**Перелік питань**

з навчальної дисципліни Іноземна мова

за спеціальністю: 183 «Технології захисту навколишнього середовища»

освітнього ступеню «бакалавр»

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| №  п/п | Текст завдання |
| 1. | \_\_\_\_\_ you wait a moment, please? |
| 2. | He \_\_\_\_\_ be at home. He \_\_\_\_\_ be out. |
| 3. | He is terribly fat. He \_\_\_\_\_ eat too much. |
| 4. | \_\_\_\_\_ I have one of these cakes? |
| 5. | A: \_\_\_\_\_ I phone you tonight?  B: Yes, you \_\_\_\_\_ . |
| 6. | If one person is careless with a library book, then it \_\_\_\_\_ be read by others. |
| 7. | After a book is written, it passes through the heads of very many different workers. Each worker works carefully, for there \_\_\_\_\_ not be any mistakes. |
| 8. | People who know a foreign language \_\_\_\_\_ learn a second one easily. |
| 9. | \_\_\_\_\_ I have a word with you, please? |
| 10. | Visitors \_\_\_\_\_ stay in the hospital after ten pm. |
| 11. | You \_\_\_\_\_ do this work yourself, if you try. |
| 12. | Guests of the hotel \_\_\_\_\_ warn the clerk in advance when they leave. |
| 13. | Mother, \_\_\_\_\_ I go for a walk? I’ve done all my work. |
| 14. | It \_\_\_\_\_ rain this afternoon. |
| 15. | \_\_\_\_\_ the director receive me now? |
| 16. | “Never put off till tomorrow what you \_\_\_\_\_ do today.” |
| 17. | Pupils \_\_\_\_\_ speak only English at their English lessons. |
| 18. | There is a strange smell in here. Have you \_\_\_\_\_ anything? |
| 19. | Everyone \_\_\_\_\_ about the leaning tower of Pisa. |
| 20. | \_\_\_\_\_ your driving test? – Yes, passed it when I was 17. |
| 21. | Be careful! You \_\_\_\_\_ the ladder. |
| 22. | He \_\_\_\_\_ as a manager for twelve years before he retired. |
| 23. | He … a year in the army. |
| 24. | The student \_\_\_\_\_ while the professor \_\_\_\_\_. |
| 25. | The manager \_\_\_\_\_ what to do yet. |
| 26 | After the committee members\_\_\_\_\_ the consequences, they voted on the proposal. |
| 27 | I \_\_\_\_\_ a lecture on philosophy from 9 a.m. till 11 a.m. tomorrow. |
| 28 | I can smell smoking. What \_\_\_\_\_ here? |
| 29 | Before 1813 Faraday \_\_\_\_\_ never \_\_\_\_\_ out of England. |
| 30 | She \_\_\_\_\_ the car when the accident happened. |
| 31 | He \_\_\_\_\_ since we left him alone. |
| 32 | Makhno \_\_\_\_\_ in Kyiv. |
| 33 | Could I speak to Max? – No, he \_\_\_\_\_ just \_\_\_\_\_. |
| 34 | What were you doing during the flight? – I \_\_\_\_\_. |
| 35 | Autumn is the time when fruit like apples and pears \_\_\_\_\_ available. |
| 36 | \_\_\_\_\_ means going to a football or basketball game. |
| 37 | I spend an hour a day or more \_\_\_\_\_. |
| 38 | \_\_\_\_\_ means the activity of creating pieces of written work, such as stories, poems, or articles. |
| 39 | \_\_\_\_\_ are the skills of making objects, such as decorations, furniture, and pottery (objects made from clay) by hand. |
| 40 | A person employed to show tourists around places of interest is \_\_\_\_\_. |
| 41 | The British Museum \_\_\_\_\_ totals at least 8 million objects. |
| 42 | A film in which very frightening or unnatural things happen, for example dead people coming to life and people being murdered is a \_\_\_\_\_. |
| 43 | Growing and taking care of the plants, and keeping it attractive is \_\_\_\_\_. |
| 44 | You need to have quick reactions to play these \_\_\_\_\_. |
| 45 | St. Lucia depends on its clean coastal waters because \_\_\_\_\_ and tourism provide much of its income. |
| 46 | Public opinion is currently running against fox \_\_\_\_\_. |
| 47 | \_\_\_\_\_ are words shown at the bottom of a film or television picture to explain what is being said. |
| 48 | “\_\_\_\_\_” means before a particular time, or before doing a particular thing. |
| 49 | There’s no entertainment quite like Broadway \_\_\_\_\_. |
| 50 | She'd \_\_\_\_\_ a table for four at their favourite restaurant. |
| 51 | \_\_\_\_\_ is something that you give in order to help a person or organization. |
| 52. | As The Mona Lisa is over 500 years old, there are many people working on its \_\_\_\_\_. |
| 53. | I would like to visit the Sherlock Holmes \_\_\_\_\_ at the Museum of London in October. |
| 54. | On Saturday I enjoyed \_\_\_\_\_ around the Metropolitan Museum of Art. |
| 55. | Many museums in London do not have \_\_\_\_\_. |
| 56. | My favourite thing about a trip to the museum is visiting the \_\_\_\_\_! |
| 57. | Film concerned with warfare, typically about naval, air, or land battles, with combat scenes is \_\_\_\_\_. |
| 58. | \_\_\_\_\_ is a film about lots of travelling and exciting or dangerous events. |
| 59. | An example of a \_\_\_\_\_ is the movie “What's Love Got To Do With It”, about Tina Turner's life. |
| 60. | European actors such as Jean-Claude Van Damme (Bloodsport), French Jean Reno (Ronin and Mission: Impossible), Swedish Dolph Lundgren (Universal Soldier), Irish Colin Farrell (SWAT), and English Jason Statham (The Transporter) appeared in a number of \_\_\_\_\_ in the 1990s and 2000s. |
| 61. | \_\_\_\_\_ are commonly set in a period background and may include adapted stories of historical or fictional adventure heroes within the historical context. |
| 62. | A long seat of wood or metal that two or more people can sit on is \_\_\_\_\_. |
| 63. | \_\_\_\_\_ is a large area of land which is protected by the government because of its natural beauty, plants, or animals, and which the public can usually visit. |
| 64. | Meet me at the \_\_\_\_\_ at seven p.m. You won't recognize me. I'm so thin! |
| 65. | Tom threw his half-eaten sandwich into the \_\_\_\_\_. |
| 66. | Liseberg is one of the leading \_\_\_\_\_ in Europe and offers entertainment, attractions, restaurants and accommodation. |
| 67. | \_\_\_\_\_ is an area where people can eat snacks, usually in an attractive place with tables to sit at. |
| 68. | A film, usually a funny one, made using characters and images that are drawn is \_\_\_\_\_. |
| 69. | By exhibiting \_\_\_\_\_ from the past, museums can teach us a lot about different periods in history. |
| 70. | If you've come to buy \_\_\_\_\_ for tonight's performance, please join the queue. |
| 71. | I live in the dormitory with two girls, Iryna and Olena. They are sisters. Iryna’s twenty years old and she is a third year student (the Faculty of Economics and Management). Olena’s eighteen and she is a second year student (the Faculty of Audit and Finance). They’re very friendly, we get on really well with them.  Where does she live? |
| 72. | My name is Oleh Klimov. I am twenty-seven years old. I want to tell you a few words about my family. My family is large. I have got a mother, a father, a brother, a wife, a son and a daughter.  Which statement corresponds to the text? |
| 73. | My wife works as an accountant for a bank. She loves her job very much. My wife keeps house and takes care of our son and daughter. She is very good at cooking and she is clever with her hands.  Which is true? |
| 74. | We have got a lot of relatives. We are deeply attached to each other and we get on very well with all members of our extended family. Unfortunately, we are very scattered and don’t see each other very often.  Which is true? |
| 75. | Dear Tom,  How are you? I’m fine. I would like to tell you about my aunt Emily. Of all my relatives, I like my aunt Emily the best. She’s my mother’s youngest sister. She has never been married, and she lives alone in a small village near Bath.  Which is true? |
| 76. | Aunt Emily is in her late fifties, but she’s still quite young in spirit. She has a fair complexion, thick brown hair which she wears in bun, and dark brown eyes. She has a kind face, and when you meet her, the first thing you notice is her lovely, warm smile. Her face is a little wrinkled now, but I think she’s still rather attractive.  Which sentence corresponds to the text best? |
| 77. | Aunt Emily likes reading and gardening, and she goes for long walks over the hills with her dog, Buster. She’s a very active person. Either she’s making something, or mending something, or doing something to help others.  Which sentence corresponds to the text best? |
| 78. | I'm 19 years old, and ever since I graduated high school I have not been interested in studying. The only reason I'm going to college is just to make my family happy.  I've been interested in nursing but I don't like college life. To tell the truth, I also don’t get on well with my groupmates and teachers.  Answer the question: Why did she enter the college? |
| 79. | The amount of payment for the total studying term is set by the contract between the higher educational institution and a person who wants to study or a juridical person who will pay for the studies of a student. Students who study well in the full-time form of study, receive scholarships which are provided by the state or a local budget.  Which sentence is the best answer to the question: What determines the amount of payment for student’s study? |
| 80. | After I finished my school, I took History as my major and that has greatly influenced me, the way I look at the world and to the past and future. Reading and learning history was like travelling through time and generations that excited me so much.  Which sentence corresponds to the text best? |
| 81. | Hello, Lilly!  I want to tell you about some of my friends. Friendship plays a very important role in our life. It is difficult to live without true friends. I have a lot of friends. Last year I was on holiday in Germany. There I got acquainted with Nora, an American military student. We made good friends with her. I always look forward to receiving a letter from her.  Where did the author find a new friend…? |
| 82. | But I have a lot of good friends at home too. My best friend’s name is Oleh. He is my former classmate. We are of the same age. He is a dentist by profession. He is a hard-working person.  Who is the author’s best friend? |
| 83. | Oleh is about 185 cm, well-built and strong. He has an oval face, a straight nose, thick hair, blue eyes and an attractive smile. Oleh is particularly known for his warm and friendly character. He is always open-minded and interested in other people.  What is Oleh like? |
| 84. | Oleh is a many-sided person. He is fond of reading. Besides, he is a good sportsman. He enjoys swimming and playing tennis. He is keen on music. He likes to listen to rock-and-roll and jazz. Besides, he plays the quitar very well.  Oleh’s hobby is… |
| 85. | We visit one another very often. We go the cinema or to the theatre, go to the library and read books together. He gives me a helping hand any time I need it. I can always rely on him. Besides, he has got a great sense of humour and it’s impossible to be depressed with him around. I am happy to have such a good friend. Oleh and I have got much in common: we are both fond of sport. We usually spend our free time together. Oleh has a family. We often gather together in the evening and have some fun.  How do Oleh and the author spend their spare time together? |
| 86. | Lots of teenagers have posters of their sports hero on their bedroom wall. But do they follow the healthy examples set by these athletes? British parents are worried that young people are not as fit and healthy as in the past.  According to the British Heart Foundation, 13 to 15 year olds are spending too much time doing sedentary activities such as watching TV or playing computer games. A special report describes a generation of couch potatoes, young people sitting around at home, growing up in their bedrooms, travelling by car and in serious danger of heart disease as they get older. Is this their fault? Are young people lazy?  What does the couch potato lifestyle mean? |
| 87. | Many parents don’t allow their children to play outside or walk to school by themselves. “I ring my Dad on my mobile and he picks me up from the station. It’s 10 minutes’ walk from home but he thinks it is dangerous”, says 14 year old Carrie. Some teenagers blame their overprotective parents for making them unfit. It is certainly becoming more difficult to encourage young people to have an active life and protect their hearts. In recent years schools have spent less time on sports. “My Mum did lots of hockey and netball at school but we didn’t have time for that this year because we had so many exams to prepare”, says Ben.  Who is responsible for making children unfit? |
| 88. | All animal species have perfected system of communication, but humans are the only species capable of spoken language. Effective communication is essential for variety of reasons. It serves to inform, motivate, establish authority and control, and enables emotional expression. For humans in particular, communication is also vital for creating a sense of social cohesion.  What is communication important for? |
| 89. | Communication has existed in various forms since man appeared on Earth. The methods, however, consisted of a disorganized set of signs that could have different meanings to each human using them. It wasn’t until three million years after man’s debut, around the year 30,000 B.C.E., that communication began to take on an international format. The most well-known form of primitive communication is cave paintings. The method involved creating pigments made from the juice of fruits and berries, coloured minerals, or animal blood. These pigments were then used to create depictions of primitive life on the cave walls.  What did the method of cave paintings include? |
| 90. | The purpose of the paintings has been questioned by scholars for years, but the most popular theory states that depictions were used as a manual for instructing others what animals were safe to eat. Other forms of early communication existed, although they were less popular for a variety of reasons.  What was the main aim of cave paintings? |
| 91. | Story telling was used to pass on important information in the days before the existence of the written word. However, since man still lived in separate tribes, this information could not be applied outside one’s own tribal community. Drums and smoke signals were also used by primitive man, but were not the most practical means of communicating. Both methods could attract unwanted attract unwanted attention from enemy tribes and predatory animals. These methods were also difficult to standardize.  What was used to pass on important information? |
| 92. | The University provides training leading to the degrees of Bachelor, Specialist (engineers, economists, managers) and Master. The duration of training is 4 years to get Bachelor’s Degree and 5 years to get Specialist’s (Master’s) Degree. The students of the University have the possibility to study at two specialities simultaneously and to get two diplomas: the first one in in the selected engineering speciality and the second one in economics or management.  What is the duration of training for getting Bachelor’s Degree? |
| 93. | There are two halls of residence and a refectory available at the university. There is a gym, tennis courts and a stadium at the University as well. The library and its own publishing department allow the University to provide students with educational and methodological literature. ZSTU has its own website in the Ukrainian and English languages. The electronic versions of some textbooks are located on the University server.  Which University facility provides accommodation to students? |
| 94. | Where there are an adolescent and a parental figure in a home, any topic trigger a disagreement. Topics that cause greatest stress in a family include household rules and responsibilities, according to Dr. Carl E.Pickhardt, an expert in parenting. A school-related issues also set off many arguments, as does noncomformance to values held by the family.  Which topics cause the greatest disagreement in the families? |
| 95. | In the period of differentiation, the teen begins to experiment with self-images to discern who he wants to become. Hair, clothing styles and individual image are important to the teen. Often, the parent does not agree with some of the choices, which is natural.  What matters a lot to a teenager? |
| 96. | Millions of people all over the world spend their holidays travelling. They travel to see other countries and continents, modern cities and the ruins of ancient towns, they travel to enjoy picturesque places, or just for a change of scene. It is always interesting to discover new things, different ways of life, to meet different people, to try different food. Those who live in the country like to go to a big city and spend their time visiting museums and art galleries, looking at shop windows and dining at exotic restaurants  Choose the right sentence. |
| 97. | *Mr. and Mrs. Brown:* “For our family camping is the cheapest form of recreation and the best source of enjoyment. For our big family of six it is out of the question to spend our holiday in hotels as it is far beyond our means. By camping we solve one of our financial problems.  Which sentence conveys the main idea of the text best? |
| 98. | My favourite family tradition is most certainly Thanksgiving, which is celebrated on the fourth Thursday in November. Thanksgiving is a wonderful holiday. My family loves to celebrate this holiday.  Choose the right sentence. |
| 99. | The Giant’s Causeway, on the North Antrim Coast of Northern Ireland, is an area of breathtaking scenery, which has fascinated visitors for centuries. The Causeway lies at the foot of coastal cliffs, and it consists of columns of rocks, which formed over 60 million years ago as a result of a volcanic eruption.  Choose the right answer to the question.  What was the reason for the Causeway formation? |
| 100. | The Giant’s Causeway is listed as a World Heritage site, and many consider it to be the eighth wonder of the world because of its unique features. Unfortunately, however, recent reports have suggested that rising water levels and coastal erosion are threatening the Giant’s Causeway. Scientists have predicted that many of the stepping stones will be under water by 2050. This will also have a negative effect on the plants and animals in the area.  Which sentence corresponds to the paragraph best? |
| 101. | Muhammad Ali, perhaps the world's greatest ever sporting legend, passed away on Friday, aged 74. Ali had spent the previous few days in hospital in Phoenix, Arizona, with breathing problems. Ali is thought to be the best boxer in history. He was the world heavyweight champion three times. He is widely known by his nickname – The Greatest. However, many people believe he was the greatest because of what he did outside the boxing ring, not inside it. He was a civil rights hero and strong opponent of the Vietnam War in the 1960s. He was an ambassador for world peace and worked tirelessly for charities for five decades after. World leaders, sporting figures and celebrities have been paying tribute to Ali. Boxing promoter Bob Arum said: "Ali transformed this country and impacted the world with his spirit.  Choose the right answer to the question.  What was Muhammad Ali |
| 102. | Watching TV is a very popular *pastime* in the UK. But what kind of programmes do British people like to watch? Well, the most-watched TV programmes every week are very popular dramas that are usually on at least four times every week. They are dramas based in one neighbourhood that try to *depict* ordinary life in the UK – we call these dramas ‘soap operas’ or ‘soaps’. In the early days of TV, there were often dramas on during the day. Back in those days, it was traditional for the husband to go out to work and for the wife to stay at home and *look after* the house and the children. Most of these daytime dramas *were aimed* at entertaining the housewives who would traditionally be at home, probably doing the washing.  Which sentence is true? |
| 103. | A hobby is an activity or a special interest which you prefer to devote your spare time. There exist thousands of hobbies and everyone has an opportunity to choose a hobby he or she is interested in.  It’s a pity but a lot of people today don’t have hobbies. They explain it in different ways: some of them say that hobbies need much money to be invested into them, other people say they are too busy to waste their precious time on hobbies. There are also those who believe that sometimes people devote too much time to their hobbies and forget about their friends and families.  Why don’t a lot of people have hobbies? |
| 104. | All people are different and so they prefer spending their free time in different ways. Some of them go to the parks, forests, to the country and enjoy the beauty of nature. Others are keen on taking pictures, making models, sculpture, woodwork or leatherwork. There are people who are fond of music, cinema or theatres, so they try to go there as often as possible. In fact it is great.  People prefer spending their free time in \_\_\_\_\_ ways |
| 105. | Cinema is much younger than theatre. It was born in the end of the 19th century. The first people who showed the first movies to a paying public were the Lumiere Brothers in France. They did this on the 20th February 1896 at the Grand Café, Boulevard des Capucines, Paris. This was the first cinema show and it was quickly followed by many others in all parts of the world. All the 1996 we celebrated the hundredth anniversary of cinematography.  Where was the first film shown? |
| 106. | The first films showed moving people and transport or newsreels of processions and wars, and short comedies. In 1901, France was the first country to produce a dramatic film, “The Story of a Crime”, which was followed by “The Great Train Robbery” in the United States in 1903.  What was he genre of “The Story of the Crime”? |
| 107. | At first films were shown anywhere: in music halls, clubs and shops. By 1908, special film theatres were built to give regular programmes. At this time cinema rapidly developed in both the New and the Old world.  What was built for showing films? |
| 108. | In 1914 Charlie Chaplin made his first film “Making a Living” in the USA. At that time the world was crazy about Charlie, that was created by Charlie Spencer Chaplin. His Charlie, small and clumsy yet kind-hearted, generous and brave, has attracted the hearts of simple people in different countries.  What was the main character of the film “Making a Living” like? |
| 109. | Sometimes people stood in long queues to see a film with their favourite actor. The first films in the west were mainly melodramas and comedies.  The first films in the west were mainly \_\_\_\_\_. |
| 110. | The film “Jazz Singer” mostly told its story with titles, but it had three songs and a short dialogue. There were long lines of people in front of the Warner Theatre in New York. The silent film was dead within a year.  The film “Jazz Singer” was \_\_\_\_\_. |
| 111. | The first one hundred per cent sound film, “Lights of New York”, appeared in 1928.  The first colour films were made in 1930s, but the black-and-white films are made even today.  Colour films appeared in \_\_\_\_\_. |
| 112. | Some people go to the theater to laugh, to relax, to escape from their everyday worries and cares. Others go to be emotionally stirred, to live through the troubles and crisis of the characters on the stage. Still others seek adventure and excitement.  Usually people go to the theater in order to \_\_\_\_\_ |
| 113. | People have different aims of going to the theatre. Some are curious to find out how other people live. Some go to learn, to be taught a moral lesson. As the French actor Louis Jouvet said, “Faced with the mystery of life, men invented the theatre”.  People mostly go to the theatre to \_\_\_\_\_. |
| 114. | Popcorn has been associated with cinemas and films as long as we can remember. But where did this connection begin and will carry on in the future?  Popcorn became a popular snack food in North America in the 19th century and was sold at entertainment sites like circuses and fairs.  Popcorn became a popular snack food in \_\_\_\_\_. |
| 115. | In the 1930s, people began flocking to the cinema but at first, popcorn was not sold inside the cinemas. Cinema owners wanted to protect the costly carpets that they had put in their cinemas. They were also concerned that the sound of people eating snacks would disturb the other people watching the film.  Cinema owners forbade selling popcorn inside in order to \_\_\_\_\_ |
| 116. | Eventually, cinema owners decided to allow salesmen to sell popcorn in the cinema lobby for a daily fee. So, cinemas began selling snacks themselves. This decision helped save many of the cinema owners from going out of business.  selling snacks themselves. This decision helped save many of the cinema owners from going out of business.  Selling snacks themselves helped cinema save many of the cinema owners from \_\_\_\_\_ of business. |
| 117. | Today, popcorn is economically important to cinemas. Because popcorn is so cheap to make, cinemas make a lot of profits on every box they sell. Yet, there those that suggest that popcorn in cinemas may be on its way out. In recent years, luxury cinemas have become increasingly popular. These cinemas try to give people a more “exclusive” experience by serving gourmet food in addition to traditional popcorn.  Why is selling popcorn so profitable? |
| 118. | It is unlikely that popcorn will vanish completely from cinemas. For many of us, eating popcorn is an integral part of the experience of watching a film. Even when we watch a film on TV at home, we often make ourselves some microwave popcorn. Old habits, it seems, are hard to break!  Why do people make popcorn at home? |
| 119. | British Museum is a treasure house of old, interesting and magnificent objects collected all over the world. A winged lion is the heaviest exhibit in the museum. It weighs 16 tons. The tallest exhibit is the totem pole which is 11 metres high. The stone tools from Africa are the oldest exhibits. They are more than a million years old.  What is the most massive exhibit? |
| 120. | The Window of the World theme park is located in Shenzhen, China. This is certainly a park with a difference. It contains over 130 replicas of the most famous natural and man-made sites in the world, all squeezed into about 480,000 square metres. Some of the replicas are of the actual size while others are smaller. You can visit the Eiffel Tower, walk around the Grand Canyon and marvel at the Egyptian Pyramids in one afternoon.  What is the Window of the World famous for? |