

ЕКЗАМЕНАЦІЙНИЙ БІЛЕТ № 1

*атестаційного екзамену з фахових дисциплін
на здобуття освітнього ступеня бакалавр
за спеціальністю 035 “Філологія”*

1. Written completion of the test.
2. Read, translate and analyze the text.
3. Speak on the topic “Different countries, different cultures”.

Gratitude to Ukraine

In all of this, Ukrainians have set an unmistakable example of courage. In the Republic, Plato has Socrates name courage as one of the virtues of the city. I can't help but think of this when I recall Zelens'kyi's choice to remain in Kyiv, even as almost everyone beyond Ukraine expected him to flee. The security of some (us) sometimes depends on the courage of others (Ukrainians). Freedom will always require courage: as Pericles said, "freedom is the sure possession alone of those who have the courage to defend it." And the same holds for democracy. It is an inherently courageous endeavor, since the larger forces of oligarchy will always be in opposition, and our less noble inner voices will always urge us to submit and conform. His courage, as he himself puts it, was "representative": he knew what his people expected him to do, and he did it.

Snyder, T. (2022, December 11). Gratitude to Ukraine. *Thinking about...*
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