Active Voice

		Present	Past	Future	Future-in-the-Past
Indefinite *Факт, загальна характеристика*		V_1 $V_{(e)s}$ (he, she, it) **to be** = am, is, are **to have** = have, has **a.v.** = do, does **t.i.** = *usually, sometimes, every…, often, seldom, always, never*	$V_2 \rightarrow$ **ed** **II column** **a.v.** = did **t.i.** = *yesterday, last …, … ago, in 2011*	**(shall), will** + V_1 **a.v.** = (shall), will **t.i.** = *tomorrow, next, soon, in 3 days*	**(should), would** + V_1 **a.v.** = (should), would Вживається у підрядних додаткових реченнях, якщо дієслово головного речення в минулому часі. **e.g.** My friend <u>promised</u> we <u>would meet</u> tomorrow.
Continuous *Процес, тривалість*		**am, is, are** + V_{ing} **a.v.** = am, is, are **t.i.** = *now, at this moment, at present, still, Look!* **!!! State verbs (know, want, like)**	**Was, were** + V_{ing} **a.v.** = was, were **t.i.** = *at 5 o'clock yesterday, while, from 5 to 6 yesterday, whole, when mother came*	**(shall), will** + **be** + V_{ing} **a.v.** = (shall), will **t.i.** = *at 5 o'clock tomorrow, while, from 5 to 6 tomorrow, whole*	**(should), would** + **be** + V_{ing} **a.v.** = (should), would
Perfect *Завершеність, результат*		**have, has** + V_3 **ed III column** **a.v.** = have, has **t.i.** = *ever, never, just, already, yet, this…, today, for, since, so far, lately, recently*	**had** + V_3 **a.v.** = had **t.i.** = *by, інша минула дія*	**(shall) will** + **have** + V_3 **a.v.** = = (shall), will **t.i.** = *by, інша майбутня дія*	**(should), would** + **have** + V_3 **a.v.** = (should), would
Perfect Continuous *Тривалість з минулого*		**have, has** + **been** + V_{ing} **a.v.** = have, has **t.i.** = *since, for, Since when? How long?*	**had** + **been** + V_{ing} **a.v.** = had **t.i.** = *since, for, Since when? How long?*	**(shall), will** + **have** + **been** + V_{ing} **a.v.** = (shall), will **t.i.** = *since, for, Since when? How long?*	**(should), would** + **have** + **been** + V_{ing} **a.v.** = (should), would