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| --- | --- |
| **Past Simple**  **V+ed / V(II)**  Finishe-finished, work-worked  Go-went, meet-met | **Present Perfect**  **have (has)+** **V+ed / V(III)**  **have (has) finished**  **have (has) done** |
| **Завершені дії, стани або звички у минулому**, коли у нас є часова позначка: *in 1999, at 5 p.m., last month, yesterday.*  We met at a local bar **yesterday.**  She worked as a waitress **in 2012**. | **для завершених і незавершених дій, станів, звичок у минулому у таких випадках:**  **Дія, що почалася у минулому і триває дотепер.**  У реченні ми часто можемо помітити такі часові позначки, як:  **since** — для фіксованого часу у минулому: 2022, June, 28th, last month,  **for** — для певного періоду: 2 weeks, 15 years, 7 hours.  We have known each other since high school.  He has managed the company for 5 years. |
| Коли нам відомо, що дія **закінчилась у минулому,** включно із фактами, що стосуються людей, які **померли**:  The Hundred Years’ War lasted more than 116 years. | **Завершені події, що трапилися у житті певної особи, тобто, досвід**. Ми часто вживаємо **ever** або **never** у таких реченнях:  They have been to Greenland with an expedition.  I have never tried papaya. |
| **Коли переказуємо події та історії:**  They entered the hall. The music was playing, and people were dancing. They felt relaxed and joined the party. | Коли період тривалості дії ще **не завершений**, на що вказують часові позначки **today**, **this week / month / year**:  You haven’t trained **this week**.  She has called him 12 times **today**. |
|  | Події, що трапились **нещодавно**, наприклад, коли повідомляємо **новини**. (**just / yet / already / recently)**:  We have **just** arrived.  I haven’t seen Kate **yet**. |



**Fill in the correct form of the verb in brackets: Past Simple or Present Perfect Simple**

1. The weather around here \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ terrible in the last few weeks. (BE)

2. Maria \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ her suitcase last night. (PACK)

3. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ volleyball since I was a teenager. (NOT PLAY)

4. We \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ wash the dishes. They're all clean now. (HELP)

5. They \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the factory. – Really? When \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_? (CLOSE, THAT HAPPEN)

6. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ yet? (YOUR BUSINESS COURSE – START)

7. How long \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that camera? – About a month. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ it because it was on sale just before Christmas. (YOU HAVE, BUY)

8. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ last week's magazine? – It must be here because I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ it on Monday. (YOU SEE, BUY)

9. The books you ordered \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. The delivery service \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ them an hour ago. (ARRIVE, BRING)

10. The Queen \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ her two-week tour through Australia yesterday. (START)

11. The plane from New York \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. The passengers are getting out. (JUST LAND)

12. We \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a party at school for ages. (NOT HAVE)

13. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a cold in school a few days ago. (CATCH)

14. Dinosaurs \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ around the earth millions of years ago. (WANDER)

15. Prices \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ up last year, but they \_\_\_\_\_\_ by 8% already this year. (NOT GO, INCREASE)

16. I'm so tired. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ all the way to the underground station. (WALK)

17. We \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ home from our holidays and getting ready to settle in. (JUST COME)

18. She \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in London for three years. (LIVE)

19. Dusty \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a match so far this year. He is more successful than last year, when he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the first three matches. (NEVER LOSE, LOSE)

20. He \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ off the ladder and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ his ankle. (FALL, BREAK)

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