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Перелік питань

на тестові завдання для складання заліку

з навчальної дисципліни Іноземна мова професійного спрямування

за спеціальністю: 131 «Прикладна механіка»

Освітній ступінь «бакалавр»

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| №  п/п | Текст завдання |
| 1. | The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ I get, the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ my eyesight is. |
| 2. | This way is twice \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that one. |
| 3. | The author has told us about his \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ novel. |
| 4. | Are you getting off at the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ stop? |
| 5. | His knowledge is getting \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. |
| 6. | The swimming pool is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ than I expected. |
| 7. | My father’s salary is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ my mother’s. |
| 8. | Which of the two boys is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_? |
| 9. | I’m afraid the dictionary is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ than I can afford. |
| 10. | Allen spent \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ hours on his homework than Patrick. |
| 11. | Liz was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ girl in the group. |
| 12. | We were ready to carry out his \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ orders. |
| 13. | The roast beef tastes \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ today than yesterday. |
| 14. | Mum bought two \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ eggs. |
| 15. | The wind was blowing \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. |
| 16. | We were told to do the exercise on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. |
| 17. | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ workers went on strike. |
| 18. | There are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ twelve million books in our library. |
| 19. | Why have you been so busy \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_? |
| 20. | Ken has done \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in his English today than at the previous lesson. |
| 21. | He became a champion because he ran the distance \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of all. |
| 22. | Your voice sounds \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. |
| 23. | Such cars were produced in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. |
| 24. | The car was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ damaged. |
| 25. | People should sleep \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ night. |
| 26. | 26. Tomorrow I will be at home \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 2 to 5. |
| 27. | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the whole the trip was successful. |
| 28. | If you like, you can pay \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ cash. |
| 29. | We discussed this problem \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Monday morning. |
| 30. | Don’t stick your hands \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the pockets: it’s impolite. |
| 31. | Do you enjoy your studies \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ university? |
| 32. | Choose any \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ your friends to help you. |
| 33. | Our students have a lunch break \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ midday. |
| 34. | Though opposed at first, he took our arguments \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the end. |
| 35. | Who is this guy \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the photo? |
| 36. | What dishes are traditionally made \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Easter? |
| 37. | .\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the snow fell down, huge snowdrifts formed at the sides of the road. |
| 38. | We were looking for a shade \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the sun was shining too bright. |
| 39. | Make a list of the books you need \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you don’t waste time in the library. |
| 40. | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Marcus knows no German, he wants to go to a German university. |
| 41. | Could you ask Peter \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ he is coming to the party or not? |
| 42. | I’ll be waiting for you in the café \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you come. |
| 43. | Mike was looking at me in surprise \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ he had never seen me before. |
| 44. | Troy had hardly seen Joanna \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ he fell in love with her. |
| 45. | We argued about \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to buy flowers or chocolates. |
| 46. | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ we tried, our attempts failed. |
| 47. | We decided to put off the trip \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the weather was changing for the worse. |
| 48. | The day was so hot \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the streets were almost empty. |
| 49. | Some people make many gestures when they speak, so they are said to talk with their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. |
| 50. | People nod (move their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_gently up and down) to indicate “yes”. |
| 51. | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the head from side to side means “no”. |
| 52. | When somebody \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ this gesture with the eyes wide open it indicates disbelief. |
| 53. | If there is a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ smile then the person is also amused. |
| 54. | Pointing with the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (first finger) at somebody or something shows which person or thing you want or are talking about. |
| 55. | If you stick your fingers in your \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you cannot stand the noise of something. |
| 56. | People often shake \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ when they are introduced to each other or when they make agreement. |
| 57. | Sometimes people \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ their feet (usually one foot) on the floor in time to music, but more often the gesture shows that they feel impatient. |
| 58. | Raising \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with the eyes wide open or blinking (closing and opening both eyes very quickly) expresses surprise, shock or sometimes disapproval. |
| 59. | Wrinkling the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (moving it up and to one side) suggests that there is a bad smell. |
| 60. | Some gestures have several meanings, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the context. |
| 61. | Visitors to the US think either that there is no real American food, only \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ borrowed from other countries, or else that the Americans eat only “fast food”. While there is some truth in both these impressions, real American food does exist. |
| 62. | The British also have a poor \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for food. |
| 63. | Visitors to Britain often\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that food in restaurants is badly presented, overdone and has no taste. But the best English food is not generally found in restaurants but in people’s homes. Certain foods are considered essential to traditional British cooking and form the basis of most meals. |
| 64. | These \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ bread, pastry and dairy products such as milk, cheese and eggs. |
| 65. | Potatoes, especially chips, are eaten at lunch or dinner. A \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ potato (a potato baked whole in its skin) with cheese is a popular “pub lunch”. |
| 66. | Good \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ home cooking, i.e. food prepared without spicy or creamy sauces, is something the British are proud of. |
| 67. | People’s interest in trying new recipes is encouraged by the many cookery programs on TV. Famous TV \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ include Della Smith and Ainsley Harriott. They give advice about healthy eating. |
| 68. | The main idea is to reduce the amount of fatty foods and sugar and to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ people to eat more fruit and vegetables. |
| 69. | When British and American people \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ they can choose from a wide range of eating places: burger bars, pizzerias, fast food outlets. |
| 70. | They seem to be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a battle between what they want to eat and what is good for them. |
| 71. | Jack thought it would be quite easy to find a job when he left school, but it was really difficult. He looked through the job section in the local paper every week, but everybody seemed to want people with lots of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and Jack didn’t do very well at school. |
| 72. | He sent his \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to dozens of companies in the local area but nobody got back to him. |
| 73. | He must have filled in at least thirty \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ forms and he only had one reply. |
| 74. | He went for (a) an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_last week but it didn’t go very well — they said they wanted someone more experienced. |
| 75. | His father, Martin, also lost his job. He was\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ when he was discovered using the internet to book his holiday during work time. |
| 76. | Martin was amazed by his employer’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. He said, “Everybody uses the internet at work – the company can’t sack us all!”. |
| 77. | Around 250 workers \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ unemployment after the company announced that it plans to close the factory next year. |
| 78. | 65 men will be made \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at the end of November and a further 130 in June. |
| 79. | The closure will have a devastating effect in an area where 10% of the adult population is already \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. |
| 80. | In ancient times, the survival of boys was more \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ than the survival of girls in many cultures. |
| 81. | Supposedly, the ancients \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that children had to be protected from evil spirits who preyed upon them. |
| 82. | It was felt that blue, the color of the heavens above, could ward off the forces of evil. Therefore, little boys were dressed blue. Why they didn’t\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ dress all children in blue and thus protect the girls also is a little strange. |
| 83. | Perhaps girls were (14) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ unprotected as an offering to pla-cate the spirits. |
| 84. | Later in history girls were honored with their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_color, pink, which apparently had no special powers. |
| 85. | Today psychologists are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the effects that different colors have on children. |
| 86. | It has been shown that pink (not just any pink, but bubble-gum pink) has a soothing effect on children. The color pink is used in many hospital psychiatric wards to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_patients. |
| 87. | Curiously enough, the color blue also has a soothing effect. It has been \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to lower a child’s blood pressure and increase attentiveness. |
| 88. | Could this be another \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for dressing children in pink or blue? Maуbe. |
| 89. | Red is the worst color for kids to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, because it raises blood pressure, respiration and heart rate, and brain and muscle activity. |
| 90. | You might want to keep this in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the next time you paint your child’s room! |
| 91. | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Treat others with kindness and respect. Although you might think it’s cool to talk trash about the new kid or the substitute teacher, remember that your rude comments don’t make you look cool, they just make you look mean. It’s like your Mom always said, “If you don’t have anything nice to say, don’t say anything at all.” |
| 92. | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  Just because “everyone else is doing it” doesn’t mean you have to do it too. People who aren’t afraid to make their own choices in life radiate confidence, which is a common trait of popular people. |
| 93. | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  Rather than going on and on about yourself when you are talking with someone, ask other people how they are doing. Really show interest in their responses. The ability to pay attention to other people’s thoughts, feel-ings and ideas is another quality that makes you a good friend. |
| 94. | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  No one wants to hang around with a grouch. We all have a bad day now and then, but try not to focus on the negatives in your life. The ability to roll with life’s little disappointments is an admirable quality. |
| 95. | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  Part of being a good friend is helping those in need. Small kindnesses, such as helping your friend out with that big project or helping your neighbor shovel the driveway, are appreciated and remembered.  Remember that being popular is not about what you wear, whom you date, what you drive or how much money your parents have. Being popular is about being liked for who you are and the things that you do. |
| 96. | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  Other people like to know they’re heard and that their ideas are appreciated. By being a good listener, you let others know that you value what they have to say and, by extension, who they are. You can let others know you’re paying attention by making eye contact while they’re speaking, then asking a question or two about what they’re saying. If the conversation goes well, ask the person for his or her phone number or email, then make plans to hang out. |
| 97. | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  Everyone loves an ego boost. Noticing something you like about someone and sharing it with him or her is a great way to forge a connection and start a conversation. When giving a compliment, be honest and genuine. Even if you’re complimenting something very small — like the color of the person’s shoes — it’s likely to be appreciated. You might even receive a compliment in return! |
| 98. | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  You’re less likely to notice who’s interested in you if you’re constantly checking your email, voicemail and text messages. Being online or on the phone also sends the message to others that you’re unavailable. Put away your cell phone from time to time and take a look around. Who seems funny or interesting? Which people in the room have you never talked to? Who pays attention to your ideas? Make a mental note and spend a little time getting to know these people face-to-face. |
| 99. | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  Having an interest in common with another person gives both of you something to talk about. No matter if that interest is reading, rugby or rock ‘n’ roll, pursuing it with other people is fun and gives you a sense of meaning and belonging. Clubs, teams and other groups also work toward common goals, which is inspiring, teaches you how to solve problems and helps you bond with others. Investigate the clubs and activities at your school or place of worship. Form a band or a book club, or start an interest group online. You’ll have a circle of friends before you know it. |
| 100. | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  Does your math teacher give super-hard exams? Is your history teacher always giving pop quizzes? Round up a few others from your class to gather together each week. Ask your teacher if you could pass around a sign-up sheet or make an announcement about the additional classes? When you get together, share notes and chat about class. Find out what your classmates like about the teacher and what they can’t stand. Make flash cards together or quiz one another. Bring snacks and share what’s going on in your life. You’ll have new friends before you know it. |
| 101. | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  For those unfamiliar with the term “big rocks”, basically it refers to the major things you want to achieve during the week. I try to plan my week ahead of time (usually Sunday evening) by placing these “big rocks” first. For example, my health is a priority for me, so yesterday I looked at the week ahead and placed the “big rocks” relating to exercise into my schedule. |
| 102. | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  It is one thing to make rules, but they are worthless if you lack the discipline to stick to them. In fact, this is probably worse as then you just feel guilty about not sticking to them. One of my favorite quotes says that “the price of discipline is always less than the pain of regret”. This is a great quote to memorize and repeat to yourself. |
| 103. | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  The power of “no” is just as important. I am a fairly sensitive person, so I hate telling people “no”. But in recent times I have had to develop this skill to ensure that I am not overwhelmed by various commitments. And in most cases I find that as long as I am polite about it, people respect my answer. |
| 104. | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  I spend a lot of time on the computer. I realize, though, that it is incredibly important to have plenty of time “unplugged”. Just yesterday we went for a nice long walk in Stanley Park in Vancouver, and it left me feeling incredibly clear-headed and at peace. Later in the evening when I did jump on the computer, I got done in 1 hour what would often take 2+ hours. I’m sure the fresh air and being in nature had a lot to do with this. |
| 105. | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  I owe a big thanks to all my online friends who help me out. I’m a big believer that if I want something, I should just ask for it. For this reason I was not shy in asking for a hand, but at the same time I like to think I help my friends out just as much as they do me. |
| 106. | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  Starting to establish connections on campus can help you feel more settled. The perception of many first years is that everyone else already has friends on campus and that they are the ONLY person who doesn’t know anyone. Get to know people in your course. This can help you feel more socially connected and enable you to chat with other students about assignments or set up study groups. There are lots of different clubs and societies that you can join to get to know other students with similar interests to yours. |
| 107. | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  Unlike high school, no one will follow you up if you don’t go to class. However, it is easy to fall behind quickly if you’re not attending lectures, and your grades may be affected. Some courses have compulsory attendance requirements, or a participation component to the final grade. Even if you are not feeling great, just being in a lecture and listening is a good idea. |
| 108. | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  Many students feel shy, anxious or awkward when attending new classes. If you have come from a small school, you may have been a big fish in a little pond and now you may feel like a very small fish! Be positive about yourself and your abilities. Remember that you have demonstrated the abilities and qualities needed to get you in to university and you will feel more confident with time. |
| 109. | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  The first few weeks of university can seem pretty manageable — then the first few assignments are due in the same week! In the first week of lectures you will be given a course outline for each subject which will list all of your assignments and their due dates. Write these in your diary and on a wall calendar so you can see clearly where they fall and plan ahead to ensure that you can meet all the deadlines. |
| 110. | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  At university it can be hard to tell how well you're going. Standards are high and your grades may be a bit lower than what you are used to, or you may not have many assignments from which to gauge your performance. This is why it is important that you recognise the achievements you make and reward yourself. Celebrate finishing an assignment, getting to all of your classes, doing a presentation or just keeping a balance in your life and feeling like you are managing. |
| 111. | ROYAL NATIONAL Bedford Way WC1H 0DG  One of London’s largest hotels, the Royal National offers all rooms with bath, shower, w.c., t.v., radio and self dial telephone. Amongst the amenities of the well located hotel is a busy cocktail bar, typical English pub, Carver Restaurant with a full range of roasts, coffee shop, Chinese restaurant, and a recent innovation, a health food restaurant. A large tourist hotel with a busy international flavour.  Does the hotel give you an opportunity to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. |
| 112. | ROYAL COURT HOTEL Sloane Square SW1W 8EG  Situated in London’s fashionable Sloane Square, close to the popular Knightsbridge shops and in the heart of Chelsea, The Royal Court has been completely rebuilt inside to create an elegant luxurious 4 star hotel. All bedrooms have private bath or shower, direct dial telephone, colour television, in house films and room service. The restaurant The Old Poodle Dog together with its Old English tavern and Court Café Bar makes this a much sought after hotel.  Does the hotel give you an opportunity to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. |
| 113. | JOHN HOWARD HOTEL 4 Queensgate Kensington SW7 5EH  Well located in Kensington, near Albert Hall, and Kensington High Street, this luxurious hotel offers. The Captains Bar, an elegant reception lounge and 51 beautiful rooms all en-suite. Luxury furnished apart-ments with reproduction antique furniture, hi-fi and kitchen are also available at a supplementary cost. (English breakfast included)  Does the hotel give you an opportunity to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. |
| 114. | COBURG HOTEL 129 Bayswater Road W2 4RJ  With its distinctive “terra cotta domes” this prominent tourist hotel offers a warm and friendly welcome to its guests. Located in Bayswater overlooking Kensington Gardens and close to Queensway, it is very convenient for the many ethnic restaurants in the vicinity, Queens Ice Rink, Portobello Road, and Bayswater Sunday Art Display, Oxford Circus are 12 minutes away. The Coburg has a pleasant lounge bar in addition to a restaurant offering excellent food and service.  Does the hotel give you an opportunity to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. |
| 115. | THE GEORGE Templeton Place SW5 9 NB  Convenient to Earls Court and Olympia Exhibition Centres, this medium grade hotel occupies a quiet residential location in the Royal Borough of Kensington and Chelsea. It offers traditional standards of com-fort and hospitality combined with modern facilities which include small indoor swimming pool, Jacuzzi spa, sauna, solarium, snooker room and gymnasium. All rooms have bath, shower, w.c. in this 127 room hotel.  Does the hotel give you an opportunity to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. |
| 116. | Brogdale Horticultural Trust, Brogdale Road, Faversham. Tel: (01795) 53528 Brogdale is home to the National Fruit Collection with over 2,300 different varieties of apples in 150 acres of beautiful Kentish coun-tryside. Guided tours throughout the day lasting an hour with experienced guides. There is an attractive gift shop offering a wide range of fruit and unusual gift ideas. Large free car park, licensed Tea Rooms, special-ist plant Centre. Group discounts. Open 9.30 am — 5.30 pm every day except Christmas. Tours available Easter — November. |
| 117. | Nash Court, near Boughton. Tel: (01227) 751144. Spend a wonderful day within the beautiful grounds of Nash Court. Enjoy the animal area, & see traditional and rare breeds of farm animals, birds of prey and shire horses. Farm trails, museum, refreshments, fresh produce - PYO in season. Opening times 1st March — 1st November. Winter groups by appointment. Faversham, then bus to within quarter of a mile. By road off A299 quarter of a mile east of M2 junction 7. |
| 118. | Preston Street, Faversham. Tel: (01795) 534542. A 15th century former inn, housing a museum which brings 1000 years of Faversham's history to life. Tourist Information Centre which provides information for the visitor. Extensive range of souvenirs and books about Кent. Starting point for Saturday morning guided tours of Faversham throughout the summer. Nearby are the restored Chart Gunpowder Mills, the medieval hospital Maison Dieu and the Roman Stone Chapel. Opening times: Monday to Saturday l0 am — 4 pm, Sundays 10 am — 1 pm. Favershоm — 5 minutes. |
| 119. | Kent Wildlife Trust. Oare Marshes — internationally important area for birds. Atmospheric coastal and marshland walks. Birdwatching hides. Watch House — converted old customs outpost overlooking the Swale estuary with displays on the fascinating wildlife and history of the North Kent Marshes. Opening times: Weekends and Bank Holidays 11 am — 5 pm or dusk. Admission free. |
| 120. | Hemhill, near Faversham. Tel: (01227) 751496. Spectacular house and gardens set in the heart of an 800 acre estate. Gardens offer fine examples of herbaceous borders, a topiary, a Japanese rock garden, a water garden and rose terraces amongst many other floral delights. Open spaces for children to play. Orchard trails to follow. Wine on sale produced from Mount Ephraim's vineyards. Opening times: Easter end September 1 pm – 6 pm. Bank Holidays 11 am – 6 pm. Open daily except Tuesdays and Fridays. Gift shop, Craft Centre (Sundays only) and licensed tea room. Faversham, then bus (not Sundays) to Boughton, then 10 mins walk. |