**ПЕРЕЛІК ПИТАНЬ ДО ЗАЛІКУ/ЕКЗАМЕНУ**

**з навчальної дисципліни**

**«Іноземна мова»**

для здобувачів вищої освіти освітнього ступеня «бакалавр»

спеціальності 192 «Будівництво та цивільна інженерія»

[освітньо-професійна програма: «Промислове та цивільне будівництво» (бакалавр)](https://docs.ztu.edu.ua/?mdocs-file=424)

Схвалено на засіданні кафедри

педагогічних технологій та мовної підготовки

28. 08. 2023 р., протокол № 11

В.о. завідувача кафедри

Ірина ГАЙДАЙ

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Житомир

2023 – 2024 н.р.

1. Which modern invention could you not live without? Explain your choice.
2. How has technology improved our daily lives? Give examples and explain the advantages of technological advances.
3. What things should never have been invented? Why? Can you think of any disadvantages of technology?
4. What could never be replaced by technology? Explain why not
5. What would you like to see invented in the future? Explain why.
6. In your opinion, which invention has had the greatest impact on society in the last 100 years? Explain your choice.
7. Which means of public transport do you know? Make a list.
8. Driving causes pollution. How can we prevent this?
9. What do you think is the safest kind of transport? Why?
10. How could public transport in your city be improved?
11. How can you travel in your town?
12. How important is the Internet to you?
13. Do you use the Internet more for work or in your free time? Why? Why not?
14. What are your favorite websites? Why? Why not?
15. Are there any negative things about the Internet? Why? Why not?
16. What are the advantages and disadvantages of on-line shopping?
17. Are there any new gadgets that you really want to get?
18. Give some examples of technology that have made the world worse.
19. Do you like new gadgets or do you prefer to use technology you are comfortable with?
20. What do you think robots should be used for?
21. Why do people like gadgets?
22. What are the examples of “virtual reality” that already exist?
23. What are the ways that “virtual reality” technology can be used?
24. How will new innovations change the way people live, work, and interact in the future?
25. Do you like video games? Why or why not?
26. What are the ways virtual reality is improving healthcare?
27. What are some of the most serious environmental problems in the world?
28. What are some local environmental problems you have noticed?
29. What would you do to save our environment?
30. Which countries are leaders in caring about the environment?
31. What kinds of technologies do you know of that might help stop environmental problems?
32. What different forms of pollution do you know? What kind of pollution is worst for our health?
33. What do you know about air, marine and river pollution?
34. Which countries cause the most pollution?
35. What will happen if we keep polluting the environment?
36. What simple, everyday thing could help reduce pollution most?
37. What kind of energy do you use to heat your home?
38. What kind of energy do you use to cook?
39. Do you practice conservation? Is enough attention given to conservation in your country’s schools and media?
40. In your opinion, which will be the best source of energy in the future?
41. Which countries have the best and worst records on conservation?
42. What is ecotourism?
43. Why is ecotourism important?
44. How popular is ecotourism?
45. What are the principles of ecotourism?
46. What are some of the pros and cons of ecotourism?
47. Why do you think people should protect wildlife? Why not?
48. What impact do you think human actions have caused on wild life?
49. Why are animals important to us?
50. Can you list a few items that are made from animals?
51. What measures could we take to protect wildlife?
52. How many types of natural disaster can you name? Which is the worst?
53. What natural disasters are common in your country?
54. What is the best / worst natural disaster movie you have seen?
55. Think of three natural disasters. What can you do to stay safe during and after those natural disasters?
56. Which country has the most natural disasters?
57. What do you think is the most popular sport in the world?
58. What is the most dangerous sport?
59. What is the most expensive sport?
60. What is the most popular sport in your country?
61. What do you do to keep fit?
62. What is your favorite food that your mother/father cooks?
63. How would you describe your country’s food?
64. What is your favorite foreign food? How is it different from your country’s cuisine?
65. Where is the best place to eat in your town? Why is it so good?
66. Do you eat different foods depending on the season or weather? Give some examples.
67. What are famous health resorts in Ukraine?
68. Why do you think people enjoy going to spas?
69. Would you like to spend a weekend at a spa? Why? Why not?
70. What are some things that cause stress? How can you reduce stress in your life?
71. If you were President of Ukraine, what would you do to improve Ukrainians' health?
72. Which country do you think has the best health care?
73. What things do you do that might damage your health?
74. How can people be encouraged to stay healthy?
75. Why do you think some people continue bad habits when they know that they are damaging to their health?
76. Do women pay more attention to their health than men? Why? Why not?
77. What is the difference between physical activity and physical fitness?
78. What are the benefits of physical fitness to physical health?
79. What are the benefits of physical fitness to mental health?
80. What are the benefits of physical fitness to emotional health?
81. What does sedentary lifestyle mean?
82. What are some common jobs for men and women in your country?
83. Is it important to get a job quickly after graduating? Why?
84. What are some questions that are frequently asked in a job interview?
85. What job do you want to have in five years' time?
86. What three adjectives would describe you as a worker?
87. What is your ideal job? What are the reasons for your choice?
88. What unusual or strange jobs do you know?
89. What are the advantages of having your own business rather than working for someone else?
90. What company is the best to work for?
91. What is the best way to find a job?
92. Which 3 things are the most important for you and why?

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| the salary | a company car | opportunities for promotion |
| location of the job | a company pension | a friendly working environment |
| good facilities (canteen) | flexible working hours | opportunities for travel |
| long holidays | opportunities for creativity | others |

1. What is more important to you: money or happiness? Why?
2. What career advice should be given to young people?
3. Which jobs would you say are the most respected in your country?
4. What are disadvantages of working from home?

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\* Індекс структурного підрозділу відповідно до наказу ректора «Про індексацію структурних підрозділів Державного університету «Житомирська політехніка» (наприклад, 22.06).

\*\* Індекс освітньої програми відповідно до наказу ректора «Про індексацію освітніх програм Державного університету «Житомирська політехніка» (наприклад, 122.00.1/Б).

\*\*\* Шифр освітньої компоненти в освітній програмі (наприклад, ОК1).