**PRESENT SIMPLE (INDEFINITE) TENSE**

**ТЕПЕРІШНІЙ ПРОСТИЙ (НЕОЗНАЧЕНИЙ) ЧАС**

**ПРОСТОЕ НЕОПРЕДЕЛЕННОЕ ВРЕМЯ**

**FORMATION / УТВОРЕННЯ**

**AFFIRMATIVESENTENCE / СТВЕРЖУВАЛЬНЕ РЕЧЕННЯ**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| I | Verb[[1]](#footnote-2) | We | Verb |  |
| You | Verb | You | Verb |
| He/she/it | Verb + **s/es** | They | Verb |

**INTERROGATIVESENTENCE / ПИТАЛЬНЕ РЕЧЕННЯ**

**Auxiliary verbs[[2]](#footnote-3):Do, Does**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| I | Do | We | Do |  |
| You | Do | You | Do |
| He/she/it | **Does** | They | Do |

**NEGATIVESENTENCE / ЗАПЕРЕЧНЕ РЕЧЕННЯ**

**Do / Does + not[[3]](#footnote-4)**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| I | Donot (don’t) | We | Do not  (don’t) |  |
| You | Do not  (don’t) | You | Do not  (don’t) |
| He/she/it | Does not  (doesn’t) | They | Do not  (don’t) |

**USE / ВЖИВАННЯ**

1. Систематично повторювана звична дія. Обставини часу: everyday/week/month/year – кожного дня/тижня/року; often – часто; always – завжди, як правило; sometimes – інколи; attimes – інколи; seldom – рідко; never – ніколи тощо.

*I go to work every day.*

*She goes swimming every week.*

*They go abroad once a year.*

1. Загальновідома істина, факт, константа; стале, на що ми не в змозі вплинути:
   1. Закон природи, фізичний закон: *The water boils at 100 C.*
   2. Географічне положення:*Ukraine borders on Russia, Belarus, Poland, Moldova, Slovakia, Hungary, and Romania.*
2. Майбутня дія за розкладом (графік транспорту, подія за графіком).

*My train arrives at 7 pm tomorrow.*

*The festival is on the March, 23.*

**TO BE / БУТИ**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **+** | **?** | **-** |
| I am busy.  You are busy.  He/she/it is busy.  We are busy.  You are busy.  They are busy. | Am I busy?  Are you busy?  Is he/she/it busy?  Are we busy?  Are you busy?  Are they busy? | I am not busy.  You are not busy.  He/she/it is not busy.  We are not busy.  You are not busy.  They are not busy. |

**TO HAVE / МАТИ**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **+** | **?** | **-** |
| Ihave a book.  You have a book.  He/she/it has a book.  We have a book.  You have a book.  They have a book. | Do I have a book?  Do you have a book?  Does he/she/it have a book?  Do we have a book?  Do you have a book?  Do they have a book? | Idon’t have a book.  Youdon’t have a book.  He/she/itdoesn’t have a book.  Wedon’t have a book.  Youdon’t have a book.  Theydon’t have a book. |

**PRESENT CONTINUOUS (PROGRESSIVE) TENSE**

**ТЕПЕРІШНІЙ ТРИВАЛИЙ ЧАС**

**FORMATION / УТВОРЕННЯ**

**be + V ing**

**AFFIRMATIVESENTENCE / СТВЕРЖУВАЛЬНЕ РЕЧЕННЯ**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| I | **am** work**ing** | We | **are** work**ing** |
| You | **are** work**ing** | You | **are** work**ing** |
| He/she/it | **is** work**ing** | They | **are** work**ing** |

**INTERROGATIVESENTENCE / ПИТАЛЬНЕ РЕЧЕННЯ**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Am** | I work**ing**? | **Are** | we work**ing**? |
| **Are** | you work**ing**? | **Are** | you work**ing**? |
| **Is** | he/she/it work**ing**? | **Are** | they work**ing**? |

**NEGATIVESENTENCE / ЗАПЕРЕЧНЕ РЕЧЕННЯ**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **I** | **am*not***work**ing** | **We** | **are*not***work**ing** |
| **You** | **are*not***work**ing** | **You** | **are*not***work**ing** |
| **He/she/it** | **is*not*** work**ing** | **They** | **are*not***work**ing** |

**USE / ВЖИВАННЯ**

1. Дія в момент мовлення (now – зараз; atthemoment – в цей момент).

*I am listening to her now.*

*She is working now.*

*They are relaxing now.*

1. Дія на певному життєвому етапі (nowadays – в наші дні, наразі; these days – цими днями; currently – наразі).

*Sue is looking for a job now.*

*They are traveling all over the world now.*

*Our company is working on a serious project now.*

1. Дія в динаміці, розвитку, зміні (тенденція).

*Prices are becoming higher.*

*It is getting dark.*

*I am getting tired.*

1. Дія, яка систематично повторюється (everyday/week/month/year – кожного дня/тижня/року; often – часто; always – завжди, як правило; sometimes – інколи; at times – інколи; seldom – рідко; never – ніколи тощо) та викликає *роздратування* мовця.

*He is always criticizing people.*

*He is always being late.*

*She is working too much.*

1. Запланована дія на найближче майбутнє (домовленість).

*I am leaving tomorrow.*

*He is seeing his lawyer on Tuesday.*

*They are moving into a new flat next month.*

1. Незвичний стан для особи.

*Tom is very kind. I like him.* – стала характеристика; притаманна риса характеру;

*Tom is being kind to me today. I think he wants something from me.* – незвичний, непритаманна риса;

**PAST SIMPLE (INDEFINITE) TENSE**

**МИНУЛИЙ ПРОСТИЙ (НЕОЗНАЧЕНИЙ) ЧАС**

**FORMATION / УТВОРЕННЯ**

Якщо дієслово правильне:**Verb+ED** (worked)

Якщо дієслово неправильне:**Verb2** (go – **went**–gone)

**AFFIRMATIVE SENTENCE / СТВЕРЖУВАЛЬНЕ РЕЧЕННЯ**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| I | worked / went | We | worked / went |
| You | worked / went | You | worked / went |
| He/she/it | worked / went | They | worked / went |

**INTERROGATIVE SENTENCE / ПИТАЛЬНЕ РЕЧЕННЯ**

**Auxiliary verbs[[4]](#footnote-5):Did**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Did | I work / go | Did | We work / go |
| Did | You work / go | Did | You work / go |
| Did | He/she/it work / go | Did | They work / go |

**NEGATIVE SENTENCE / ЗАПЕРЕЧНЕ РЕЧЕННЯ**

**Did + not[[5]](#footnote-6)**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| I | Did not (didn’t)  work / go | We | Did not (didn’t)  work / go |
| You | Did not (didn’t)  work / go | You | Did not (didn’t)  work / go |
| He/she/it | Did not (didn’t)  work / go | They | Did not (didn’t)  work / go |

**USE / ВЖИВАННЯ**

1. Короткочасна завершена дія в минулому часі (**що зробив?**), про яку повідомляємо як про факт. Обставини часу: *last day/week/month/year* – минулого дня/тижня/року; *yesterday* – вчора; *the day before yesterday* – позавчора тощо.

*I went to Kyiv yesterday.*

*He bought a car the day before yesterday.*

1. Послідовність короткочасних завершених дій в минулому часі:

*I got up, checked my e-mail, made some business calls and went for a walk.*

**PASTCONTINUOUS (PROGRESSIVE) TENSE**

**МИНУЛИЙ ТРИВАЛИЙ ЧАС**

**FORMATION / УТВОРЕННЯ**

**be + V ing**

**AFFIRMATIVE SENTENCE / СТВЕРЖУВАЛЬНЕ РЕЧЕННЯ**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| I | **was** work**ing** | We | **were** work**ing** |
| You | **were** work**ing** | You | **were** work**ing** |
| He/she/it | **was** work**ing** | They | **were** work**ing** |

**INTERROGATIVE SENTENCE / ПИТАЛЬНЕ РЕЧЕННЯ**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Was** | I work**ing**? | **Were** | we work**ing**? |
| **Were** | you work**ing**? | **Were** | you work**ing**? |
| **Was** | he/she/it work**ing**? | **Were** | they work**ing**? |

**NEGATIVE SENTENCE / ЗАПЕРЕЧНЕ РЕЧЕННЯ**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **I** | **Was *not*** work**ing** | **We** | **Were *not*** work**ing** |
| **You** | **Were *not*** work**ing** | **You** | **Were *not*** work**ing** |
| **He/she/it** | **Was *not*** work**ing** | **They** | **Were *not*** work**ing** |

**USE / ВЖИВАННЯ**

1. Дія в момент мовлення в минулому часі (**що робив?**). Обставини часу: *then* – тоді; *at that moment* – в той момент тощо.

*I was listening to her at that moment.*

*She was working at 7 p.m. yesterday.*

1. Тривала дія в минулому часі (*from* – від; *till*– до):

*She was drinking coffee from 7 p.m. to 9 p.m. yesterday.*

1. Тривала дія в минулому часі (Past Continuous – **що робив**?), яка перебивається іншою короткочасною завершеною дією (Past Simple – **що зробив**?):

*She was drinking coffee, when her husband came.*

PC: що робила? PS: що зробив?

1. Дві або більше паралельні тривалі дії в минулому часі (**що робив?**):

*I was writing a letter while my sister was cooking dinner.*

PC: що робила? PC: що робила?

**PRESENT PERFECT TENSE**

**ТЕПЕРІШНІЙ ДОКОНАНИЙ ЧАС**

**FORMATION / УТВОРЕННЯ**

**Have (has) + V 3**

Якщо дієслово правильне:**Verb+ED** (worked)

Якщо дієслово неправильне:**Verb 3** (go – went–**gone**)

**AFFIRMATIVE SENTENCE / СТВЕРЖУВАЛЬНЕ РЕЧЕННЯ**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| I | **have** work**ed / gone** | We | **have** work**ed / gone** |
| You | **have** work**ed / gone** | You | **have** work**ed / gone** |
| He/she/it | **has** work**ed / gone** | They | **have** work**ed / gone** |

**INTERROGATIVE SENTENCE / ПИТАЛЬНЕ РЕЧЕННЯ**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Have** | I work**ed / gone**? | **Have** | We work**ed / gone**? |
| **Have** | You work**ed / gone**? | **Have** | You work**ed / gone**? |
| **Has** | he/she/it work**ed / gone**? | **Have** | They work**ed / gone**? |

**NEGATIVE SENTENCE / ЗАПЕРЕЧНЕ РЕЧЕННЯ**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **I** | **Have** *not* work**ed / gone** | **We** | **Have** *not* work**ed / gone** |
| **You** | **Have** *not* work**ed / gone** | **You** | **Have** *not* work**ed / gone** |
| **He/she/it** | **Has** *not* work**ed / gone** | **They** | **Have** *not* work**ed / gone** |

**USE / ВЖИВАННЯ**

1. Дія, що відбулася в минулому, але результат якої важливий в теперішньому (**причинно – наслідковий зв’язок**):

*I have lost my key. I can’t open the door now.*

причина наслідок

в минулому в теперішньому

1. Дія, що почалася в минулому й триває дотепер (since–з того часу):

*I have known her since 2016.*

1. Дія, що завершилася безпосередньо перед моментом мовлення (just–щойно):

*I have just seen her.*

**PRESENT PERFECTCONTINUOUS TENSE**

**ТЕПЕРІШНІЙ ДОКОНАНИЙТРИВАЛИЙ ЧАС**

**FORMATION / УТВОРЕННЯ**

**Have (has) + been + Ving**

**AFFIRMATIVE SENTENCE / СТВЕРЖУВАЛЬНЕ РЕЧЕННЯ**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| I | **Have** been work**ing** | We | **Have** been work**ing** |
| You | **Have** been work**ing** | You | **Have** been work**ing** |
| He/she/it | **Has** been work**ing** | They | **Have** been work**ing** |

**INTERROGATIVE SENTENCE / ПИТАЛЬНЕ РЕЧЕННЯ**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Have** | I been work**ing** | **Have** | we been work**ing** |
| **Have** | you been work**ing** | **Have** | you been work**ing** |
| **Has** | he/she/it been work**ing** | **Have** | they been work**ing** |

**NEGATIVE SENTENCE / ЗАПЕРЕЧНЕ РЕЧЕННЯ**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **I** | **Have** *not* been work**ing** | **We** | **Have** *not* been work**ing** |
| **You** | **Have** *not* been work**ing** | **You** | **Have** *not* been work**ing** |
| **He/she/it** | **Has** *not* been work**ing** | **They** | **Have** *not* been work**ing** |

**USE / ВЖИВАННЯ**

1. Тривала дія, що відбувалася в минулому, але результат якої важливий в теперішньому (**причинно – наслідковий зв’язок**):

*I have been running. I am out of breath now.*

причина наслідок

в минулому в теперішньому

1. Тривала дія, що почалася в минулому й триває дотепер (since–з того часу):

*I have been reading this booksince 2 pm.*

**PAST PERFECT TENSE**

**МИНУЛИЙ ДОКОНАНИЙ ЧАС**

**FORMATION / УТВОРЕННЯ**

**Had + V 3**

Якщо дієслово правильне:**Verb+ED** (worked)

Якщо дієслово неправильне:**Verb 3** (go – went–**gone**)

**AFFIRMATIVE SENTENCE / СТВЕРЖУВАЛЬНЕ РЕЧЕННЯ**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| I | **had** work**ed / gone** | We | **had** work**ed / gone** |
| You | **had** work**ed / gone** | You | **had** work**ed / gone** |
| He/she/it | **had** work**ed / gone** | They | **had** work**ed / gone** |

**INTERROGATIVE SENTENCE / ПИТАЛЬНЕ РЕЧЕННЯ**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Had** | I work**ed / gone**? | **Had** | We work**ed / gone**? |
| **Had** | You work**ed / gone**? | **Had** | You work**ed / gone**? |
| **Had** | he/she/it work**ed / gone**? | **Had** | They work**ed / gone**? |

**NEGATIVE SENTENCE / ЗАПЕРЕЧНЕ РЕЧЕННЯ**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **I** | **Had** *not* work**ed / gone** | **We** | **Had** *not* work**ed / gone** |
| **You** | **Had** *not* work**ed / gone** | **You** | **Had** *not* work**ed / gone** |
| **He/she/it** | **Had** *not* work**ed / gone** | **They** | **Had** *not* work**ed / gone** |

**USE / ВЖИВАННЯ**

1. Передминула дія; дія, що відбулася ДО іншої минулої дії:

*I had cooked dinner before my husband came.*

*had cooked*– передминула дія (Past Perfect);

*came–* минула дія (Past Simple).

**PAST PERFECT CONTINUOUS TENSE**

**МИНУЛИЙ ДОКОНАНИЙТРИВАЛИЙ ЧАС**

**FORMATION / УТВОРЕННЯ**

**Had + been + Ving**

**AFFIRMATIVE SENTENCE / СТВЕРЖУВАЛЬНЕ РЕЧЕННЯ**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| I | **Had** been work**ing** | We | **Had** been work**ing** |
| You | **Had** been work**ing** | You | **Had** been work**ing** |
| He/she/it | **Had** been work**ing** | They | **Had** been work**ing** |

**INTERROGATIVE SENTENCE / ПИТАЛЬНЕ РЕЧЕННЯ**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Had** | I been work**ing** | **Had** | we been work**ing** |
| **Had** | you been work**ing** | **Had** | you been work**ing** |
| **Had** | he/she/it been work**ing** | **Had** | they been work**ing** |

**NEGATIVE SENTENCE / ЗАПЕРЕЧНЕ РЕЧЕННЯ**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **I** | **Had** *not* been work**ing** | **We** | **Had** *not* been work**ing** |
| **You** | **Had** *not* been work**ing** | **You** | **Had** *not* been work**ing** |
| **He/she/it** | **Had** *not* been work**ing** | **They** | **Had** *not* been work**ing** |

**USE / ВЖИВАННЯ**

1. Передминула тривала дія; тривала дія, що відбувалася ДО іншої минулої дії:

*I had been cooking dinner for 2 hours before my husband came.*

*had been cooking* – передминула дія (Past Perfect);

*came –* минула дія (Past Simple).

1. Дієслово [↑](#footnote-ref-2)
2. Допоміжні слова [↑](#footnote-ref-3)
3. Заперечна частка [↑](#footnote-ref-4)
4. Допоміжні слова [↑](#footnote-ref-5)
5. Заперечна частка [↑](#footnote-ref-6)