**Task 1: Reading Comprehension**

Customs and traditions are the unwritten rules and practices that shape the social fabric of a community. They are passed down through generations, often evolving over time to reflect changing societal values and beliefs. Customs are specific behaviors or practices, while traditions are longer-standing and more formalized rituals. Customs might involve everyday actions like greetings or table manners, while traditions often mark significant life events like births, weddings, or funerals.

These cultural practices play a vital role in shaping a sense of identity and belonging. They provide a framework for understanding social expectations and navigating social interactions. Customs and traditions can also offer valuable insights into a community's history, values, and beliefs. They can be expressed through various forms, including food, clothing, music, dance, storytelling, and religious practices.

However, it’s important to remember that customs and traditions are not static. They are dynamic and subject to change in response to both internal and external influences. Globalization, migration, and technological advancements can all contribute to the evolution of cultural practices.

While customs and traditions often bring communities together, they can also be a source of misunderstanding or conflict. Differences in cultural practices can lead to misunderstandings or misinterpretations, highlighting the importance of cross-cultural awareness and respect. Learning about different customs and traditions can foster tolerance, empathy, and a deeper appreciation for the richness of human diversity.

**Answer the questions:**

1. What is the main difference between "customs" and "traditions," as defined in the text?
2. According to the text, what is the significance of customs and traditions in shaping individual and community identity?
3. Give three examples of ways customs and traditions can be expressed, as mentioned in the text.
4. Why does the text emphasize the dynamic and evolving nature of customs and traditions?
5. How can differences in customs and traditions potentially lead to misunderstandings or conflicts?
6. What does the text suggest as a way to foster better understanding and tolerance of diverse cultural practices?

**Read each statement carefully and write "True" or "False" next to it.**

1. Customs and traditions are always static and unchanging.
2. Customs primarily refer to formal rituals and ceremonies.
3. Customs and traditions play a significant role in creating a sense of belonging within a community.
4. Globalization has had no impact on the evolution of cultural practices.
5. Understanding different customs and traditions is unimportant in our globalized world.
6. Misunderstandings stemming from cultural differences can be easily avoided.
7. The text suggests that cultural awareness promotes harmony and understanding.
8. Customs and traditions are solely based on ancient, unchanging beliefs.

**Task 2. Match the following words to their definitions.**

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| --- | --- |
| 1. Boarding pass 2. Destination 3. Luggage 4. Passport 5. Currency 6. Tradition 7. Custom 8. Religion 9. Values 10. Society 11. Ancient 12. Bizarre 13. Respect 14. Celebration 15. Accommodation | a) A system of beliefs and practices.  b) A specific way of behaving or doing something.  c) A document proving your identity for international travel.  d) Very strange or unusual.  e) The place you are traveling to.  f) The money used in a particular country.  g) A formal event to mark a special occasion.  h) Bags and suitcases used for travel.  i) A place to stay, such as a hotel.  j) A long-established belief or practice.  k) Very old.  l) High regard or esteem.  m) A group of people living together.  n) Principles guiding behavior.  o) A document allowing you to board a plane. |

**Task 3. Complete the following sentences with appropriate words or phrases from the vocabulary sections from Task 2.**

1. Before boarding the plane, I checked my \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
2. Our \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for the trip was Rome.
3. I carefully packed all my \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in my suitcase.
4. To enter the country, I needed to show my \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
5. I exchanged some \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to pay for local souvenirs.
6. Visiting a temple was part of the local \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
7. Bowing is a common \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in many Asian cultures.
8. Many people follow the tenets of a particular \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
9. Honesty and kindness are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that many people share.
10. We were able to fully integrate into the local \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
11. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ruins of Pompeii are a fascinating sight to see.
12. The festival included some truly \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ events.
13. I always show \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to my elders.
14. The wedding \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was joyful and memorable.
15. We found comfortable \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at a charming bed and breakfast.

**Task 4: Writing**

Write a short paragraph (at least 5 sentences) about your dream holiday. Be sure to include:

* Where you would go.
* How you would get there.
* Who you would go with.
* What you would do.

**Task 5. Translate the following sentences from English to Ukrainian.**

1. We booked our flights and accommodation six months in advance.
2. The local customs were fascinating and quite different from our own.
3. Despite the language barrier, we managed to communicate effectively.
4. She carefully packed her luggage, ensuring nothing was forgotten.
5. The ancient temple was a breathtaking sight to behold.
6. He exchanged currency at the airport before his trip.
7. Their traditional celebration included dancing and feasting.
8. Respecting local customs is vital when traveling abroad.
9. We discovered a charming little village nestled in the mountains.
10. The journey was long but ultimately rewarding.