**Перелік питань**

з навчальної дисципліни Практичний курс основної іноземної мови

за спеціальністю: 035 «Філологія»

освітнього ступеню «бакалавр»

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| №  п/п | Текст завдання |
| 1. | The management … you for choosing Santi Hotel as your holiday destination. |
| 2. | I can’t believe that! … three As in my A levels. |
| 3. | … the admission fee at the museum since 1996 although it’s free if you are a local resident. |
| 4. | It’s obvious. … Your face is red. |
| 5. | We … for another forty-five minutes. So the court will be free at four o’clock. |
| 6. | They are very rich. They … 3 homes and a yacht. |
| 7. | She … 70 kilos. |
| 8. | Your son was a very obedient child, …? |
| 9. | The solicitor … the credibility of the client’s explanation. |
| 10. | … into the possibility of early retirement since the reorganization. |
| 11. | … a Columbian scientist discover a cure for malaria last year? |
| 12. | Today we’re previewing the new album by singer-songwriter Adele, who, as I’m sure you all know, … to the US next month. |
| 13. | She was just as beautiful as I … . |
| 14. | … to South Africa twice. |
| 15. | At the time of her last trial last year Hinckley … in prison for eight month. |
| 16. | I found it really difficult when I got the job on the early news program as I … up at five o’clock in the morning. |
| 17. | The largest car plant … down. It closed its doors for the last time yesterday. |
| 18. | France … the island of Reunion since 1642. |
| 19. | … two cakes, but they were so good I wanted another. |
| 20. | The little girl … her arms around her father before he’d put his suitcase. It must have seemed he had been away such a long time. |
| 21. | Gerry’s a fantastic cook and … to have his own restaurant. |
| 22. | When I returned home, I discovered the bank …me interests and a fee on all of my transactions abroad. |
| 23. | … to come to the party with you. Thanks very much for inviting me. |
| 24. | The house was built entirely of reclaimed materials. Clearly, the architect ,,, it with ecology in mind. |
| 25. | Jay … a singer with a band, but he’s gone solo now. |
| 26. | I only planted these sunflower seeds last week and some of them …already. |
| 27. | Jill… part-time when the children were babies. |
| 28. | You …the egg whites until stiff, then gently … with sugar. Meringue is as simple as that! |
| 29. | Hasn’t Mary phoned? I wonder if she … . |
| 30. | ‘I didn’t think much of this game’. ‘…’. |
| 31. | It looks simple, but it … take time to prepare. |
| 32. | He found a seat on the train, opened his newspaper and … to read. |
| 33. | After the plane … they discovered bullet holes in the wings. |
| 34. | It’s bound … tomorrow. |
| 35. | He acts as if he … in charge. |
| 36. | How long have you … here? |
| 37. | I was … do it, but I started doing something else. |
| 38. | I used to … cowboy films. |
| 39. | I don’t suppose you … the news. |
| 40. | I hereby … this exhibition open! |
| 41. | Are you … your stay here? |
| 42. | She got ill because she … enough. |
| 43. | It’s odd he … … . |
| 44. | Oil … when you pour it on water. |
| 45. | She is considered … the finest pianist of her generation. |
| 46. | The hirer … responsible for maintenance of the vehicle. |
| 47. | It worried me that she … … in touch for so long. |
| 48. | In future people will be expected … in teams even more. |
| 49. | 49. Although I practice quite a lot, I never … to win very often. |
| 50. | He was a sort of person who immediately made you … at ease. |
| 51. | They didn’t tell anybody they … … married. |
| 52. | If we breathe oxygen in the daytime, what … at night? |
| 53. | During the interview the Prime Minister tried to avoid … into details about elections. |
| 54. | Great sales leaders … harder and harder to find. |
| 55. | As the world rushes forward the cloud, companies … desperately searching for engineers who … the skills to accommodate the demand. |
| 56. | Similar to video, … a spike in interest in podcasts and other digital formats recently. |
| 57. | As digital business and digital business ecosystems … forward, IT will be the thing that … the businesses together. |
| 58. | In 2018, the most sought-after skills … front-end development, QA, and PHP; the shares of these three categories … accounts for 31percent of all vacancies published. |
| 59. | Money … like a turtle and … like a rabbit. |
| 60. | The battle to win the edge computing … up. |
| 61. | If you’ve … around the idea of getting the Apple Watch or another smart watch like Samsung Galaxy Watch, we’ve … another option to consider. |
| 62. | Amazon … a new open source project, Neo-AI, which … to optimize the performance of machine learning models for a variety of platforms. |
| 63. | Teachers who … relationship first don’t just have students for one year; they have students who … them as their ‘teachers for life”. (J. Tarte) |
| 64. | People … depend on horses for travel. |
| 65. | You should say … and do … . |
| 66. | We loved social media, we overused it, and now we’re finding that it probably … that good for us. |
| 67. | Italian inventor G.Marconi developed, … and marketed the first successful long-distance wireless telegraph and in 1901… the first transatlantic radio signal. |
| 68. | Our company … with data protection law in our country and laws in other countries that … internationally accepted standards. |
| 69. | How will the new laws … the school? |
| 70. | Our company … with data protection law in our country and laws in other countries that … internationally accepted standards. |
| 71. | A … is a part of speech that joins words or groups of words. |
| 72. | A … is a part of speech used to name a person, place, thing or idea. |
| 73. | A … is a principal part of speech that expresses the existence of a state, doing of an action, feeling or speaker’s attitude to another action. |
| 74. | An … is a part of speech used to modify a noun or pronoun. |
| 75. | A … is a group of words expressing a complete thought. |
| 76. | The direct … of the verb receives the action of the verb and shows the result of the action. |
| 77. | A … is a group of words containing a subject and predicate and used as a part of a sentence. |
| 78. | The forms of the verb which are used in the function of a predicate are called … of the verb. |
| 79. | … of the verb do not express person, tense and mood. That is why they can’t function as predicates. |
| 80. | The… verbs are the verbs that do not form Past Simple and Past Participle in the regular way. |
| 81. | The London Eye is open every day from10.00 a.m. until 8.00 p.m. Owing to queues at busy times we recommend booking your ride in advance if possible. The word **queue** in the givencontext is: |
| 82. | Japanese cooking cuisine **doesn’t use** a lot of dairy food. The phrase in bold is the example of: |
| 83. | Cross the road, go through an iron gates and follow the path west…The given sentence is the example of: |
| 84. | Nancy was taking the next flight to Paris so she had to cut short the interview. The given sentence describes: |
| 85. | He **wasn’t used to living** on his own. The phrase in bold means: |
| 86. | I left university before I’d finished the course I was taking. The given sentence describes: |
| 87. | British people drink a lot of tea, while the French drink more coffee. The given sentence describes: |
| 88. | Many people from the north of Europe take summer holiday in the warmer south. The given sentence describes: |
| 89. | The neighbors are continually slamming doors and shouting during the night. The given sentence expresses: |
| 90. | Many people from the north of Europe take summer holiday in the warmer south. The given sentence describes: |
| 91. | The cost of bringing up children is increasing all the time. The given sentence expresses: |
| 92. | At the junction I took the left turn while Mickey took the right. The given sentence expresses: |
| 93. | During my training I was earning a lot less than my wife. The given sentence expresses: |
| 94. | When I returned to my hotel room, the maid had made the bed. The given sentence means: |
| 95. | NASA has sent probes to various planets. The given sentence means: |
| 96. | Our daughter has been living with us for a few weeks as she’s been ill. The given sentence expresses: |
| 97. | I’m tasting the cream. The given sentence expresses: |
| 98. | Who will win the election? The given sentence expresses: |
| 99. | Will you have discussed this with your boss before you go to the conference? The given sentence expresses: |
| 100. | The President is to hold an official reception for the visitors. The given sentence expresses: |
| 101. | … which is mainly concerned with the functioning of phonetic units in the language. |
| 102. | The branch of phonetics that studies the linguistic function of consonant and vowel sounds, syllable structure, word accent and prosodic features, such as pitch, stress and tempo is called … |
| 103. | … studies the larger units of connected speech syllables, words, phrases, texts |
| 104. | … studies the system of sound units and their function. |
| 105. | What sciences are connected with phonetics? |
| 106. | The branch of phonetics that studies the way in which the air is set into motion, the movement of the speech organs and the coordination of these movements in the production of English sounds and trains of sounds is called …. |
| 107. | … studies the linguistic function of individual sounds or segments of speech. |
| 108. | The phonological analysis of English consonant sounds distinguishes …. |
| 109. | 9 The bundle of distinctive features is …. |
| 110. | … is a representation of a phoneme in a particular position context. |
| 111. | … is a representation of a phoneme in a particular position context. |
| 112. | There are … major classes of sounds in English. |
| 113. | … are known to have voice and noise combined, while vowels are sounds consisting of voice only. |
| 114. | According to *1) degree of noise 2) place of articulation 3) manner of articulation 4) position of the soft palate 5) force of articulation* we classify: |
| 115. | The place of articulation of nasal sound in the word ‘seventh’. |
| 116. | According to what criterion a sound complex is considered to be monophonemic if a morpheme boundary cannot pass within it, because it’s generally assumed that a phoneme is morphologically indivisible. |
| 117. | Manner of articulation *fare – chare, fail – jail.* |
| 118. | In Germanic languages the word stress originally fell on the initial syllable, this tendency was called … |
| 119. | … we mean that intonation can divide the text into smaller units: phonopassages, phrases, intonation groups. |
| 120. | … consists in organizing smaller units into bigger ones: *intonation groups -> phrases -> phonopassages -> text.* |
| 121. | The rhythm of altering stressed syllables gave birth to the …. |
| 122. | The rhythm of altering stressed syllables gave birth to the …. |
| 123. | … are used to express emotions. |
| 124. | A labial, labio-dental, constrictive, fricative, voiceless, fortis consonant phoneme. |
| 125. | An alveolar-apical, constrictive, fricative, lateral sonant. |
| 126. | A glottal, constrictive, fricative, fortis consonant phoneme. |
| 127. | A post-alveolar, constrictive, fricative, medial sonant. |
| 128. | A forelingual, palato-alveolar, constrictive, fricative, voiced, lenis consonant phoneme. |
| 129. | A lingual, backlingual, velar, occlusive, plosive nasal sonant. |
| 130. | A labial, bilabial, constrictive, fricative, medial sonant. |
| 131. | A lingual, backlingual, occlusive, plosive, voiceless, fortis consonant phoneme. |
| 132. | A lingual, forelingual, post-alveolar, constrictive, fricative, medial sonant. |
| 133. | A forelingual, interdental, constrictive, fricative, voiceless, fortis consonant phoneme. |
| 134. | A voiceless affricate. |
| 135. | How many consonant phonemes are there in RP? |
| 136. | Sounds whose phonetic content is predominantly made up by the sound waves produced by their voicing are called …. |
| 137. | A monophthong, long, tense, unrounded, central / mixed, mid vowel phoneme of the narrow variety. |
| 138. | A monophthong, long, tense, unrounded, back, low / open vowel phoneme of the wide variety. |
| 139. | A monophthong, short, lax, rounded, back advanced, low / open vowel phoneme of the wide variety. |
| 140. | A monophthong, long, tense, unrounded, front, high / close vowel phoneme of the narrow variety. |
| 141. | A monophthong, short, lax, rounded, back, low / open vowel phoneme of the wide variety /ɒ/. |
| 142. | A monophthong, short, lax, unrounded, central / mixed, mid vowel phoneme of the wide variety. |
| 143. | A monophthong, short, lax, unrounded, front, mid / half-open vowel phoneme of the narrow variety. |
| 144. | The phonemes of a language form a system of …. |
| 145. | Modifications of a consonant under the influence of the adjacent vowel or vice versa are called …. |
| 146. | What is the name of assimilation in which the first consonant and the second consonant in a cluster fuse and mutually condition the creation of a third consonant with features from both original consonants? |
| 147. | In what positions does the shortening of a vowel length occur? |
| 148. | Choose the necessary preposition:  They were head \_\_\_ heels \_\_ love \_\_ each other. |
| 149. | Choose the necessary preposition:  He will not argue with you He has no stomach \_\_ it He can only thumb his nose \_\_ your behavior That is it. |
| 150. | Choose the necessary preposition:  He was trying to draw her attention He was really jumping \_\_ \_\_ his skin to impress her. |
| 151. | Choose the necessary preposition:  They finally made a clean breast \_\_ it \_\_ their parents Luckily, they managed to put their finger \_\_ the situation. |
| 152. | Choose the necessary preposition:  Please, do not worry Just get the skeletons \_\_ your back Everything will be fine. |
| 153. | Choose the necessary preposition:  She is very nervous She will not be able to take it \_\_ the chin It is better not to tell her that her husband is \_\_ debts \_\_ \_\_ the neck. |
| 154. | Choose the necessary preposition:  \_\_ a blink \_\_ an eye he managed to do his homework and rushed away. |
| 155. | Choose the necessary preposition:  She is looking for a job to foot \_\_ the bills She really has to knuckle \_\_. |
| 156. | Choose the necessary preposition:  She is so slight and slender There is nothing \_\_ her She is all skin and bones How does she manage to stand \_\_ her own two feet? |
| 157. | Choose the necessary preposition:  Sometimes he may be a real selfish streak who does not have any sense \_\_ responsibility and who is always making a fool \_\_ \_\_ people. |
| 158. | The most frequent and fundamental syllable pattern in English is: |
| 159. | There are \_\_\_ syllable patterns in English: |
| 160. | They live in a(n) \_\_ house which stands by itself in a field. |
| 161. | Having made his fortune he now \_\_ in great luxury in a large house in the country. |
| 162. | My brother lives on the eleventh floor of that \_\_ of flats. |
| 163. | His house is nothing out of the \_\_, it’s just an average four-roomed house. |
| 164. | Going down the street, she walked past a long \_\_ of houses, all exactly alike. |
| 165. | In the village he was looked up to as the lord of the \_\_. |
| 166. | He keeps all his tools and do-it-yourself equipment in a \_\_ in the garden. |
| 167. | Our house isn’t joined to the other houses in the street: it’s \_\_. |
| 168. | The new police station is to be built \_\_ the main square. |
| 169. | I am staying in a youth \_\_ in the center of the town. |
| 170. | A row of trees \_\_ the house from the north wind. |
| 171. | The house is old and it’s in bad \_\_. |
| 172. | Many old houses have an underground room called a(n) \_\_ . |
| 173. | People were strolling under the trees on either side of the broad \_\_ through the park. |
| 174. | His flat is in the \_\_. |
| 175. | He hung up his overcoat in the \_\_ as soon as he came into the house. |
| 176. | The shop had \_\_ on the door but it was closed. |
| 177. | Some town children had never seen grass or trees and could play only in a small \_\_ between their houses. |
| 178. | There was a magnificent drive which \_\_ round to the front of the mansion. |
| 179. | Three stone \_\_ lead up to the front door. |
| 180. | It is a large building, on six \_\_, and many families live there. |
| 181. | The \_\_ from the gate to the cottage was overgrown with weeds. |
| 182. | The hall seemed \_\_ lit after the bright sunshine outside. |
| 183. | Their office \_\_ of four small rooms. |
| 184. | He went down to his workshop in the \_\_\_. |
| 185. | In this part of the country, the fields are separated by stone \_\_\_. |
| 186. | My address is 52 Long Street, and I live on the \_\_\_. |
| 187. | Their flat is on the top \_\_\_. |
| 188. | They have a tennis \_\_\_ at the bottom of their garden. |
| 189. | We haven’t got a garage, so we leave our car outside in the \_\_\_. |
| 190. | The street lamps are switched on automatically at \_\_\_. |
| 191. | His bedroom \_\_\_ the park. |
| 192. | The bright colour of the woodwork rather \_\_\_ from the quiet beauty of the house. |
| 193. | The old houses were \_\_\_ down to make way for a block of flats. |
| 194. | My house is very \_\_\_ for getting to work as it is only a few minutes from the station. |
| 195. | There were so many new buildings in the town that she hardly \_\_\_ the place. |
| 196. | It is only a small flat but it \_\_\_ my needs perfectly. |
| 197. | We are \_\_\_ into our new house on Monday. |
| 198. | This house has only been \_\_\_ since last summer. |
| 199. | Just looking at the room you would have no idea of the real purpose it \_\_\_. |
| 200. | They’ve finally decided to \_\_\_ that lovely old house on the hill. |
| 201. | The guide took us through the city, **drawing our attention to** interesting sights |
| 202. | His fortune should be **limited in use** till his 21st birthday. |
| 203. | When you get married, will you **leave** your job? |
| 204. | He wouldn’t **stop at** cheating to get what he wanted. |
| 205. | It took him just six months **to spend all** the money his father left him. |
| 206. | This hot summer reminds me \_\_\_\_ my years in Africa. |
| 207. | There were a lot of people waiting \_\_\_ the station. |
| 208. | He’s got to have an operation \_\_\_\_ his wrist. |
| 209. | When my uncle died, he settled £1000 a year \_\_\_ me. |
| 210. | Most young people take central heating \_\_\_ because they’ve never lived without it. |
| 211. | He screamed as loudly as he could to give \_\_\_ |
| 212. | Unfortunately the report was prepared \_\_\_ and contained several mistakes. |
| 213. | Will you keep \_\_\_ on my suitcases while I go to get the tickets? |
| 214. | It’s unfair to take \_\_\_ of your father’s good nature |
| 215. | What did Lavington mean by saying that he would let Lady Millicent off cheap?p |
| 216. | What did Poirot and Hastings do when they took the underground to Wimbledon? |
| 217. | The mark made by a person’s or animal’s foot |
| 218. | The sum of money paid for a person who had been kidnapped |
| 219. | Someone who has been hurt or killed or suffered because of someone else’s action |
| 220. | The officials that are responsible for protecting people and property |
| 221. | The belief that someone is guilty or probably guilty |
| 222. | To get or try to get money from a person by threatening to tell something bad or dishonorable about him/her |
| 223. | To show or prove what a person or thing is |
| 224. | To take a person away illegally by force in order to demand money |
| 225. | The official people who decide whether someone is guilty or probably guilty |
| 226. | The examination of a crime to discover the truth |
| 227. | The gang admitted they had committed four recent bank \_\_\_ |
| 228. | The journalist used \_\_\_ to make the lawyer give him the documents |
| 229. | Don’t put your wallet in your back pocket: pickpockets will \_\_\_ it |
| 230. | They are organizing a campaign \_\_\_ people’s attention to the environmentally harmful effects of using their cars. |
| 231. | Continuous wet weather \_\_\_ on my nerves. |
| 232. | Most young men have to start at the bottom and \_\_\_ their way up in the world. |
| 233. | Fresh evidence has recently come to \_\_\_ which suggests that he didn’t in fact commit the murder. |
| 234. | I don’t \_\_\_ much importance to her speech. |
| 235. | I am rather \_\_\_ by her refusal to get involved. She is usually very keen to help. |
| 236. | He was extremely \_\_\_ when he heard that there had been a car accident. |
| 237. | The children were absolutely \_\_\_ that they could go to the Zoo on Sunday. |
| 238. | I was very \_\_\_ about driving after the accident. |
| 239. | She was very \_\_\_ to hear that the holiday had been cancelled. |
| 240. | Everybody was \_\_\_ by the news of his victory. |
| 241. | Where does the quote come from?  You can’t understand the feelings of a mother. |
| 242. | Where does the quote come from?  Damn it all, we’re in England. Nobody goes about kidnapping children and holding them up to ransom. |
| 243. | Where does the quote come from?  A sailor carries his handkerchief in his sleeve. |
| 244. | Where does the quote come from?  I have made little observations of your English nation, and a lady, a born lady … may have shabby clothes, but her shoes will be up to the mark. |
| 245. | Where does the quote come from?  Dr. Giles is puzzled to death because the door was locked on the inside and the window bolted; but he sticks to it that the man couldn’t have committed suicide. |
| 246. | Give the Ukrainian equivalent:  To be in the best of spirits |
| 247. | Give the Ukrainian equivalent:  To be in one’s line |
| 248. | Give the Ukrainian equivalent:  To be puzzled to death |
| 249. | Give the Ukrainian equivalent:  To be hard up |
| 250 | Give the Ukrainian equivalent:  To be keen on |
| 251. | Give the Ukrainian equivalent:  To make one’s blood boil |
| 252. | Give the Ukrainian equivalent:  To take charge of |
| 253. | Give the Ukrainian equivalent:  To get on one’s nerves |
| 254. | Give the Ukrainian equivalent:  To take a dislike to somebody |
| 255. | Give the Ukrainian equivalent:  To jump down one’s throat |
| 256. | Much to my surprise Dell suddenly burst \_\_\_ |
| 257. | It would be \_\_\_\_ to agree to his demands |
| 258. | The lack of evidence means that the case is unlikely to be brought \_\_\_\_ |
| 259. | I am sorry to hear that he has taken \_\_\_ |
| 260. | It’s a pity they let the palace fall \_\_\_ |
| 261. | Granny **was expecting the pleasure of** seeing her grandchildren again. |
| 262. | Guess who I **met by chance** in the High Street this afternoon. |
| 263. | The garage **has stopped** selling petrol. It only does repairs now. |
| 264. | The meeting **has been delayed** for a week. |
| 265. | **Be happy and smile**! Everything will turn out OK in the end. |
| 266. | You’ll be there tomorrow – you won’t **fail** me, will you? |
| 267. | Can you **give** **me** the English-English dictionary, please? |
| 268. | If you don’t know what the word means, **search for it** in a dictionary. |
| 269. | What did Hastings mean by saying that Rupert Carrington was cleared? |
| 270. | How should the reader understand the sentence “Half-crowns don’t come his way every day”? |
| 271. | Give the Ukrainian equivalent:  To cut a long story short |
| 272. | Give the Ukrainian equivalent:  In advance |
| 273. | Give the Ukrainian equivalent:  To give someone a hint |
| 274. | Give the Ukrainian equivalent:  To be on one’s way |
| 275. | Give the Ukrainian equivalent:  To keep a promise |
| 276. | Guess the word:  a strong desire to do or achieve something |
| 277. | Guess the word:  a job or profession |
| 278. | Guess the word:  an occupation undertaken for a significant period of a person's life and with opportunities for progress. |
| 279. | Didn’t she even \_\_\_ you a hint where she was going? |
| 280. | Guess the word:  occupying or using the whole of someone's available working time |
| 281. | Guess the word:  working or involving fewer hours than is considered normal or standard |
| 282. | Guess the word:  a job or position that is available to be taken |
| 283. | Give the synonym:  ho hire |
| 284. | Give the synonym:  ho employ |
| 285. | Give the synonym to the underlined word:  If you are more interested in caring for people than in influencing them, you should be looking for a career in the medical, welfare or education fields. |
| 286. | If I make a promise I like to \_\_\_ it. |
| 287. | Jane insisted \_\_\_ seeing her lawyer. |
| 288. | The government and the trade unions are engaged \_\_\_ a war of words. |
| 289. | Children usually depend \_\_\_ their parents for food and clothing. |
| 290. | I am scared \_\_\_ telling her what really happened. |
| 291. | The police suspect him \_\_\_ carrying out two bomb attacks. |
| 292. | A person kept in prison as a punishment |
| 293. | A group of people working together for an organization |
| 294. | Substance, matter or objects, possessions |
| 295. | Fill in the gap:  If you are going to come please let me know in \_\_\_ . |
| 296. | Fill in the gap:  She attaches a lot of \_\_\_ to personal possessions. |
| 297. | Fill in the gap:  The coach stopped for us to eat lunch but within half an hour we were on our \_\_\_ again. |
| 298. | To be through with |
| 299. | Now and then |
| 300. | To get accustomed to |