**Variant 1**

**1. Match words with definitions:**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. to go on foot | 1. when something, like a vehicle or object, hits another with force |
| 1. to fail | 1. something that motivates or encourages you to do or create something |
| 1. green | 1. to experience pain, hardship, or distress |
| 1. to crash | 1. to walk, using your legs |
| 1. ferry | 1. something in the middle |
| 1. inspiration | 1. a type of boat or ship used to carry vehicles |
| 1. to suffer | 1. not succeed in doing something or achieve a goal |
| 1. average | 1. to make changes |
| 1. to modify | 1. free from harm or danger |
| 1. safe | 1. eco-friendly |

**2. Fill in the missing word:**

|  |
| --- |
| pollution discover contribution curiosity green lorries traffic |

Once upon a time in a bustling city, there lived a young woman named Mia. Mia was known for her boundless curiosity and determination to make a positive 1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to her community. She had a deep concern for the environment, especially in a city with 2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ jams and polluting factories.

One day, as Mia was stuck in a seemingly endless traffic jam caused by a line of 3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_, she grew increasingly annoyed. She couldn't help but notice the thick, smoggy air that surrounded her. This sight fueled her curiosity to find a solution to the city's 4. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ problem.

Mia began researching 5. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ alternatives to the traditional lorries that clogged the streets with exhaust fumes. She estimated that replacing these vehicles with electric ones could significantly reduce pollution. Her research led her to 6. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a company that manufactured electric lorries designed to be more convenient and less polluting.

Mia's story was a testament to the power of 7. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and determination, showing that even in the face of daunting challenges, individuals could discover solutions and make a positive difference in their communities.

**3. Rewrite the sentences in passive voice:**

1. The artist painted a picture on the wall.
2. The baker bakes the cake.
3. The company launched a new product last month.
4. The courier delivers the message.
5. The gardener planted beautiful flowers in the garden.
6. The gardener waters the flowers.
7. The mechanic fixed the car quickly.
8. The students complete the homework.
9. The team completed the project.
10. The technician fixes the computer.

**4. Choose the correct option.**

1. He doesn’t \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a car.

a) boat

b) train

c) drive

d) subway

2. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ carries passengers for $1.

a) bus

b) car

c) catch

d) go

3. Our life . . . by inventions and discoveries.

a) is changed

b) is changing

c) are changed

d) are changing

4. Computers . . . by many people in different countries.

a) is used

b) is using

c) are used

d) are using

5. A long line of vehicles on a road:

a) queue

b) traffic jam

c) car

d) straight

6. A car, smaller than a lorry:

a) auto

b) van

c) plane

d) bike

**5. Match 2 parts of the sentences:**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. Thomas Edison's invention of the phonograph | 1. marked a major success in medicine. |
| 1. Space studies led to the | 1. the travel time for ships. |
| 1. The invention of the computer chip | 1. invention of space craft. |
| 1. The discovery of penicillin by Alexander Fleming | 1. allowed for the recording and playback of sound. |
| 1. The construction of the Panama Canal significantly reduced | 1. serving as a communication device, camera, and much more. |
| 1. The development of the bicycle | 1. of transport in response to environmental concerns. |
| 1. The smartphone, a relatively recent invention, has become an integral part of our daily lives, | 1. opened the modern era of electronics and computing. |
| 1. Electric vehicles are gaining popularity as a cleaner means | 1. provided an affordable and efficient means of personal transportation. |

**Variant 2**

**1. Match words with definitions:**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. to discover | 1. causing harm to the environment by releasing harmful substances |
| 1. annoyed | 1. easy to use |
| 1. to estimate | 1. having a strong desire to do something |
| 1. polluting | 1. feeling slightly angry |
| 1. contribution | 1. situation on the road where vehicles are stuck |
| 1. addictive | 1. a strong desire to know or learn something |
| 1. traffic jam | 1. to count |
| 1. curiosity | 1. a large motor vehicle designed for transporting goods |
| 1. lorry | 1. to find or learn something new |
| 1. convenient | 1. something that is given or added |

**2. Fill in the missing word:**

|  |
| --- |
| journey discovered bike convenient foot modify accident |

Yesterday, I decided to explore the beautiful park near my house. Instead of driving, I chose to go on 1. \_\_\_\_\_\_ to fully enjoy the lush green scenery and feel closer to nature. As I strolled through the park, I couldn't help but marvel at the inspiring sights around me—the vibrant flowers, the chirping birds, and the calming sound of a nearby stream.

However, my peaceful walk was interrupted when I witnessed a minor 2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. A young cyclist lost control of his 3. \_\_\_\_\_ and crashed into a tree. Thankfully, both he and the tree seemed safe, but it was a reminder that accidents can happen even in the quietest places.

Despite this unexpected interruption, my curiosity led me to the park's information booth, where I 4. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that there's a ferry service on the nearby lake. This 5. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ mode of transportation offers a unique way to experience the park from the water.

Reflecting on the day, I realized that life is a series of highs and lows. Sometimes, we succeed in our endeavors, while other times, we fail to meet our expectations. It's all part of the average human experience, and we must 6.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ our approach and learn from our failures to continue growing.

As I returned home, I felt grateful for the opportunity to explore the park on foot, to discover new things, and to find inspiration in the simplest of moments. Despite the occasional suffering and setbacks, the 7. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is what makes life truly beautiful.

**3. Rewrite the sentences in passive voice:**

1. Peter drives the car.
2. Sarah sends the letter.
3. She writes a fascinating novel.
4. The chef cooked a delicious meal.
5. The children sing the song.
6. The maid cleans the house.
7. The storm destroyed the old building.
8. The teacher assigned homework to the students.
9. The team submits the report.
10. They finished the project last month.

**4. Choose the correct option.**

1. The atomic bomb is...

1. good
2. heavy
3. dangerous
4. safe

2. The science museum . . . by hundreds of people every day.

1. is visited
2. is visiting
3. are visited
4. are visiting

3. Nowadays space . . . by many countries.

1. is explored
2. is exploring
3. are explored
4. are exploring

4. This mobile phone . . . in China.

1. is made
2. is making
3. are made
4. are making

5. Many science books . . . in our shop.

1. are sold
2. is sold
3. is solded
4. are sold

6. We drive on the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to another city. It takes three hours to arrive.

1. bike
2. taxi
3. plane
4. road

**5. Match 2 parts of the sentences:**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. The invention of the light bulb | 1. Gutenberg, greatly advanced the spread of knowledge. |
| 1. The internet, a modern invention, has transformed | 1. the telephone, changing the way we communicate. |
| 1. High-speed trains | 1. new possibilities for long-distance travel. |
| 1. Alexander Graham Bell is credited with inventing | 1. important role in the history of transportation. |
| 1. The invention of the automobile | 1. revolutionized how we illuminate our homes. |
| 1. The printing press, invented by Johannes | 1. are environmentally friendly. |
| 1. The Wright brothers' invention of the airplane opened up | 1. helped us to travel more convenient. |
| 1. The development of the steam engine played an | 1. how we access information and connect with others. |