**Перелік питань**

з навчальної дисципліни Іноземна мова

за спеціальністю: 101 «Екологія»

освітнього ступеню «бакалавр»

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| №п/п | Текст завдання |
| 1. | To be a real friend means \_\_\_\_\_ with your friend. |
| 2. | I didn’t \_\_\_\_\_ my classmates as they often called me names. |
| 3. | When I'm in trouble my mate always \_\_\_\_\_ me.  |
| 4. | Honesty and kindness are the qualities I \_\_\_\_\_ most of all in people. |
| 5. | I often discuss my school life with my parents as they are the only people who can \_\_\_\_\_. |
| 6. | Not polite to others is \_\_\_\_\_. |
| 7. | Annoyed or impatient about something is \_\_\_\_\_. |
| 8. | A person who doesn't tell lies is \_\_\_\_\_. |
| 9. | Spends money on other people is \_\_\_\_\_. |
| 10. | Works a lot and achieves good result is \_\_\_\_\_. |
| 11. | \_\_\_\_\_ is a white or silvered surface where pictures can be projected for viewing. |
| 12. | I want to learn how to use my new \_\_\_\_\_ camera right away. |
| 13. | If you want to open a file, \_\_\_\_\_ twice on the icon for it. |
| 14. | She told us how easy it was to use the computer, then by way of demonstration simply pressed a few keys on the \_\_\_\_\_. |
| 15. | To take part in a discussion that involves sending messages over the internet, by smartphone means to \_\_\_\_\_. |
| 16. | When you buy a new computer, you usually get \_\_\_\_\_ included at no extra cost.  |
| 17. | \_\_\_\_\_ is a hand-operated electronic device that controls the coordinates of a cursor on your computer screen as you move it around on a pad. |
| 18. | He hasn't written to me recently – perhaps he's lost my \_\_\_\_\_. |
| 19. | Use the app to \_\_\_\_\_ and send photos free from anywhere in the world.  |
| 20. | Something has happened to him. Do you think we should \_\_\_\_\_ the police?  |
| 21. | Willing to try new or difficult things is \_\_\_\_\_.  |
| 22. | Full of activity, or very busy and fast is \_\_\_\_\_.  |
| 23. | We need to find a \_\_\_\_\_ alternative to war. |
| 24. | \_\_\_\_\_ are young people sitting around at home, growing up in their bedrooms, travelling by car. |
| 25. | Stimulating, inspiring is \_\_\_\_\_.  |
| 26. | Beautiful and smart, especially in a showy way is \_\_\_\_\_. |
| 27. | Not interesting or exciting is \_\_\_\_\_. |
| 28. | It is certainly becoming more difficult to encourage young people to have an \_\_\_\_\_ life and protect their hearts. |
| 29. | What are the disadvantages of not having a \_\_\_\_\_ lifestyle? |
| 30. | Fond of sport or outdoor activities is \_\_\_\_\_.  |
| 31. | Not to pass the exam means to \_\_\_\_\_ the exam. |
| 32. | \_\_\_\_\_ means to be able to understand or deal with something that is happening during studying. |
| 33. | Nick \_\_\_\_\_ preparing for her classes. |
| 34. | He always copies or takes someone else's work. I think he \_\_\_\_\_ because he is very lazy and doesn’t want to think. |
| 35. | Tom has just \_\_\_\_\_ with first-class honours in psychology.  |
| 36. | The student’s examination results are registered in \_\_\_\_\_. |
| 37. | Nearly four thousand children were \_\_\_\_\_ from UK schools because of the bad behavior.  |
| 38. | Ivan is fond of \_\_\_\_\_ classes. The lecturer always puts him bad marks for his indecent behavior. |
| 39. | The lecturer asked Steven to leave the examination test as he was \_\_\_\_\_ and it was forbidden. |
| 40. | Almost 7 thousand \_\_\_\_\_of full-time and part-time forms of training study at ZSTU in 17 specialities.  |
| 41. | The duration of training is 4 years to get \_\_\_\_\_ degree in ZSTU.  |
| 42. | The students of the ZSTU have the possibility to study two specialties simultaneously and to get two \_\_\_\_\_. |
| 43. | \_\_\_\_\_ hand out student membership cards, student record books and library cards – one feels like real person. |
| 44. | If one can not cope with the work load of the university he or she immediately starts \_\_\_\_\_. |
| 45. | Maria will probably \_\_\_\_\_. She is the best student in the group. |
| 46. | \_\_\_\_\_ is a person, usually young, who behaves in a way that is illegal or not acceptable to most people.  |
| 47. | Whatever the latest \_\_\_\_\_ trend, you can be sure Nicki will be wearing it.  |
| 48. | \_\_\_\_\_ is a difference of opinions between one generation and another regarding beliefs, politics, or values. |
| 49. | Finding a solution to the problem of generation gap is one of the greatest \_\_\_\_\_ faced by scientists today.  |
| 50. | Someone who is not thinking enough or not worrying about the possible results of what he or she is doing.  |
| 51. | This problem is very \_\_\_\_\_. It needs attention very soon, especially before anything else.  |
| 52. | \_\_\_\_\_ are the most helpless and most frequent victims of violence, disease and death. |
| 53. | World \_\_\_\_\_ (WYO) is a registered charity which offers 1000s of opportunities to young people.  |
| 54. | \_\_\_\_\_ is never easy, but it is more prevalent in households where there are teenagers attempting to establish individualism and a parent reluctant to accept the changes.  |
| 55. | Topics that cause the greatest stress in a family include household rules and \_\_\_\_\_.  |
| 56. | The \_\_\_\_\_ educational institutions are created, reorganized and liquidated by the decision of Cabinet of Ministers of Ukraine.  |
| 57. | The amount of \_\_\_\_\_ for the total studying term is set by the contract between the higher educational institution and a person who wants to study or a juridical person who will pay for the studies of a student.  |
| 58. | At our higher educational institutions we have \_\_\_\_\_ and correspondence forms of training.  |
| 59. | Jack always takes part in \_\_\_\_\_ after classes at the university. He likes to sing and dance. |
| 60. | Literature, Language, History, and Philosophy are \_\_\_\_\_. |
| 61. | One of the periods into which a year is divided at a college or university is \_\_\_\_\_.  |
| 62. | \_\_\_\_\_ is a group of departments in a college that specialize in a particular subject or group of subjects. |
| 63. | \_\_\_\_\_ is an amount of money that is given to a person who has passed an exam or won a competition.  |
| 64. | According to the status of higher educational institutions there are four \_\_\_\_\_ in Ukraine.  |
| 65. | The \_\_\_\_\_ level of accreditation includes technical school, specialized school and other higher educational institutions equated to them.  |
| 66. | \_\_\_\_\_ is a multi-profiled higher educational institution of the fourth level of accreditation.  |
| 67. | A \_\_\_\_\_ is an oral presentation intended to present information or teach people about a particular subject, for example by a university or college teacher.  |
| 68. | She is due to \_\_\_\_\_ a university at the start of next year, but has not decided which one.  |
| 69. | \_\_\_\_\_ is a long piece of writing on a particular subject, especially one that is done for a higher college or university degree.  |
| 70. | \_\_\_\_\_ is something students do to prove their knowledge.  |
| 71. | I live in the dormitory with two girls, Iryna and Olena. They are sisters. Iryna’s twenty years old and she is a third year student (the Faculty of Economics and Management). Olena’s eighteen and she is a second year student (the Faculty of Audit and Finance). They’re very friendly, we get on really well with them.Where does she live? |
| 72. | My name is Oleh Klimov. I am twenty-seven years old. I want to tell you a few words about my family. My family is large. I have got a mother, a father, a brother, a wife, a son and a daughter.How many children are there in Oleh’s family? |
| 73. | My name is Oleh Klimov. I am twenty-seven years old. I want to tell you a few words about my family. My family is large. I have got a mother, a father, a brother, a wife, a son and a daughter.Which statement corresponds to the text? |
| 74. | My father is a computer programmer by profession. He is very experienced. He is a broad-shouldered, tall man with fair hair and grey eyes. He is fifty. My father likes singing and when we are at home and have some free time, I play the guitar and we sing together. My father is handy with a lot of things.Which sentence is not false? |
| 75. | My parents have much in common, but they have different views on music, books, films, sports. For example, my father is fond of tennis but my mother doesn’t play sport.Which sentence corresponds to the paragraph best? |
| 76. | My wife works as an accountant for a bank. She loves her job very much. My wife keeps house and takes care of our son and daughter. She is very good at cooking and she is clever with her hands.Which is true? |
| 77. | She is very practical. Besides, my wife is fond of gardening. All our family is proud of the wonderful roses she grows in the garden in our dacha. My parents and I try to help her with the housework. I wash dishes, go shopping and clean our flat.Which is true? |
| 78. | I have got twins: a son and a daughter. They go to nursery school.Which statement corresponds the text best? |
| 79. | My brother Dmitry is eleven. He is a schoolboy. I think he takes after our father. He also wants to become a specialist in computing but he is not sure yet. He is fond of music.Which is true? |
| 80. | We have got a lot of relatives. We are deeply attached to each other and we get on very well with all members of our extended family. Unfortunately, we are very scattered and don’t see each other very often.Which is true? |
| 81. | We have got a lot of relatives. We are deeply attached to each other and we get on very well with all members of our extended family. Unfortunately, we are very scattered and don’t see each other very often.Which is true? |
| 82. | Dear Tom,How are you? I’m fine. I would like to tell you about my aunt Emily. Of all my relatives, I like my aunt Emily the best. She’s my mother’s youngest sister. She has never been married, and she lives alone in a small village near Bath.Which is true? |
| 83. | Aunt Emily is in her late fifties, but she’s still quite young in spirit. She has a fair complexion, thick brown hair which she wears in bun, and dark brown eyes. She has a kind face, and when you meet her, the first thing you notice is her lovely, warm smile. Her face is a little wrinkled now, but I think she’s still rather attractive. Which sentence corresponds to the text best? |
| 84. | Aunt Emily is in her late fifties, but she’s still quite young in spirit. She has a fair complexion, thick brown hair which she wears in bun, and dark brown eyes. She has a kind face, and when you meet her, the first thing you notice is her lovely, warm smile. Her face is a little wrinkled now, but I think she’s still rather attractive. Is she a good-looking woman from the author’s point of view? |
| 85. | Aunt Emily likes reading and gardening, and she goes for long walks over the hills with her dog, Buster. She’s a very active person. Either she’s making something, or mending something, or doing something to help others.Which sentence corresponds to the text best? |
| 86. | Aunt Emily likes reading and gardening, and she goes for long walks over the hills with her dog, Buster. She’s a very active person. Either she’s making something, or mending something, or doing something to help others.What is the main point of the passage? |
| 87. | Aunt Emily does shopping for some of the old people in the village. She’s extremely generous, but not very tolerant with people who don’t agree with her. I hope that I will be as happy and contented as she is when I am her age.Which sentence is true? |
| 88. | Aunt Emily does shopping for some of the old people in the village. She’s extremely generous, but not very tolerant with people who don’t agree with her. I hope that I will be as happy and contented as she is when I am her age.Which statement is correct? |
| 89. | I'm 19 years old, and ever since I graduated high school I have not been interested in studying. The only reason I'm going to college is just to make my family happy.I've been interested in nursing but I don't like college life. To tell the truth, I also don’t get on well with my groupmates and teachers.Why did she enter the college? |
| 90. | In general the structure of higher education in Ukraine corresponds to the education structure of developed countries of the world and to the principles, declared by UNESCO, UNO and the Council of Europe.There are state higher educational institutions and higher educational institutions of other forms of property in the country. The network includes about one thousand higher educational institutions with first - fourth accreditation levels (technical schools, specialized schools, colleges, institutes, academies and universities).Which sentence is true? |
| 91. | The state educational institutions are created, reorganized and liquidated by the decision of Cabinet of Ministers of Ukraine. Creation, reorganization and liquidation of the private educational institutions depend on their owner's (owners’) decision.Which statement is true? |
| 92. | The amount of payment for the total studying term is set by the contract between the higher educational institution and a person who wants to study or a juridical person who will pay for the studies of a student. Students who study well in the full-time form of study, receive scholarships which are provided by the state or a local budget. Which sentence is the best answer to the question: What determines the amount of payment for student’s study? |
| 93. | At our higher educational institutions we have full-time and correspondence forms of training. Students get an all-round education. Besides special subjects the humanities are obligatory subjects for future specialists.Choose the right sentence. |
| 94. | Higher educational institutions of the fourth level of accreditation have a system of Candidate’s and Doctor's postgraduate studies for training the staff of the highest qualification and for defending theses to receive the degree of Candidate of Sciences or the degree of Doctor of Sciences.Choose the sentence, which shows the main idea of the paragraph. |
| 95. | After I finished my school, I took History as my major and that has greatly influenced me, the way I look at the world and to the past and future. Reading and learning history was like travelling through time and generations that excited me so much.Which sentence corresponds to the text best? |
| 96. | Hello, Lilly!I want to tell you about some of my friends. Friendship plays a very important role in our life. It is difficult to live without true friends. I have a lot of friends. Last year I was on holiday in Germany. There I got acquainted with Nora, an American military student. We made good friends with her. I always look forward to receiving a letter from her.Did the author find a new friend…? |
| 97. | Hello, Lilly!I want to tell you about some of my friends. Friendship plays a very important role in our life. It is difficult to live without true friends. I have a lot of friends. Last year I was on holiday in Germany. There I got acquainted with Nora, an American military student. We made good friends with her. I always look forward to receiving a letter from her.What is the attitude of the author to Nora? |
| 98. | But I have a lot of good friends at home too. My best friend’s name is Oleh. He is my former classmate. We are of the same age. He is a dentist by profession. He is a hard-working person.Who is the author’s best friend? |
| 99. | Oleh is about 185 cm, well-built and strong. He has an oval face, a straight nose, thick hair, blue eyes and an attractive smile. Oleh is particularly known for his warm and friendly character. He is always open-minded and interested in other people.What is Oleh like? |
| 100. | Oleh is about 185 cm, well-built and strong. He has an oval face, a straight nose, thick hair, blue eyes and an attractive smile. Oleh is particularly known for his warm and friendly character. He is always open-minded and interested in other people.What describes Oleh’s character in the best way? |
| 101. | Oleh is a many-sided person. He is fond of reading. Besides, he is a good sportsman. He enjoys swimming and playing tennis. He is keen on music. He likes to listen to rock-and-roll and jazz. Besides, he plays the quitar very well.Oleh’s hobby is… |
| 102. | Oleh is a many-sided person. He is fond of reading. Besides, he is a good sportsman. He enjoys swimming and playing tennis. He is keen on music. He likes to listen to rock-and-roll and jazz. His favourite singers are Andrey Makarevich and Yury Shevchuk, his favourite group is “The Pink Floyd”. Besides, he plays the quitar very well.What is Oleh’s favourite music genre? |
| 103. | We visit one another very often. We go to the cinema or to the theatre, go to the library and read books together. He gives me a helping hand any time I need it. I can always rely on him. Besides, he has got a great sense of humour and it’s impossible to be depressed with him around. I am happy to have such a good friend. How do Oleh and the author spend their spare time together? |
| 104. | Lots of teenagers have posters of their sports hero on their bedroom wall. But do they follow the healthy examples set by these athletes? British parents are worried that young people are not as fit and healthy as in the past.According to the British Heart Foundation, 13 to 15 year olds are spending too much time doing sedentary activities such as watching TV or playing computer games. A special report describes a generation of couch potatoes, young people sitting around at home, growing up in their bedrooms, travelling by car and in serious danger of heart disease as they get older. Is this their fault? Are young people lazy?What does the couch potato lifestyle mean? |
| 105. | Many parents don’t allow their children to play outside or walk to school by themselves. “I ring my Dad on my mobile and he picks me up from the station. It’s 10 minutes’ walk from home but he thinks it is dangerous”, says 14 year old Carrie. Some teenagers blame their overprotective parents for making them unfit. It is certainly becoming more difficult to encourage young people to have an active life and protect their hearts. In recent years schools have spent less time on sports. “My Mum did lots of hockey and netball at school but we didn’t have time for that this year because we had so many exams to prepare”, says Ben.Who is responsible for making children unfit? |
| 106. | All animal species have perfected system of communication, but humans are the only species capable of spoken language. Effective communication is essential for variety of reasons. It serves to inform, motivate, establish authority and control, and enables emotional expression. For humans in particular, communication is also vital for creating a sense of social cohesion. What is communication important for? |
| 107. | Communication has existed in various forms since man appeared on Earth. The methods, however, consisted of a disorganized set of signs that could have different meanings to each human using them. It wasn’t until three million years after man’s debut, around the year 30,000 B.C.E., that communication began to take on an international format. The most well-known form of primitive communication is cave paintings. The method involved creating pigments made from the juice of fruits and berries, coloured minerals, or animal blood. These pigments were then used to create depictions of primitive life on the cave walls.What did the method of cave paintings include? |
| 108. | The purpose of the paintings has been questioned by scholars for years, but the most popular theory states that depictions were used as a manual for instructing others what animals were safe to eat. Other forms of early communication existed, although they were less popular for a variety of reasons. What was the main aim of cave paintings? |
| 109. | Story telling as well as cave paintings were used to pass on important information in the days before the existence of the written word. However, since man still lived in separate tribes, this information could not be applied outside one’s own tribal community. Drums and smoke signals were also used by primitive man. But these methods could attract unwanted attention from enemy tribes and predatory animals. What was not used to pass on important information? |
| 110. | I study at Zhytomyr State Technological University. It was founded in 1960 as Zhytomyr Branch of Kyiv Polytechnic Institute. In 2003 the Institute was reorganized into Zhytomyr State Technological University. Its structure includes five faculties: the Faculty of Mechanical Engineering, the Faculty of Information and Computer Technologies; the Faculty of Economics and Management; the faculty of Mining and Ecology; the Faculty of Accounting and Finance.The Faculty of Preliminary Training and the Faculty of Specialists’ Retraining were established as important elements of the system of continuous education.Almost 7 thousand students of full-time and part-time forms of training study at ZSTU in 17 specialities.Which faculty of Zhytomyr State Technological University trains software developers? |
| 111. | The University provides training leading to the degrees of Bachelor, Specialist (engineers, economists, managers) and Master. The duration of training is 4 years to get Bachelor’s Degree and 5 years to get Specialist’s (Master’s) Degree. The students of the University have the possibility to study at two specialities simultaneously and to get two diplomas: the first one in in the selected engineering speciality and the second one in economics or management.What is the duration of training for getting Bachelor’s Degree? |
| 112. | There are two halls of residence and a refectory available at the university. There is a gym, tennis courts and a stadium at the University as well. The library and its own publishing department allow the University to provide students with educational and methodological literature. ZSTU has its own website in the Ukrainian and English languages. The electronic versions of some textbooks are located on the University server.Which University facility provides accommodation to students? |
| 113. | In 1994 a post-graduate course was founded for training scientific personnel and since then a lot of theses have been defended.“The Journal of Zhytomyr State Technological University” is regularly issued. It is included into the list of Scientific editions where the basic results of theses in technical sciences are published according to the decision of the Highest Certifying Commission of Ukraine.What is the main target of “The Journal of Zhytomyr State Technological University”? |
| 114. | When a teen and a parent argue, it doesn’t mean that something is wrong with their relationship. It means that participants are on different wavelengths in wishes, values, attitudes or beliefs. Conflict is never easy, but it is more prevalent in households where there are teenagers attempting to establish individualism and a parent reluctant to accept the changes. When do adolescents object to their parents’ ideas? |
| 115. | Where there are an adolescent and a parental figure in a home, any topic trigger a disagreement. Topics that cause greatest stress in a family include household rules and responsibilities, according to Dr.Carl E.Pickhardt, an expert in parenting. Aschool-related issues also set off many arguments, as does noncomformance to values held by the family.Which topics cause the greatest disagreement in the families? |
| 116. | Certain process must occur for the child to reach healthy emotional adulthood, according to Carl Pickhardt, PhD. He identifies separation, differentiation and opposition as necessary processes. In the separation process, the teen wants distance from parents and family to gain individuality in the social world and to establish privacy. Because of the desire to separate, the teen communicate less with the parents, which concern them.Why do adolescents socialize less with their parents? |
| 117. | In the period of differentiation, the teen begins to experiment with self-images to discern who he wants to become. Hair, clothing styles and individual image are important to the teen. Often, the parent does not agree with some of the choices, which is natural.What matters a lot to a teenager? |
| 118. | Opposition is the process of challenging parental authority. Parent way of life in the family. Often conflict between teens and parents turns into a battle of wills. Both parties strive to win an argument, and winning rather communication becomes the objective.What becomes the main target of communication between parents and children? |
| 119. | Blame is a destructive entity at any conversation. Understanding what someone is saying should be the necessary focus, not who is at fault.Yelling tends to shift the emphasis onto who can be louder, not the essence of the conversation. What is more beneficial for any conversation? |
| 120. | Dr. Teri Apter, a specialist in family dynamics, explains that a teenager wants acknowledgement from a parent. The teen expects the parent to know that this transforming individual can act like an adult and make good decisions. The recognition of maturity and value as a person is also high on a teenager list.Academic studies, society and peers cause most of the pressure that teenager must endure. The way the teen chooses to handle the burdens of upcoming adulthood can determine her future path. An observant and guiding parent can help along the way.What is on the top of a teenager list of values? |