

Розрахункова робота № 2

Тема. Диференціальні рівняння. Системи диференціальних рівнянь.

Завдання 1. Знайти загальний інтеграл диференціального рівняння.

1.1. $4x dx - 3y dy = 3x^2 y dy - 2xy^2 dx .$ **1.2.** $x\sqrt{1+y^2} + yy'\sqrt{1+x^2} = 0 .$

1.3. $\sqrt{4+y^2} dx - y dy = x^2 y dy .$ **1.4.** $\sqrt{3+y^2} dx - y dy = x^2 y dy .$

1.5. $6x dx - 6y dy = 2x^2 y dy - 3xy^2 dx .$ **1.6.** $y'y\sqrt{\frac{1-x^2}{1-y^2}} + 1 = 0 .$

1.7. $x\sqrt{3+y^2} dx + y\sqrt{2+x^2} dy = 0 .$ **1.8.** $e^{2x} + 5 dy + ye^{2x} dx = 0 .$

1.9. $20x dx - 3y dy = 3x^2 y dy - 5xy^2 dx .$ **1.10.** $y(4+e^x) dy - e^x dx = 0 .$

1.11. $x\sqrt{5+y^2} dx + y\sqrt{4+x^2} dy = 0 .$ **1.12.** $\sqrt{4-x^2} y' + xy^2 + x = 0 .$

1.13. $2x dx - 2y dy = x^2 y dy - 2xy^2 dx .$ **1.14.** $e^x + 8 dy - ye^x dx = 0 .$

1.15. $x\sqrt{4+y^2} dx + y\sqrt{1+x^2} dy = 0 .$ **1.16.** $\sqrt{5+y^2} + y'y\sqrt{1-x^2} = 0 .$

1.17. $6x dx - y dy = yx^2 dy - 3xy^2 dx .$ **1.18.** $y \ln y + xy' = 0 .$

1.19. $1+e^x y' = ye^x .$ **1.20.** $\sqrt{1-x^2} y' + xy^2 + x = 0 .$

1.21. $6x dx - 2y dy = 2yx^2 dy - 3xy^2 dx .$ **1.22.** $y(1+\ln y) + xy' = 0 .$

1.23. $3+e^x yy' = e^x .$ **1.24.** $\sqrt{3+y^2} + \sqrt{1-x^2} yy' = 0 .$

1.25. $x dx - y dy = yx^2 dy - xy^2 dx .$ **1.26.** $1+e^x yy' = e^x .$

1.26. $\sqrt{5+y^2} dx + 4x^2 y + y dy = 0 .$ **1.30.** $2x + 2xy^2 + \sqrt{2-x^2} y' = 0 .$

1.28. $3x^2 y + y dy + \sqrt{2+y^2} dx = 0 .$ **1.29.** $2x dx - y dy = yx^2 dy - xy^2 dx .$

Завдання 2. Знайти загальний розв'язок диференціального рівняння.

2.1. $y' = \frac{y^2}{x^2} + 4\frac{y}{x} + 2 .$

2.2. $xy' = \frac{3y^3 + 2yx^2}{2y^2 + x^2} .$

2.3. $y' = \frac{x+y}{x-y} .$

2.4. $xy' = \sqrt{x^2 + y^2} + y .$

2.5. $2y' = \frac{y^2}{x^2} + 6\frac{y}{x} + 3 .$

2.6. $xy' = \frac{3y^3 + 4yx^2}{2y^2 + 2x^2} .$

2.7. $y' = \frac{x+2y}{2x-y} .$

2.8. $xy' = 2\sqrt{x^2 + y^2} + y .$

$$2.9. \quad 3y' = \frac{y^2}{x^2} + 8\frac{y}{x} + 4 .$$

$$2.11. \quad y' = \frac{x^2 + xy - y^2}{x^2 - 2xy} .$$

$$2.13. \quad y' = \frac{y^2}{x^2} + 6\frac{y}{x} + 6 .$$

$$2.15. \quad y' = \frac{x^2 + 2xy - y^2}{2x^2 - 2xy} .$$

$$2.17. \quad 2y' = \frac{y^2}{x^2} + 8\frac{y}{x} + 8 .$$

$$2.19. \quad y' = \frac{x^2 + 3xy - y^2}{3x^2 - 2xy} .$$

$$2.21. \quad y' = \frac{y^2}{x^2} + 8\frac{y}{x} + 12 .$$

$$2.23. \quad y' = \frac{x^2 + xy - 3y^2}{x^2 - 4xy} .$$

$$2.25. \quad 4y' = \frac{y^2}{x^2} + 10\frac{y}{x} + 5 .$$

$$2.27. \quad y' = \frac{x^2 + xy - 5y^2}{x^2 - 6xy} .$$

$$2.29. \quad 3y' = \frac{y^2}{x^2} + 10\frac{y}{x} + 10 .$$

$$2.10. \quad xy' = \frac{3y^3 + 6yx^2}{2y^2 + 3x^2} .$$

$$2.12. \quad xy' = \sqrt{2x^2 + y^2} + y .$$

$$2.14. \quad xy' = \frac{3y^3 + 8yx^2}{2y^2 + 4x^2} .$$

$$2.16. \quad xy' = 3\sqrt{x^2 + y^2} + y .$$

$$2.18. \quad xy' = \frac{3y^3 + 10yx^2}{2y^2 + 5x^2} .$$

$$2.20. \quad xy' = 3\sqrt{2x^2 + y^2} + y .$$

$$2.22. \quad xy' = \frac{3y^3 + 12yx^2}{2y^2 + 6x^2} .$$

$$2.24. \quad xy' = 2\sqrt{3x^2 + y^2} + y .$$

$$2.26. \quad xy' = \frac{3y^3 + 14yx^2}{2y^2 + 7x^2} .$$

$$2.28. \quad xy' = 4\sqrt{x^2 + y^2} + y .$$

$$2.30. \quad xy' = 4\sqrt{2x^2 + y^2} + y .$$

Завдання 3. Знайти розв'язок задачі Коші (тобто знайти частинний розв'язок диференціального рівняння, що задовольняє заданим початковим умовам).

$$3.1. \quad y' - y/x = x^2, \quad y(1) = 0 .$$

$$3.2. \quad y' - y \operatorname{ctg} x = 2x \sin x, \quad y(\pi/2) = 0 .$$

$$3.3. \quad y' + y \cos x = \frac{1}{2} \sin 2x, \quad y(0) = 0 .$$

$$3.4. \quad y' + y \operatorname{tg} x = \cos^2 x, \quad y(\pi/4) = 1/2 .$$

$$3.5. \quad y' - \frac{y}{x+2} = x^2 + 2x, \quad y(-1) = 3/2 .$$

$$\mathbf{3.6.} \quad y' - \frac{x}{x+1} y = e^x \cdot x + 1, \quad y(0) = 1.$$

$$\mathbf{3.7.} \quad y' - \frac{y}{x} = x \sin x, \quad y\left(\frac{\pi}{2}\right) = 1.$$

$$\mathbf{3.8.} \quad y' + \frac{y}{x} = \sin x, \quad y(\pi) = \frac{1}{\pi}.$$

$$\mathbf{3.9.} \quad y' + \frac{y}{2x} = x^2, \quad y(1) = 1.$$

$$\mathbf{3.10.} \quad y' + \frac{2x}{1+x^2} y = \frac{2x^2}{1+x^2}, \quad y(0) = \frac{2}{3}.$$

$$\mathbf{3.11.} \quad y' - \frac{2x-5}{x^2} y = 5, \quad y(2) = 4.$$

$$\mathbf{3.12.} \quad y' + \frac{y}{x} = \frac{x+1}{x} e^x, \quad y(1) = e.$$

$$\mathbf{3.13.} \quad y' - \frac{y}{x} = -2 \frac{\ln x}{x}, \quad y(1) = 1.$$

$$\mathbf{3.14.} \quad y' - \frac{y}{x} = -\frac{12}{x^3}, \quad y(1) = 4.$$

$$\mathbf{3.15.} \quad y' + \frac{2}{x} y = x^3, \quad y(1) = -5/6.$$

$$\mathbf{3.16.} \quad y' + \frac{y}{x} = 3x, \quad y(1) = 1.$$

$$\mathbf{3.17.} \quad y' - \frac{2xy}{1+x^2} = 1+x^2, \quad y(1) = 3.$$

$$\mathbf{3.18.} \quad y' + \frac{1-2x}{x^2} y = 1, \quad y(1) = 1.$$

$$\mathbf{3.19.} \quad y' + \frac{3y}{x} = \frac{2}{x^3}, \quad y(1) = 1.$$

$$\mathbf{3.20.} \quad y' + 2xy = -2x^3, \quad y(1) = e^{-1}.$$

$$\mathbf{3.21.} \quad y' + \frac{xy}{2(1-x^2)} = \frac{x}{2}, \quad y(0) = \frac{2}{3}.$$

$$\mathbf{3.22.} \quad y' + xy = -x^3, \quad y(0) = 3.$$

$$\mathbf{3.23.} \quad y' - \frac{2}{x+1} y = e^x \cdot x + 1^2, \quad y(0) = 1.$$

$$\mathbf{3.24.} \quad y' + 2xy = xe^{-x^2} \sin x, \quad y(0) = 1.$$

$$3.25. y' - 2y / x + 1 = x + 1^3, \quad y(0) = 1/2.$$

$$3.26. y' - y \cos x = -\sin 2x, \quad y(0) = 3.$$

$$3.27. y' - 4xy = -4x^3, \quad y(0) = -\frac{1}{2}.$$

$$3.28. y' - \frac{y}{x} = -\frac{\ln x}{x}, \quad y(1) = 1.$$

$$3.29. y' - 3x^2y = \frac{x^2 - 1 + x^3}{3}, \quad y(0) = 0.$$

$$3.30. y' - \frac{y}{x} = -\frac{2}{x^2}, \quad y(1) = 1.$$

Завдання 4. Знайти частинний розв'язок диференціального рівняння, що задовольняє початковим умовам та обчислити значення отриманої функції в т. x_0 .

$$4.1. y''' = \sin x, \quad x_0 = \pi/2, \quad y(0) = 1, \quad y'(0) = 0, \quad y''(0) = 0.$$

$$4.2. y''' = 1/x, \quad x_0 = 2, \quad y(1) = 1/4, \quad y'(1) = y''(1) = 0.$$

$$4.3. y'' = 1/\cos^2 x, \quad x_0 = \pi/3, \quad y(0) = 1, \quad y'(0) = 3/5.$$

$$4.4. y''' = 6/x^3, \quad x_0 = 2, \quad y(1) = 0, \quad y'(1) = 5, \quad y''(1) = 1.$$

$$4.5. y'' = 4\cos 2x, \quad x_0 = \pi/4, \quad y(0) = 1, \quad y'(0) = 3.$$

$$4.6. y'' = 1/1+x^2, \quad x_0 = 1, \quad y(0) = 0, \quad y'(0) = 0.$$

$$4.7. xy''' = 2, \quad x_0 = 2, \quad y(1) = 1/2, \quad y'(1) = y''(1) = 0.$$

$$4.8. y''' = e^{2x}, \quad x_0 = \frac{1}{2}, \quad y(0) = \frac{9}{8}, \quad y'(0) = \frac{1}{4}, \quad y''(0) = -\frac{1}{2}.$$

$$4.9. y''' = \cos^2 x, \quad x_0 = \pi, \quad y(0) = 1, \quad y'(0) = -1/8, \quad y''(0) = 0.$$

$$4.10. y'' = 1/\sqrt{1-x^2}, \quad x_0 = 1, \quad y(0) = 2, \quad y'(0) = 3.$$

$$4.11. y'' = \frac{1}{\sin^2 2x}, \quad x_0 = \frac{5}{4}\pi, \quad y\left(\frac{\pi}{4}\right) = \frac{\pi}{4}, \quad y'\left(\frac{\pi}{4}\right) = 1.$$

$$4.12. y'' = x + \sin x, \quad x_0 = 5, \quad y(0) = -3, \quad y'(0) = 0.$$

$$4.13. y'' = \operatorname{arctg} x, \quad x_0 = 1, \quad y(0) = y'(0) = 0.$$

$$4.14. y'' = \operatorname{tg} x \cdot \frac{1}{\cos^2 x}, \quad x_0 = \pi/4, \quad y(0) = 1/2, \quad y'(0) = 0.$$

$$4.15. y''' = e^{x/2} + 1, \quad x_0 = 2, \quad y(0) = 8, \quad y'(0) = 5, \quad y''(0) = 2.$$

$$4.16. y'' = x/e^{2x}, \quad x_0 = -1/2, \quad y(0) = 1/4, \quad y'(0) = -1/4.$$

$$4.17. \quad y'' = \sin^2 3x, \quad x_0 = \pi/12, \quad y(0) = -\pi^2/16, \quad y'(0) = 0.$$

$$4.18. \quad y''' = x \sin x, \quad x_0 = \pi/2, \quad y(0) = 0, \quad y'(0) = 0, \quad y''(0) = 0.$$

$$4.19. \quad y''' \sin^4 x = \sin 2x, \quad x_0 = 5\pi/2, \quad y(\pi/2) = \pi/2, \quad y'\left(\frac{\pi}{2}\right) = 1, \quad y''\left(\frac{\pi}{2}\right) = -1.$$

$$4.20. \quad y'' = \cos x + e^{-x}, \quad x_0 = \pi, \quad y(0) = -e^{-\pi}, \quad y'(0) = 1.$$

$$4.21. \quad y'' = \sin^3 x, \quad x_0 = 2,5\pi, \quad y(\pi/2) = -7/9, \quad y'(\pi/2) = 0.$$

$$4.22. \quad y''' = \sqrt{x} - \sin 2x, \quad x_0 = 1, \quad y(0) = -1/8, \quad y'(0) = \frac{1}{8} \cos 2, \quad y''(0) = \frac{1}{2}.$$

$$4.23. \quad y'' = \frac{1}{\cos^2 x/2}, \quad x_0 = 4\pi, \quad y(0) = 0, \quad y'(0) = 1.$$

$$4.24. \quad y'' = 2 \sin x \cos^2 x, \quad x_0 = \pi/2, \quad y(0) = -5/9, \quad y'(0) = -2/3.$$

$$4.25. \quad y'' = 2 \sin^2 x \cos x, \quad x_0 = \pi, \quad y(0) = 1/9, \quad y'(0) = 1.$$

$$4.26. \quad y'' = 2 \sin x \cos^2 x - \sin^3 x, \quad x_0 = \pi/2, \quad y(0) = 0, \quad y'(0) = 1.$$

$$4.27. \quad y'' = 2 \cos x \sin^2 x - \cos^3 x, \quad x_0 = \pi/2, \quad y(0) = 2/3, \quad y'(0) = 2/3.$$

$$4.28. \quad y'' = x - \ln x, \quad x_0 = 2, \quad y(1) = -5/12, \quad y'(1) = 3/2.$$

$$4.29. \quad y'' = 1/x^2, \quad x_0 = 2, \quad y(1) = 3, \quad y'(1) = 1.$$

$$4.30. \quad y''' = \cos 4x, \quad x_0 = \pi, \quad y(0) = 2, \quad y'(0) = 15/16, \quad y''(0) = 0.$$

Завдання 5. Знайти загальний інтеграл диференціального рівняння.

$$5.1. \quad 1-x^2 \quad y'' - xy = 2.$$

$$5.2. \quad 2xy'y'' = y'^2 - 1.$$

$$5.3. \quad x^3 y'' + x^2 y' = 1.$$

$$5.4. \quad y'' + y' \operatorname{tg} x = \sin 2x.$$

$$5.5. \quad y'' x \ln x = y'.$$

$$5.6. \quad xy'' - y' = x^2 e^x.$$

$$5.7. \quad y'' x \ln x = 2y'.$$

$$5.8. \quad x^2 y'' + xy' = 1.$$

$$5.9. \quad y'' = -x/y.$$

$$5.10. \quad xy'' = y'.$$

$$5.11. \quad y'' = y' + x.$$

$$5.12. \quad xy'' = y' + x^2.$$

$$5.13. \quad xy'' = y' \ln |y'/x|.$$

$$5.14. \quad xy'' + y' = \ln x.$$

$$5.15. \quad y'' \operatorname{tg} x = y' + 1.$$

$$5.16. \quad y'' + 2x \quad y'^2 = 0.$$

$$5.17. \quad 2xy'y'' = y'^2 + 1.$$

$$5.18. \quad y'' - \frac{y'}{x-1} = x \quad x-1.$$

$$5.19. \quad y''' + y'' \operatorname{tg} x = \sec x.$$

$$5.20. \quad y'' - 2y' \operatorname{ctg} x = \sin^3 x.$$

$$5.21. \quad y'' + 4y' = 2x^2.$$

$$5.22. \quad xy'' - y' = 2x^2 e^x.$$

$$5.23. \quad x \quad y'' + 1 + y' = 0.$$

$$5.24. \quad y'' + 4y' = \cos 2x.$$

$$5.25. y'' + y' = \sin x.$$

$$5.26. x^2 y'' = y'^2.$$

$$5.27. 2xy'' + y'^2 - 4 = 0.$$

$$5.28. y'''x \ln x = y''.$$

$$5.29. y'' \operatorname{ctg} x + y' = 2.$$

$$5.30. 1 + x^2 y'' = 2xy.$$

Завдання 6. Розв'язати задачу Коші для диференціального рівняння, що допускає зниження порядку.

$$6.1. y'' = y'e^y, \quad y(0) = 0, \quad y'(0) = 1.$$

$$6.2. y'^2 + 2yy'' = 0, \quad y(0) = 1, \quad y'(0) = 1.$$

$$6.3. yy'' + y'^2 = 0, \quad y(0) = 1, \quad y'(0) = 1.$$

$$6.4. y'' + 2y y'^3 = 0, \quad y(0) = 2, \quad y'(0) = 1/3.$$

$$6.5. y'' \operatorname{tg} y = 2 y'^2, \quad y(1) = \pi/2, \quad y'(1) = 2.$$

$$6.6. 2yy'' = y'^2, \quad y(0) = 1, \quad y'(0) = 1.$$

$$6.7. yy'' - y'^2 = y^4, \quad y(0) = 1, \quad y'(0) = 1.$$

$$6.8. y'' = -\frac{1}{2y^3}, \quad y(0) = 1/2, \quad y'(0) = \sqrt{2}.$$

$$6.9. y'' = 1 - y'^2, \quad y(0) = 0, \quad y'(0) = 0.$$

$$6.10. y''^2 = y', \quad y(0) = 2/3, \quad y'(0) = 1.$$

$$6.11. 2yy'' - y'^2 + 1 = 0, \quad y(0) = 2, \quad y'(0) = 1.$$

$$6.12. y'' = 2 - y, \quad y(0) = 2, \quad y'(0) = 2.$$

$$6.13. y'' = \frac{1}{y^3}, \quad y(0) = 1, \quad y'(0) = 0.$$

$$6.14. yy'' - 2y y'^2 = 0, \quad y(0) = 1, \quad y'(0) = 2.$$

$$6.15. y'' = y' + y'^2, \quad y(0) = 0, \quad y'(0) = 1.$$

$$6.16. y'' + \frac{2}{1-y} y'^2 = 0, \quad y(0) = 0, \quad y'(0) = 1.$$

$$6.17. y'' + y = 5y'^2, \quad y(0) = 0, \quad y'(0) = 1.$$

$$6.18. y'' + 2y + 3 - 2y'^2 = 0, \quad y(0) = 0, \quad y'(0) = 3.$$

$$6.19. 4y''^2 = 1 + y'^2, \quad y(0) = 1, \quad y'(0) = 0.$$

$$6.20. 2y'^2 = y - 1 - y'', \quad y(0) = 2, \quad y'(0) = 2.$$

$$\mathbf{6.21.} \quad 1 + y'^2 = yy'', \quad y(0) = 1, \quad y'(0) = 0.$$

$$\mathbf{6.22.} \quad y'' + y - y'^3 = 0, \quad y(0) = 1, \quad y'(0) = 2.$$

$$\mathbf{6.23.} \quad yy'' - y'^2 = 0, \quad y(0) = 1, \quad y'(0) = 2.$$

$$\mathbf{6.24.} \quad yy'' - y'^2 = y^2 \ln y, \quad y(0) = 1, \quad y'(0) = 1.$$

$$\mathbf{6.25.} \quad y - \ln y - y'' + 1 + \ln y - y'^2 = 0, \quad y(0) = 1, \quad y'(0) = 1.$$

$$\mathbf{6.26.} \quad y'' - 1 + y = y'^2 + y', \quad y(0) = 2, \quad y'(0) = 2.$$

$$\mathbf{6.27.} \quad y'' = \frac{y'}{\sqrt{y}}, \quad y(0) = 1, \quad y'(0) = 2.$$

$$\mathbf{6.28.} \quad y^3 y'' + 1 = 0, \quad y(1) = 1, \quad y'(1) = \sqrt[3]{\frac{3}{2}}.$$

$$\mathbf{6.29.} \quad yy'' - 2yy' \ln y = y'^2, \quad y(0) = 1, \quad y'(0) = 1.$$

$$\mathbf{6.30.} \quad y'' = \frac{1}{\sqrt{y}}, \quad y(0) = y'(0) = 0.$$

Завдання 7. Знайти загальний розв'язок неоднорідного диференціального рівняння другого порядку.

$$\mathbf{7.1.} \quad y'' + y' = 2x - 1.$$

$$\mathbf{7.2.} \quad y'' - 2y' + 5y = 10e^{-x} \cos 2x.$$

$$\mathbf{7.3.} \quad y'' - 2y' - 8y = 12 \sin 2x - 36 \cos 2x.$$

$$\mathbf{7.4.} \quad y'' - 12y' + 36y = 14e^{6x}.$$

$$\mathbf{7.5.} \quad y'' - 3y' + 2y = 34 - 12x e^{-x}.$$

$$\mathbf{7.6.} \quad y'' - 6y' + 10y = 51e^{-x}.$$

$$\mathbf{7.7.} \quad y'' + y = 2\cos x - 4x + 4 \sin x.$$

$$\mathbf{7.8.} \quad y'' + 6y' + 10y = 74e^{3x}.$$

$$\mathbf{7.9.} \quad y'' - 3y' + 2y = 3\cos x + 19 \sin x.$$

$$\mathbf{7.10.} \quad y'' + 6y' + 9y = 48x + 8 e^x.$$

$$\mathbf{7.11.} \quad y'' + 5y' = 72e^{2x}.$$

$$\mathbf{7.12.} \quad y'' - 5y' - 6y = 3\cos x + 19 \sin x.$$

$$\mathbf{7.13.} \quad y'' - 8y' + 12y = 36x^4 - 96x^3 + 24x^2 + 16x - 2.$$

$$\mathbf{7.14.} \quad y'' + 8y' + 25y = 18e^{5x}.$$

$$\mathbf{7.15.} \quad y'' - 9y' + 20y = 126e^{-2x}.$$

$$\mathbf{7.16.} \quad y'' + 36y = 36 + 66x - 36x^3.$$

- 7.17.** $y'' + y = -4 \cos x - 2 \sin x$.
- 7.18.** $y'' + 2y' - 24y = 6 \cos 3x - 33 \sin 3x$.
- 7.19.** $y'' + 6y' + 13y = -75 \sin 2x$.
- 7.20.** $y'' + 5y' = 39 \cos 3x - 105 \sin 3x$.
- 7.21.** $y'' - 4y' + 29y = 104 \sin 5x$.
- 7.22.** $y'' - 4y' + 5y = 24 \sin x + 8 \cos x e^{-2x}$.
- 7.23.** $y'' + 16y = 8 \cos 4x$.
- 7.24.** $y'' + 9y' = 9x^4 + 12x^2 - 27$.
- 7.25.** $y'' - 12y' + 40y = 2e^{6x}$.
- 7.26.** $y'' + 4y' = e^x - 24 \cos 2x + 2 \sin 2x$.
- 7.27.** $y'' + 2y' + y = 6e^{-x}$.
- 7.28.** $y'' + 2y' + 37y = 37x^2 - 33x + 74$.
- 7.29.** $6y'' - y' - y = 3e^{2x}$.
- 7.30.** $2y'' + 7y' + 3y = 222 \sin 3x$.