**Past Perfect Минулий доконаний час**

| **Ствердження** | **Заперечення** | **Питання** |
| --- | --- | --- |
| I had already written the letter by six o'clock. | I hadn't written the letter by six o'clock. | Had you written the letter by six o'clock. |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | |  |  | had | + | Ved V3 | + | ... | | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | |  |  | had | + | not | + | Ved V3 | + | ... | | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Had | + |  |  | Ved V3 | + | ... | ? | |
| |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | |  |  |  |  |  | | |  | | --- | | had not = hadn't | | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | QW | + | had | + |  |  | Ved V3 | + | ... | ? | |

**Використання Past Perfect**

**Дії, що передують іншим діям в минулому**

**Past Perfect** використовується для вираження дії, яка передує іншій дії у минулому або ж відбувалася до певного моменту в минулому.

* *She told you she had met your mother.*
* *They had finished their work by 6 p.m.*
* *Tom had drunk a cup of coffee before going to work. He went to work*
* **Видимий результат у минулому**

**Past Perfect** використовується для вираження дій, що завершилися в минулому й результат цих дій також спостерігався у минулому.

* *She was upset. She had torn her favorite dress. – Вона була засмучена. Вона розірвала свою улюблену сукню.*
* *All these people were happy, because Kennedy had won the elections. – Всі ці люди були щасливі, бо Кеннеді отримав перемогу на виборах.*

**Hardly (Past Perfect)... when (Past Simple)……**

**No sooner...than**

**Past Perfect** використовується в конструкціях **hardly...when** та **no sooner...than**. Ці два вирази перекладаються як «**ледве я**», «**тільки-но я**», «**тільки щойно я**». В таких реченнях Past Perfect також описує минулу дію, що відбулася перед іншою дією. Однак, особливістю є те, що в частині з Past Perfect використовується непрямий порядок слів (як в загальному питанні) або інверсія. В другій частині складного речення використовується час Past Simple.

*Hardly had they met each other when it started to drizzle.* –*Тільки-но вони зустрілись, як пішов дрібний дощик.*

* *Hardly had I sent my message when she came.* –*Щойно я відправив повідомлення, як вона прийшла.*
* *No sooner had I drunk my glass of cold water than I felt toothache.* –*Ледве я допив стакан холодної води, як відчув зубний біль.*
* *No sooner had I come into the flat than the telephone rang.* –*Тільки-но я зайшов до квартири, як задзвонив телефон.*

**Маркери часу**

В часі **Past Perfect** використовуються певні слова та фрази, що вказують, до якого моменту було завершено дію у минулому.

* **before** – до того як
* before the moment – до (певного) моменту
* before the evening – до (певного) вечора
* before the day – до (певного) дня
* before the year – до (певного) року
* never before – ніколи раніше
* **after** - після, після того, як
* no sooner… than – лише, щойно, тільки-но, не встиг
* hardly… when – тільки-но, щойно, ледь, не встиг і
* **by** two o’clock – до 2-ї години
* by half past six – до половини 7-ї
* by that time – до того часу
* by that morning – до того ранку
* by evening – до вечора, під кінець дня
* by afternoon – пообіді
* by the 2nd of July – до 2-го липня
* by the end of the lesson
* by that day – до того дня
* by that month – до (початку) того місяця
* by that year – до того року
* by that age – до того віку

**Choose the past perfect, or the past simple:**

1. We had already eaten when John \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (come) home.

2. Last year Juan \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (pass) all his exams.

3. When I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (get) to the airport I discovered I had forgotten my passport.

4. I went to the library, then I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (buy) some milk and went home.

5. I opened my handbag to find that I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (forgot) my credit card.

6. When we \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (arrive) at the station, the train had already left.

7. We got home to find that someone \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (break) into the house.

8. I opened the fridge to find someone \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (eat) all my chocolate.

9. I had known my husband for three years when we \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (get) married.

10. Julie was very pleased to see that John \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (clean) the kitchen.

11. It \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (not / rain) all summer, so the grass was completely dead.

12. When he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (arrive) at the party, Julie had just left.

13. After arriving home, I realized I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (not / buy) any milk.

14. The laundry was wet – it \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (rain) while I was out.

15. William felt ill last night because he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (eat) too many cakes.

16. Keiko \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (meet) William last September.

17. First I tidied the flat, then I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (sit) down and had a cup of coffee.

18. John \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (play) the piano when he was a child, but he doesn’t play now.

19. When I opened the curtains the sun was shining but the ground was white. It \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (snow) during the night.

20. When Julie got home from her holiday, her flat was a mess. John \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (have) a party.