**Перелік питань**

з навчальної дисципліни Іноземна мова

за спеціальністю: 281 «Публічне управління та адміністрування»

освітнього ступеню «бакалавр»

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| №п/п | Текст завдання |
| 1. | When I entered the office, visitors \_\_\_\_\_\_ for the manager. |
| 2. | I sometimes \_\_\_\_\_\_ till midnight. |
| 3. | \_\_\_\_\_\_ in winter? |
| 4. | He said that Chris \_\_\_\_\_\_ the violin. |
| 5. | Mark says that he \_\_\_\_\_\_ for me since 11 o'clock. |
| 6. | We knew that they \_\_\_\_\_\_ on Sunday |
| 7. | \_\_\_\_\_\_ your driving test? - Yes, I passed it when I was 17. |
| 8. | The storm started while they \_\_\_\_\_\_ home.  |
| 9. | \_\_\_\_\_\_ your aunt? |
| 10. | Diana \_\_\_\_\_\_ on TV before. The viewers know her well. |
| 11. | Jack \_\_\_\_\_\_ Spanish for five years. |
| 12. | My father was cooking when he \_\_\_\_\_\_ his finger. |
| 13. | Susan \_\_\_\_\_\_ riding lessons but now she has dancing lessons. |
| 14. | I \_\_\_\_\_\_ my work at last! Now I can have a rest. |
| 15. | After she \_\_\_\_\_\_ a course, she'll be a qualified teacher. |
| 16. | Mary went to several concerts while she \_\_\_\_\_\_ in London. |
| 17. | Susan never \_\_\_\_\_\_ her car properly. |
| 18. | I’ll look for a place to live when I \_\_\_\_\_\_ job. |
| 19. | He \_\_\_\_\_\_ my CDs and never gives them back. |
| 20. | The children \_\_\_\_\_\_ their holidays at camp this month. |
| 21. | The manager \_\_\_\_\_\_ the office, sat down at his desk and began to look through the morning mail. |
| 22. | If it \_\_\_\_\_\_, they will go out. |
| 23. | Spring \_\_\_\_\_\_ winter. |
| 24. | If you \_\_\_\_\_\_ him, he’ll give you a piece of advice. |
| 25. | Hurry up! The train \_\_\_\_\_\_. |
| 26. | I \_\_\_\_\_\_ eating soup. |
| 27. | We \_\_\_\_\_\_ to Turkey tomorrow. We’ve already bought the tickets. |
| 28. | He \_\_\_\_\_\_ to see me. |
| 29. | Tom \_\_\_\_\_\_ the lies. |
| 30. | Kate \_\_\_\_\_\_ in for sports. |
| 31. | He \_\_\_\_\_\_ the car. It is clean. |
| 32. | I \_\_\_\_\_\_ about you all the time. |
| 33. | Look at the brochure. The show \_\_\_\_\_\_ at 10.00. |
| 34. | The streets of the city \_\_\_\_\_\_ nowadays. |
| 35. | Daniel \_\_\_\_\_\_ an email at the moment. |
| 36. | The title of the article is Chris Franco \_\_\_\_\_\_ Terrorists. |
| 37. | Look! The wind turbine \_\_\_\_\_\_ all the time. |
| 38. | I \_\_\_\_\_\_ this CD in Greece. |
| 39. | I \_\_\_\_\_\_ while granny was washing up. |
| 40. | She \_\_\_\_\_\_ in 1983 in London. |
| 41. | A person who makes a lot of efforts is \_\_\_\_\_\_. |
| 42. | \_\_\_\_\_\_ person is full of action or energy. |
| 43. | A person who does not easily become angry is \_\_\_\_\_\_. |
| 44. | \_\_\_\_\_\_ person is a person whose creative work shows sensitivity and imagination. |
| 45. | A person who is \_\_\_\_\_\_ likes to talk — she's friendly and ready to gab at all times about just about anything. |
| 46. | A person who is not easily upset or annoyed – \_\_\_\_\_\_  |
| 47. | A person who is always telling others what to do is \_\_\_\_\_\_. |
| 48. | Have you ever been on a business \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_? Where to?  |
| 49. | Have you ever been \_\_\_\_\_\_? Where did you go to? |
| 50. | What is the longest \_\_\_\_\_\_ you have been to?  |
| 51. | What’s the furthest you have travelled from \_\_\_\_\_\_?  |
| 52. | I'll do it all to \_\_\_\_\_\_ money. |
| 53. | The older you get, the more difficult it becomes to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a new language. |
| 54. | I'm actually trying to expand my circle, too, \_\_\_\_\_\_ new people. |
| 55. | A \_\_\_\_\_\_ is a person who helps students to acquire knowledge. |
| 56. | A person whose job is to extinguish fires is \_\_\_\_\_\_. |
| 57. | A person who writes for newspapers, magazines, or news websites or prepares news to be broadcast is \_\_\_\_\_\_. |
| 58. | A person who gives medical and other attention to sick people is \_\_\_\_\_\_. |
| 59. | \_\_\_\_\_\_ is a person whose job is to enforce laws, investigate crimes, and make arrests. |
| 60. | \_\_\_\_\_\_ is a person who serves customers in a shop. |
| 61. | Someone who is \_\_\_\_\_\_ acts very carefully in order to [avoid](https://www.collinsdictionary.com/dictionary/english/avoid) [possible](https://www.collinsdictionary.com/dictionary/english/possible) [danger](https://www.collinsdictionary.com/dictionary/english/danger). |
| 62. | Someone who is \_\_\_\_\_\_ [behaves](https://www.collinsdictionary.com/dictionary/english/behave) confidently because they [feel](https://www.collinsdictionary.com/dictionary/english/feel) [sure](https://www.collinsdictionary.com/dictionary/english/sure) of their [abilities](https://www.collinsdictionary.com/dictionary/english/ability_1) or value. |
| 63. | People or things that are … can be trusted to work [well](https://www.collinsdictionary.com/dictionary/english/well) or to [behave](https://www.collinsdictionary.com/dictionary/english/behave) in the way that you [want](https://www.collinsdictionary.com/dictionary/english/want) them to. |
| 64. | A government [official](https://www.collinsdictionary.com/dictionary/english/official) whose [job](https://www.collinsdictionary.com/dictionary/english/job) is to make [sure](https://www.collinsdictionary.com/dictionary/english/sure) that people and companies are paying the right amount of [tax](https://www.collinsdictionary.com/dictionary/english/tax) is. |
| 65. | If you \_\_\_\_\_\_ a place, you travel around it to [find](https://www.collinsdictionary.com/dictionary/english/find) out what it is like. |
| 66. | They looked at the map but couldn't \_\_\_\_\_\_ a trace. |
| 67. | I think every business's goal is to \_\_\_\_\_\_ money*.* |
| 68. | If you \_\_\_\_\_\_ something, you consider it or [observe](https://www.collinsdictionary.com/dictionary/english/observe) it carefully in order to be able to [understand](https://www.collinsdictionary.com/dictionary/english/understand) it [fully](https://www.collinsdictionary.com/dictionary/english/fully). |
| 69. | These included \_\_\_\_\_\_ specifically [served](https://www.collinsdictionary.com/dictionary/english/serve) by [Norwegian](https://www.collinsdictionary.com/dictionary/english/norwegian). |
| 70. | A \_\_\_\_\_\_ is a person who is [qualified](https://www.collinsdictionary.com/dictionary/english/qualify) to [advise](https://www.collinsdictionary.com/dictionary/english/advise) people about the law and represent them in court. |
| 71. | A \_\_\_\_\_\_ is a person who plays [football](https://www.collinsdictionary.com/dictionary/english/football), [especially](https://www.collinsdictionary.com/dictionary/english/especially) as a [profession](https://www.collinsdictionary.com/dictionary/english/profession). |
| 72. | A \_\_\_\_\_\_ is a person whose [job](https://www.collinsdictionary.com/dictionary/english/job) is to display clothes by wearing them. |
| 73. | A \_\_\_\_\_\_ is a person whose [job](https://www.collinsdictionary.com/dictionary/english/job) is in politics, [especially](https://www.collinsdictionary.com/dictionary/english/especially) a member of [parliament](https://www.collinsdictionary.com/dictionary/english/parliament) or [congress](https://www.collinsdictionary.com/dictionary/english/congress). |
| 74. | They are motivated \_\_\_\_\_\_ a need to achieve. |
| 75. | If you depend \_\_\_\_\_\_ someone or something, you [need](https://www.collinsdictionary.com/dictionary/english/need) them in order to be [able](https://www.collinsdictionary.com/dictionary/english/able_1) to [survive](https://www.collinsdictionary.com/dictionary/english/survive) physically, financially, or emotionally. |
| 76. | Your ability \_\_\_\_\_\_ do something is the [fact](https://www.collinsdictionary.com/dictionary/english/fact) that you can do it. |
| 77. | She speaks English and German fluently and has a good knowledge \_\_\_\_\_\_ French. |
| 78. | If you are responsible \_\_\_\_\_\_ something, it is your [job](https://www.collinsdictionary.com/dictionary/english/job) or duty to [deal](https://www.collinsdictionary.com/dictionary/english/deal) with it and make decisions relating to it. |
| 79. | Students must demonstrate fluency \_\_\_\_\_\_ a foreign language to earn a degree. |
| 80. | If you [describe](https://www.collinsdictionary.com/dictionary/english/describe) someone or something as \_\_\_\_\_\_, you mean that they are more [attractive](https://www.collinsdictionary.com/dictionary/english/attractive). |
| 81. | Everyone has a different personality. It is what makes people individuals and unique. However, there are some shared personality qualities which let us talk about personality “types”. What does let us talk about personality “types”? |
| 82. | One of the most basic personality differences is between extraverts and introverts. These terms are used in many theories of personality types. They were made popular by the important Swiss psychiatrist Carl Jung (1875-1961), although he did not invent them. Who made popular terms extraversion and introversion? |
| 83. | Extroverts are people who look outwards. They are friendly, sociable, talkative, enthusiastic and self-confident. They are interested in a range of experiences and enjoy spending time with other people.They tend to act first, then think later. When extroverts feel bad, unmotivated or without energy, they look outside themselves. This means they might go shopping, call friends or have a party. Typical extrovert jobs are in politics, sales, teaching and management. What do extraverts tend to do first? |
| 84. | Introverts, on the other hand, look inwards. They feel more comfortable alone and enjoy ideas and thinking. They are reserved,quiet, thoughtful and may be shy.When do introverts feel comfortable? |
| 85. | Introverts like to think and consider before taking action, and will often analyse before speaking. In contrast to extroverts they value fewer, but deeper experiences. When feeling bad or stressed, introverts look inside themselves for energy and motivation. Introverts often work as artists, writers, engineers and inventors.Who likes to think and consider before taking action? |
| 86. | Attitudes towards introverts and extroverts vary in different cultures. For example, Americans value extrovert qualities. However, cultures such as those in central Europe and south east Asia regard introvert characteristics more highly. Interestingly, research shows that people who live on islands tend to be more introverted.Studies have also found that extroverts have higher happiness levels than introverts.Who values extravert qualities? |
| 87. | Some actors believe that they have to 'become' the people they play in order to give a convincing performance. Actors who think and behave in character to prepare for their roles are known as 'method actors'. Two classic examples today of method actors are Daniel Day-Lewis and Johnny Depp.Who are known as 'method actors'? |
| 88. | Daniel Day-Lewis is undoubtedly the greatest method actor of our time. He has won three Oscars for best male actor - more than any other male actor. He works only when it suits him. He does not act for the money. He chooses roles in films that are difficult to play and tries to understand totally the thoughts and emotions of the personalities he portrays.How many Oscars does Daniel Day-Lewis have? |
| 89. | His method acting also appeared when he played the role of Christy Brown, the Irish artist with cerebral palsy, in the film My Left Foot. Day-Lewis stayed in a wheelchair while on set, spoke like a person with cerebral palsy, and asked crew members to spoon-feed him and wheel him about. At this time, he taught himself to paint, like Brown, using his toes.How did Day-Lewis paint in the film? |
| 90. | Another famous method actor is Johnny Depp. He often stays in character during a film. He likes to paint a portrait of a new character to help him find the person's face and personality. For example, he painted the Mad Hatter, for the film Alice in Wonderland, with tangerine hair. One of his best known roles is as Edward Scissorhands. Edward Scissorhands is a film about an artificial man named Edward who has scissors for hands. What does Johnny Depp do to help him find the person's face and personality? |
| 91. | Michelle Obama regularly gives talks all over the world to young people. She tells them that anything can happen if they work hard and never give up on their dream. She is currently working on a project which encourages young people to eat more healthily. She inspires young people because she has a special quality - charisma.What does Michelle Obama have? |
| 92. | Some people believe that women are better drivers than men. However, others think that women make worse drivers. In one survey of 3,000 male drivers in the UK, most felt they were better drivers than the women in their lives. The idea that women make worse drivers is a stereotype. It comes from a time when women drove less than men, and driving was seen as a man's responsibility. There are certainly different views on this controversial question, although there are a number of reasons why a woman's personality makes her a more competent driver. What is the stereotype about women? |
| 93. | Firstly, women are more patient and polite towards other road users, such as pedestrians and cyclists. In stressful situations they are more likely to stay calm, and less likely to be involved in ‘road rage’ incidents. Secondly, female drivers are more cautious and therefore take fewer risks, for instance when overtaking. Thirdly, they are more responsible so they tend not to drive when tired or after drinking alcohol.What qualities are common for women drivers? |
| 94. | On the other hand, many people argue that women cause accidents because they can be indecisive or react slowly because they lack confidence. In addition, they are easily distracted, for example, by children in the car, scenery or other drivers. Research also shows that women find map reading more difficult than men, and can have problems with the difference between left and right. Despite the fact that women have more accidents, insurance is often cheaper for them because the accidents tend to be minor. Are women easily distracted while driving? |
| 95. | Tourists stay in holiday resorts, not travellers. Travellers go for the experience, and their journeys are usually much longer and more challenging. For example, travellers tend to avoid tourist traps and Like to go off the beaten track to discover new places. Who travels for experience? |
| 96. | Some people can’t travel or don't like the physical reality of travelling to faraway destinations. These days it is easy to be an 'armchair traveller'. People can visit distant corners of the world or even little known parts of their own country without leaving their living rooms by using Google Earth.What kind of service does help travelling without leaving home? |
| 97. | Battuta was born in Tangier, Morocco in 1304. He was an Islamic scholar and was an explorer known for his extensive travels.He set out, aged 21, on a hajj, or pilgrimage to Mecca. He travelled more than 75,000 miles and over a period of 30 years he travelled through most of the Islamic world. Who is Battuta? |
| 98. | Valentina Tereshkova parachuted out of over 125 aircraft before she jumped out of the spacecraft Vostok 6. This unusual hobby led to her selection for cosmonaut training and her achievement of becoming the first woman in space.As a teenager she worked in a textile plant and took up parachuting in her spare time.Who is Valentina Tereshkova? |
| 99. | Wilfred Thesiger was one of the greatest explorers and travel writers of the 20th century. He died in 2003.His best known book is Arabian Sands, which is about two journeys through Arabia. People have praised his description in the book of the 'Empty Quarter', a vast, waterless desert stretching between Saudi Arabia, Yemen and Oman. What is the best known book of Wilfred Thesiger? |
| 100. | Thesiger fell in love with the desert. He enjoyed the 'sense of space, the silence, and the crisp clearness of the sand'. It was a place where he found peace and friendship. He also learned to love the Bedu, and they learned to respect him. He shot lions to protect his companions, and he became a competent amateur doctor. What did Thesiger do to protect his companions? |
| 101. | Wilfred Thesiger was one of the greatest explorers and travel writers of the 20th century. He died in 2003. His books, which describe his journeys in Africa, Asia and the Middle East, have won many literary prizes. *Thesiger was well-known …* |
| 102. | His best known book is Arabian Sands, which is about two journeys through Arabia. People have praised his description in the book of the “Empty Quarter”, a vast, waterless desert stretching between Saudi Arabia, Yemen and Oman. He spent five years travelling in the “Empty Quarter”, often accompanied by the Bedu, the fierce tribespeople living in the area.*Which fact is true?* |
| 103. | Thesiger fell in love with the desert. He enjoyed the “sense of space, the silence, and the crisp clearness of the sand”. It was a place where he found peace and friendship. He also learned to love the Bedu, and they learned to respect him. *Which sentence corresponds to the text best?* |
| 104. | Amelia Earhart was born in Kansas, USA in 1897 and moved to Chicago in 1914 when her father was fired from the Rock Island Railroad. After graduating from high school in 1915, she went to Canada where she trained as a nurse's aide. In 1919 she attended Columbia University but gave up after a year to join her parents in California.*Where was Amelia Earhart from?* |
| 105. | In 1920 Earhart went to her first air show and was hooked. She took flying lessons and bought her first plane, which she flew to a height of 14,000 feet in October 1922, women's world record In 1925 she moved to Boston and got a job as a social worker. During that time, she also wrote local newspaper columns on flying. Earhart will be principally remembered for being the first woman to fly solo non-stop across the Atlantic. *Amelia Earhart was…* |
| 106. | On May 20 1932, she took off from New Brunswick. She wanted to fly to Paris, but poor weather conditions and mechanical problems forced her to land in Derry, Northern Ireland. It was inevitable that Earhart would attempt round-the-world flight and she left Miami on June 1 1937. *Where did Amelia plan to fly?* |
| 107. | After stopping in South America, Africa, the Indian subcontinent and south-east Asia, she arrived in New Guinea on June 29. She left on July 27, but while she was crossing the Pacific, contact was lost. The US government spent S4m looking for her but she was never found. *Where was the contact lost?* |
| 108. | Jakarta, the country’s leading sports shoe manufacturer, is looking for an ambitious marketing executive to join our busy marketing department. Candidates should be prepared to spend time at our overseas branches in Rome and Berlin. *It is an advantage if you speak \_\_\_ to be a marketing executive.*  |
| 109. | Broadgate PLC is one of the largest suppliers of the office equipment in the country. The successful candidate will be a dynamic person with excellent organizational skills. You will be responsible for leading and motivating a large sales team. You will also be expected to develop new market opportunities as part of Broadgate’s continuing program of expansion. *What is NOT expected from the sales manager of Broadgate PLC?*  |
| 110. | Cantro Tours is an international travel organisation providing travel packages to a wide range of clients.Energetic, self-conﬁdent young people with ﬂuency in English and one other language are needed to work with groups of travellers to a variety of UK and overseas destinations. *Which fact is true?*  |
| 111. | You will act as an expert on the area you take groups to, so aknowledge of the local culture and language is required. The ability to work alone and under pressure is essential. Previous experience is not necessary as full training is given. The posts are suitable for recent graduates or students on summer vacation.*What is not required?* |
| 112. | I did my work placement at a famous events company in Paris. They contacted me as a result of a networking event my university had set up. The placement taught me everything I now know and opened so many doors. I also won an award for the best work placement in France. As a result, I’ve had eight job offers without even applying. Best of all, the company I did my placement at has just offered me a job. *How many job offers did she get?* |
| 113. | The prestigious Belnet hotel group is seeking a lively and enthusiastic person to join its City branch. The ideal candidate is someone motivated by working in a small team in a high pressure environment. You will report to the head of reception services. The post will include shift work (including some nights and weekends). Experience of reception work preferred.*The prestigious Belnet hotel group is seeking…* |
| 114. | Basically, people on work placements should alwaysbe paid. It’s only rich privileged people who can afford to work for free. Unpaid placements only beneﬁt the companies. I couldn’t get a job after university, so I did an unpaid placement for six months. I wasn’t given any responsibility and ended up just washing pots and pans in the basement. What a waste of time! *He did an unpaid placement for … months.*  |
| 115. | I’ve been doing a work placement for the last nine months in a major bank in Zurich. I’ve worked in many different departments so I’ve had the chance to see which department I really like. They are paying me a good salary. Overall, it’s been a good work placement, but I would have liked more training.*She worked in…*  |
| 116. | I have been looking for a job in TV for some time, and I’ve done a lot of internships. My ﬁrst internship was at the BBC, and it was brilliant. They immediately gave me lots of responsibility, and I learnt so much. They didn’t pay me though. *Which statement is not correct?* |
| 117. | Sanjit Patel is a graphic designer with a well-known publishing company. He has lived in England since he was five. He lives in South London, and for the last three years he has been working from home. He prefers working from home because he can spend more time with his family and have a better work-life balance.*Which fact is true?*  |
| 118. | Sunjit isn't alone: in Britain, there are 2.1 million people who work from home at present. In addition, about eight million people spend some time working in the home rather than in an office. This is almost twice as many as ten years ago.*How many million people spend some time working in the home rather than in an office?* |
| 119. | Sunjit Patel says, 'I have been working from home since my son was born and have been really enjoying it. But, I can tell you that homeworking requires special skills like self-discipline and time management. I've known my boss and colleagues for a long time now, which really helps because you've got to trust each other. *He has been working from home since …* |
| 120. | Not everyone agrees with Sunjit though. This response to a query about homeworking was recently posted on the Internet: The only people who can work from home are those who do an unnecessary job. Can surgeons work from home? Ambulance drivers? Firefighters? If you can work from home full-time, you have a pointless job. Fortunately for Sunjit (a graphic designer) and the 2.1 million like him, not many people think that way!*Who can work from home?* |