

HISTORY

NOUNS

inventor
 teenager
 weapon
 manufacturer = producer
 intelligence
 device
 advertising
 advertisement (advert, ad)

VERBS

to invent
 to be born
 to move
 to divorce
 to sell (sold, sold)
 to form

ADJECTIVES

overlooked
 intelligent

Exercise 1. Match the terms with their definitions.

1	inventor	a	someone who builds or assembles a product
2	divorce	b	to not notice something
3	manufacturer	c	to end a marriage
4	overlook	d	an investment given to the government to help pay for a war
5	military	e	someone who creates new things or ideas
6	war bond	f	a country's defense forces



Hedy Lamarr was an Austrian-American actress and inventor. She was born in 1914 in Vienna, Austria. She began acting in European films when she was a teenager, but later moved to the United States after divorcing her first husband, a weapons manufacturer who sold to the Nazis.

Lamarr became famous in Hollywood for her beauty, but her intelligence was often overlooked. During World War II, she invented a device to help the Allies with radio communications. At first, the U.S. military did not use the device, and Lamarr was told that she could do more to help by advertising war bonds. However, her invention formed a starting point for the technology we use today, including Wi-Fi and Bluetooth. Lamarr died in 2000, at age 85.

Exercise 2. Comprehension questions.

1. *Hedy Lamarr was born in*

Germany the United States Austria

2. *Lamarr's first husband was*

a weapons manufacturer
 a soldier in the military
 an actor in Hollywood

3. *Lamarr tried to help the Allies in World War II by.....*
 joining a protest
 advertising war bonds
 inventing a device for the military

Exercise 3. Read about two adjectives and make the necessary notes in your copybooks.

These two adjectives have rather different meanings and different pronunciations.	
famous = well-known famous FA-mous /'feməs/	infamous = well-known for something bad infamous IN-fa-mous /'ɪnfəməs/
If somebody is famous, then many people know about that person. Here are some famous people. You probably know all or most of them: Michael Jackson William Shakespeare Stepan Bandera George Bush Queen Elizabeth II Adolf Hitler	
Notice that famous people can be <u>good</u> or <u>bad</u> . Famous does not "judge" people. It is just a statement that somebody is well-known.	If somebody is infamous, then many people know about that person because he did something bad. He has a "bad reputation".
FAMOUS can describe <u>people or things</u> .	INFAMOUS is usually used for <u>people</u> .

Answer the questions:

Would you like to be famous? And what would you like to be famous for?

You can use the following words in your answers:

- famous (adjective): known by many people
- achieve (verb): successfully get or reach
- fame (noun): the state of being known by many people

Exercise 4. Look at these example sentences, translate them into Ukrainian. Give your own examples with these adjectives (4 sentences).

1. The Louvre is a famous museum in Paris.
2. She is an infamous war criminal, wanted by Interpol.
3. Jack the Ripper was one of the most infamous murderers of all time.
4. What was Adolf Hitler famous for?

5. William Shakespeare is probably the most famous English writer.
6. Who is more famous - George Bush or Saddam Hussein?
7. Pol Pot was an infamous Cambodian dictator who caused the deaths of millions.

Exercise 5. Discussion/essay questions

- ❖ ***Women's contributions to math and science have often been overlooked. Do you know about any female inventors from history? What are their stories?***

Exercise 6. Translate into English:

1. Хто винайшов мікрохвильовку?
2. Ми перекладали текст про цього винахідника на минулій парі.
3. Коли народився цей відомий поет?
4. Вони не збираються розлучатися.
5. Ми переїдемо до нової квартири наступного місяця. (запланована дія)
6. Хто є виробником цих приладів?
7. Наша компанія продає сучасне обладнання.
8. Коли ви продали свій будинок?
9. Вона читає оголошення зараз.
10. В цей час завтра ми будемо відпочивати за містом.