

LANGUAGE REVIEW

past modals

1 Complete the sentences. Use *must, can't, might, should, or needn't + have* and the correct form of the verb in brackets. Use each modal only once.

- They _____ (meet) Mark yesterday. He's on holiday at the moment.
- You _____ (learn) the entire poem! We were only asked to memorize one verse.
- The cause of Beethoven's deafness is unknown, but it _____ (be) a complication of Paget's disease.
- My sister used to play this song over and over again. She _____ (like) it a lot.
- Jenny _____ (switch) off the lights before she went to bed. It's a waste of electricity.

Grammar reference pages 126–128

Grammatical multiple-choice cloze

2 EXAM TASK Read the text. For questions (1–5) choose the correct answer (A, B, C or D).

A photo exhibition

When photographer Michael Peto died in 1970, he left a collection of 130,000 prints and negatives to the University of Dundee. While archiving the collection a few years ago, the university ¹ _____ more than 400 photographs of The Beatles. The photos were taken during the period around the filming of *Help!* and none of ² _____ had been seen in public before. The collection shows the Fab Four at ³ _____ peak of their success. Additionally, Peto's pictures of everyday scenes from 1960s England ⁴ _____ the band in social and historical context for visitors. His photos are known for their ⁵ _____ and emotional quality. Peto photographed other famous people as well, including several British prime ministers and artists.

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|--------------------|-------------------|
| 1 A was discovered | B discovering |
| C discovered | D was discovering |
| 2 A them | B that |
| C those | D they |
| 3 A a | B some |
| C the | D their |
| 4 A to put | B be put |
| C have been put | D put |
| 5 A truthful | B true |
| C truthfully | D truthfulness |

Lexical multiple-choice cloze

EXAM STRATEGY

- In this type of task, the incorrect options could often be used to express the same meaning, but in a different structure.
- Make sure your answer is correct in the given context.

3 EXAM TASK Read the text. For questions (1–10) choose the correct answer (A, B, C or D).



The Edinburgh Fringe began when eight theatre companies turned up uninvited to the first Edinburgh International Festival in 1947 and arranged their own ¹ _____. It might have turned out to be a one-off episode, but it ended up becoming what is now ² _____ as the Edinburgh Festival Fringe, famous around the world. The Fringe takes ³ _____ every August, alongside several other cultural festivals, and they are collectively known as the Edinburgh Festival. However, the Fringe is by ⁴ _____ the largest of them all, and certainly the best known. It mostly ⁵ _____ events from the performing arts including theatre, comedy, music and dance. There is no ⁶ _____ for the acts to audition. The Fringe is ⁷ _____ to include anyone with a story to tell who has a place to perform it in. Productions ⁸ _____ from traditional Shakespeare plays to circus, children's shows, opera and musicals. You have to buy tickets for indoor performances, but there are ⁹ _____ street shows on Edinburgh's most famous street – the Royal Mile – that you can enjoy for free. More than 30,000 ¹⁰ _____ from all over the world come to perform. And almost two million people come to watch!

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|--------------|-------------|-------------|------------|
| 1 A concert | B venue | C event | D play |
| 2 A reported | B broadcast | C published | D known |
| 3 A place | B scene | C spot | D site |
| 4 A high | B far | C way | D long |
| 5 A pulls | B absorbs | C engages | D attracts |
| 6 A demand | B wish | C need | D want |
| 7 A amused | B satisfied | C happy | D content |
| 8 A run | B pass | C reach | D range |
| 9 A besides | B also | C further | D as well |
| 10 A acts | B displays | C stages | D dramas |