**Integrated assessment framework**

**(combines the detailed phonological criteria from the Linguaskill system with the university's grading scales)**

A (90-100 points) - Excellent/Відмінно

* Pronunciation is highly intelligible with native-like features
* Individual sounds are clear and unambiguous
* Stress, rhythm, and intonation are consistently used appropriately
* Effortless flow of speech with only natural hesitation
* Complete mastery of phonetic transcription
* Excellent theoretical knowledge of phonetic phenomena

B (82-89 ) - Good/Добре

* Pronunciation is easily intelligible
* Individual sounds are generally clear and unambiguous
* Stress, rhythm, and intonation are used effectively
* Good flow of speech with minimal unnatural hesitation
* Strong phonetic transcription skills
* Good theoretical understanding

Level C (74-81):

* Pronunciation is consistently intelligible
* Most individual sounds are clear with occasional minor issues
* Stress, rhythm, and intonation are generally appropriate
* Generally good flow with some hesitation
* Good phonetic transcription with minor errors
* Solid theoretical knowledge with some gaps

D/E (64-73 and 60-63 points) - Satisfactory/Задовільно

* Pronunciation is generally intelligible but may show L1 interference
* Individual sounds may have some inconsistencies
* Basic control of stress, rhythm, and intonation
* Some unnatural hesitation present
* Basic phonetic transcription skills
* Adequate theoretical knowledge

FX/F (35-59 and 0-34 points) - Unsatisfactory/Незадовільно

* Significant difficulties with pronunciation
* Frequent errors in individual sounds
* Poor control of stress, rhythm, and intonation
* Frequent unnatural hesitation
* Major problems with phonetic transcription
* Insufficient theoretical knowledge