**Добрий день.**

Завдання для опрацювання на практичних заняттях.

***Усі завдання повинні бути виконані письмово та надіслані на електронну пошту або на вайбер, телеграм (електронна пошта*** [***–liudmylaotdielnova9ya@gmail.com***](mailto:–liudmylaotdielnova9ya@gmail.com)***). Оцінка за виконані письмові завдання не вище 71 бали. На оцінку вищу необхідно спілкуватись по темам, словам, граматиці особисто.***

Методичний посібник для студентів факультету ФКІТМР (151 “ АВТОМАТИЗАЦІЯ ТА КОМП’ЮТЕРНО-ІНТЕГРОВАНІ ТЕХНОЛОГІЇ”) Unit 1. HISTORY AND DEFINITION OF ROBOTS.

Завдання. Опрацювати тексти. Виписати незнайомі слова та вивчити їх, вміти читати та перекладати.

Виконати всі вправи письмово.

**REVIEW GRAMMAR MATERIAL**

*Граматичний матеріал:*

1. Present Simple and Present Continuos https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=QlRXfDd-CKU

2. Present Perfect and Past Simple https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=lXUD5EKArhQ

3. Present Perfect and Present Perfect  Continuos https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=bOH\_RlTFI1E

4. Future Forms https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=j-k5DjSi8EY

5. First Conditional https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=VHaj-W3UDA

6. Second Conditional

7. Defining [Relative Clauses](https://learn.ztu.edu.ua/mod/url/view.php?id=60684) https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=4bl88s7KhY0

8. Non-defining [Relative Clauses](https://learn.ztu.edu.ua/mod/url/view.php?id=60684)

**ОПРАЦЮВАТИ ГРАМАТИЧНИЙ МАТЕРІАЛ**

**ТА ВИКОНАТИ ВПРАВИ ПИСЬМОВО**

**SEQUENCE OF TENSES**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Зсув часів в підрядному додатковому  при головному реченні в минулому часі: | |
| Present Indefinite – Past Indefinite  Present Continuous – Past Continuous | Дія підрядного речення відбувається одночасно з дією головного |
| Present Perfect –  Past Indefinite – Past Perfect | Дія підрядного речення передує дії головного |
| Future – Future-in-the Past | Дія підрядного речення відбувається пізніше дії головного |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Вживаючи прості речення в ролі підрядних додаткових при головному реченні в минулому часі, зсувайте часи, як зазначено в таблиці: | |
| Sequence of Tenses | |
| He lives in New York.  I thought that he lived in New York. | Одночасна дія |
| Mother is sleeping.  I knew that mother was sleeping. | Одночасна дія |
| He has returned from London.  I was told that he had returned from London. | Попередня дія |
| He bought a new car.  I heard that he had bought a new car. | Попередня дія |
| He will send us a letter.  I supposed that he would send us a letter | Наступна дія |

***Exercise 1.* Translate into Ukrainian:**

1. I knew that you were ill. 2. I knew that you had been ill. 3. We found that she left home at 8 o’clock every morning. 4. We found that she had left home at 8 o’clock that morning. 5. When he learnt that his son always received excellent marks in all the subjects at school, he was very pleased. 6. When he learnt that his son had received excellent mark at school, he was very pleased. 7. I didn’t know that you worked at the Institute. 8. I didn’t know that you had worked at the Institute.

***Exercise 119.* Rewrite the following sentences using Past Tenses:**

1. Nick says he is going to the hotel to see his friends, who have just arrived in Kiev from the USA. 2. He says they have not been there for a long time. 3. He says they were friends at school. 4. He says he will take them to the theatre on Sunday. 5. They say they will write me a letter when they return home. 6. He says they have made good progress in English. 7. Oleg says that in a day or two several English students will come to pay a visit to their school and he will probably have to act as interpreter. 8. Ann says she has just met Boris in the street. 9. She says Boris told her a lot of interesting things about his travels in the south.

***Exercise 3.* Open the brackets using the necessary Tense-form:**

1. He said he (to leave) tomorrow morning. 2. She said she already (to find) the book. 3. He stopped and listened: the clock (to strike) five. 4. She said she (can) not tell me the right time, her watch (to be) wrong. 5. I asked my neighbour if he ever (to travel) by air before. 6. The delegates were told that the guide just (to go) out and (to be) back in ten minutes. 7. I knew they (to wait) for me at the metro station and I decided to hurry. 8. I was afraid that the little girl (not to be) able to unlock the front door and (to go) upstairs to help her. 9. She asked me whether I (to remember) the legend about a faithful lion. 10. I supposed they (to send) a dog after the burglar immediately.

**INDIRECT SPEECH**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Непряма мова | |
| При перекладі речень в непряму мову не забувайте заміняти обставини часу, як зазначено в таблиці: | |
| Direct speech | Indirect speech |
| **today**  **yesterday**  **tomorrow**  **… ago**  **this …**  **here**  **last year**  **last month**  **last …**  **next …** | **that day**  **the day before**  **the next day**  **… before**  **that …**  **there**  **the year before**  **the month before**  **the … before**  **the following …** |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Indirect commands | |
| “**Keep quiet! Don’t make** noise!” | |
| He told me  He asked me | **to keep** quiet and **not to make** noise. |

***Exercise 1.* Change from direct into indirect speech:**

1. He said to us: “Come here tomorrow.” 2. I said to Mike: “Send me a telegram as soon as you arrive.” 3. Peter said to them: “Don’t leave the room until I come back.” 4. “Take my luggage to Room 145”, he said to the porter. 5. “Bring me a cup of black coffee”, she said to the waiter. 6. Jane said to us: “Please tell me all you know about it.” 7. “Please help me with this work, Henry”, said Robert. 8. “Don’t worry over such a small thing”, she said to me. 9. “Promise to come and see me”, said Jane to Alice.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Indirect statements | |
| “I **am** an engineer. I **work** at a plant. In the evening I **study** English.” | |
| He said  He told me | that he **was** an engineer and **worked** at a plant.  He added that he **studied** English in the evening. |
| “I **saw** my friend *yesterday*” | |
| He said  He told me | that he **had seen** his friend *the day before*. |
| “We **lived** in Rome two years *ago*.  My father **worked** there.” | |
| He said  He told me | that they **had lived** in Rome two years *before* and explained that his father **had worked** there. |
| He said  He told me | “I **shall tell** you about it *tomorrow*.”  that he **would tell** me about it *the next day*. |

***Exercise 2.* Change from direct into indirect speech:**

1. He said to me: “I want to see you today.” 2. She said: “I am free tonight.” 3. “When I get a job, I’ll buy you a warm coat”, said the girl’s father. 4. My brother said to me: “I am going to become a doctor.”   
5. “I have no time for lunch today”, said the boy to his mother. 6. “You speak English very well”, said the woman to me. 7. The mother said: “The children are in the nursery, doctor.” 8.“When your turn comes, listen very carefully to what the doctor tells you”, I said to my grandmother. 9. “When you come to see me on Sunday, I will show you my new dress”, she said to me. 10. “If you spill the milk, there won’t be any for the cat”, said my mother to me.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Indirect questions | | |
| Special questions | He asked (me)  He wanted to know  He wondered | |
| “What **is** Nick doing?”  “When **will** your mother **come** home?”  “What **have** you **prepared** for today?”  “Where **do** you **live**?”  “When **did** you **come** home yesterday?” | what Nick **was doing**.  when my mother **would come** home.  what I **had prepared** for that day.  where I **lived**.  when I **had come** home the day before. | |
| General questions | He asked (me)  He wanted to know  He wondered | if whether |
| “**Do** you **play** chess?”  “**Did** you **skate** last winter?”  “**Are** you **listening** to me?”  “**Have** you **done** your home-work?”  “**Will** you **see** your friend tomorrow?” | I **played** chess.  I **had skated** the winter before.  I **was listening** to him.  I **had done** my homework.  I **shoud see** my friend the next day. | |

***Exercise 3.* Change from direct into indirect speech:**

1. I said to Nick: “Where are you going?” 2. I said to him: “How long are you going to stay there?” 3. Pete said to his friends: “When are you leaving St. Petersburg?” 4. They said to him: “What time does the train start?” 5. Boris said to them: “How can I get to the railway station?”   
6. She asked me: “What will you do tomorrow if you are not busy at your office?” 7. I asked Mike: “What will you do after dinner?” 8. Ada said to me: “Where did you see such trees?” 9. Mother said to me: “Who has brought this parcel?” 10. She said to Boris: “When will you be back home?”