**Перелік питань для підсумкового контролю**

з навчальної дисципліни Практичний курс сучасної англійської мови та фахового перекладу

за спеціальністю: 035 «Філологія»

освітнього ступеню «бакалавр»

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| №  п/п | Текст завдання |
| 1. | What term do economists use to describe the alternative you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ if you decide to do one thing instead of another? |
| 2. | An MP3 player \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ pays the same amount to produce each MP3 player no matter how many it produces in total. |
| 3. | Which of the following best defines Gross Domestic Product (GDP)? |
| 4. | Economists \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ prices, compute total output and perform other useful tasks. |
| 5. | Macroeconomics is a branch of economics that studies such variables as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| 6. | The main reason for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in cattle numbers in the country is low profits in the sector. |
| 7. | This problem is the result of non-payments on the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ market and high cost of feed. |
| 8. | There were also problems with feed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the second half of the year. |
| 9. | The supply of feeds for the winter period was half of the needed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ . |
| 10. | As compared to the last year \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of rough feeds were down by 30 per cent. |
| 11. | Because of problems with supply of feeds, a further \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in cattle numbers on growing and fattening in farms is likely. |
| 12. | Feed is the material \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for the production of livestock and poultry products. |
| 13. | At \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ , the average share of feed in the total cost of livestock and poultry production rose to 50 per cent. |
| 14. | Cattle sold for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ decreased by 10 percent. |
| 15. | Global warming is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to be an environmental problem. |
| 16. | Rising temperature may lead to increase \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. |
| 17. | Some regions will \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ increased rainfall. |
| 18. | Another \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is the rise of the sea levels. |
| 19. | It may lead to increasing the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the rivers. |
| 20. | A lot of species of animals are on the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of extinction. |
| 21. | Television production companies either \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ teleplays for TV pilots or buy specs. |
| 22. | Scripts can be commercially \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. |
| 23. | Networks sometimes \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ purchase pilots to prevent other nets from controlling them. |
| 24. | The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of a pilot is no guarantee that a show will get an order for more episodes. |
| 25. | Writers are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, directors are selected and the work begins. |
| 26. | I don’t like history or biographies, I prefer \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ myself. |
| 27. | That book has been out of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for a long time. |
| 28. | This was one of the few crimes she didn’t \_\_\_\_\_. |
| 29. | Government ministers are required to come to Parliament regularly to answer questions, respond to issues raised in debates and keep both Houses informed \_\_\_ any important decisions they take. |
| 30. | Parliament's job is to look closely \_\_\_\_\_ the Government's plans and to monitor the way they are running things. |
| 31. | The Government is responsible \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ deciding how the country is run and for managing things, day to day. |
| 32. | Government ministers also have \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in Parliament but most of their work is done in Government departments. |
| 33. | Parliament is made up \_\_\_\_ people we have elected and people who have been appointed. |
| 34. | Parliament is there to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ our interests and make sure they are taken into account by the Government. |
| 35. | The leader of the winning party is appointed as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and chooses other party members to work in the Government with them - as Cabinet ministers and junior ministers. |
| 36. | The political party that wins the most seats in the House of Commons \_\_\_\_\_ a general election usually forms the new government. |
| 37. | The monarch's appointment of the Prime Minister is guided \_\_\_\_\_ constitutional conventions. |
| 38. | The upper chamber in the British Parliament is called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ . |
| 39. | The Queen is the head of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. |
| 40. | The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the king have come to an agreement. |
| 41. | Parliament comprises \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. |
| 42. | General elections to choose MPs must be held every \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ years. |
| 43. | The Government is formed by the party with majority \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the Commons. |
| 44. | The Prime Minister appoints about 100 ministers, of whom about \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ are in the Cabinet. |
| 45. | The Opposition has a duty to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ government policies and to present an alternative programme. |
| 46. | Agencies \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ many of the executive functions of government. |
| 47. | The principles underlying transparency in government activity are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the fundamental tenets. |
| 48. | There are numerous ways for individuals to have \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on policy-making procedures of the executive branch. |
| 49. | The conservationists wanted to make vehicle manufacturers \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the rules. |
| 50. | The Liberal party was ­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by the Labour Party. |
| 51. | The First World War led to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the Liberal Party. |
| 52. | The Conservative Party’s summer ball was merely \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or actually \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. |
| 53. | If Tony Blair hosted a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ they would be criticized by Labour Party activists. |
| 54. | The Conservative Party is making strenuous efforts to get more women be selected in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ seats. |
| 55. | Neoconservatives believe that the use of US military might \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the spread of democracy all around the world. |
| 56. | Neoconservatism was sprawned by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Democrats who grew out of their party. |
| 57. | Policymakers use American power to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ US interests. |
| 58. | An American citizen needs a support of a political party to run for office in a particular \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ . |
| 59. | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ candidates ask the voters add his/her name to the ballot. |
| 60. | During the election campaign the candidates hold \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and give speeches. |
| 61. | Campaign workers try to make sure their supporters come to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ . |
| 62. | Voters cast their votes in voting \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ . |
| 63. | To be a candidate in a particular \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a British citizen needs the signatures of 10 people registered to vote there. |
| 64. | At the polling stations people are given a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with the candidates’ names. |
| 65. | Public watchdogs can be present at the polling stations to prevent election \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. |
| 66. | This will depend, of course, on the political \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of our future leadership. |
| 67. | The first Prayer Book passed parliament on the 21st of January 1549, but did not receive the royal \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ . |
| 68. | This was one of the few crimes she didn’t \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ . |
| 69. | He was charged with a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of currency regulations. |
| 70. | The man jumped from the bridge and commited a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ . |
| 71. | Thieves got away with a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of jewellery worth thousands of pounds. |
| 72. | Smugglers consistently \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ import regulations. |
| 73. | The judge asked the prosecution to make an opening \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ . |
| 74. | The police asked if I could \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the man who stole my car if I looked at some photos. |
| 75. | The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ sentenced the accused to 15 years in prison. |
| 76. | His comments \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ no relation to the facts of the case. |
| 77. | To protect victims of blackmail their names are often \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in court. |
| 78. | I would like to call two witnesses who can \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on my client’s behalf. |
| 79. | It is a criminal offence to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the facts. |
| 80. | At the end of the trial he was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of murder. |
| 81. | The high court judge will pass \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ next week. |
| 82. | Mark was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ twenty pounds for drinking and driving. |
| 83. | As it was her first offence the judge gave her a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ sentence. |
| 84. | The accused man was able to prove his innocence at the trial and was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ . |
| 85. | It is often difficult for ex-convicts to keep to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and narrow. |
| 86. | The witness \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the statements made by the accused man. |
| 87. | After considering the case for a few hours, the jury came to a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ verdict. |
| 88. | In modern societies an authorized body such as a (an) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ makes the law. |
| 89. | He \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ his position as a Mayor to give jobs to his family and friends. |
| 90. | Thus parties can play strategically, choosing a platform by which they hope to collect enough \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to win. |
| 91. | Three days later he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ parliament, calling for general elections. |
| 92. | According to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ policy, the government could not require its residents to provide housing to the military. |
| 93. | In the 2000 parliamentaryelection, not all parties were strong enough to run in all\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. |
| 94. | Men and women will be allowed to vote and run \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ . |
| 95. | Being a citizen of the country \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the right to vote. |
| 96. | He was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of his right to vote when he betrayed the country. |
| 97. | The misdemeanor classification was done under the newly revised state penal \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ . |
| 98. | .  He eventually \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ guilty to a misdemeanor charge of official misconduct. |
| 99. | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is a crime considered to be one of the less serious types of crime. |
| 100. | The standard of proof for conviction should be higher than that for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*.* |
| 101. | Prosecutors charged Kunze with aggravated \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and several other felonies in 1996. |
| 102. | It’s against the law to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ criminals. |
| 103. | A \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is a criminal charge that is punishable by the death penalty. |
| 104. | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the criminal act of deliberately setting fire to property. |
| 105. | **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** is panel of people who decide whether to free a prisoner before his or her sentence has expired, on the condition that he or she is of good behaviour. |
| 106. | The judge \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a life sentence. |
| 107. | He was fined and placed for three years of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ . |
| 108. | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is the action of forcibly taking someone away against their will. |
| 109. | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is the offence of wilfully telling an untruth or making a misrepresentation under oath. |
| 110. | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is wrongful or criminal deception intended to result in financial or personal gain. |
| 111. | To set \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is to decide how much money a person must pay in order to get out of jail until a trial. |
| 112. | She received a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to appear in court the following week. |
| 113. | The grand jury has handed down \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ against several mobsters. |
| 114. | I have \_\_\_\_\_\_ a motion seeking to intervene in the case in which they filed their charges |
| 115. | Dickson was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on a charge of murder. |
| 116. | The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is still pending in the state court. |
| 117. | As a result, he went to a magistrate and applied for a search \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. |
| 118. | If this \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  agreement works, it can bring benefits to both parties. |
| 119. | They carried out the governor's \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to build more roads. |
| 120. | Our client brought a substantial \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for loss of revenue. |
| 121. | * Three other \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ deny similar obstruction charges. |
| 122. | He took out a court \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ against the newspaper demanding the return of the document. |
| 123. | As each name is called, the juror steps into the jury \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ . |
| 124. | He warned against any refusal to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ his request. |
| 125. | He had refused to testify on the witness \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and had become a hostile witness**.** |
| 126. | He was found guilty of murder and forced to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ time in a Texas prison. |
| 127. | He hoped that the judge would \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ him probation. |
| 128. | Driving \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ suspension is a very serious offense in Pennsylvania and as a result, there are very harsh penalties if you are convicted of this violation. |
| 129. | To upset a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ decision of a judge in the appeal court one has to show that he acted on some wrong principle. |
| 130. | If someone has never been convicted previously of a felony, they are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for probation if found guilty. |
| 131. | Cases dropped as victims \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ statements. |
| 132. | All people are born free and equal in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and rights. |
| 133. | The American ethos is built on the belief that life, liberty, and the pursuit of happiness are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ rights. |
| 134. | For the first time in his life Charles was now obliged to have \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to diplomacy. |
| 135. | A solution may be pruning of argument and result values as a last \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ . |
| 136. | The law prohibits \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ interference with privacy, family, home, or correspondence. |
| 137. | He was deprived \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ all his property for commiting a felony. |
| 138. | It was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to treat prisoners in that manner. |
| 139. | There is a right of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from the determination of the State Branch Tribunal to the [National Tribunal](https://www.lawinsider.com/dictionary/national-tribunal)**.** |
| 140. | Nature has given the child two parents, the law gives but one, and it is the father when the child is born in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ . |
| 141. | Five sessions of this Government Congress were devoted to a discussion of equal \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, the speakers being women. |
| 142. | His second wife, Helen, had been widowed, then \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from South Africa. |
| 143. | They were sent on an expedition to explore the western \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. |
| 144. | The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of all the orphans was at stake. |
| 145. | Her presence \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a sense of importance to the meeting. |
| 146. | He left his car as a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that he would return with the money. |
| 147. | An (A) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is something that has not been included or has not been done, either deliberately or accidentally. |
| 148. | First they \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the government on both the state and federal levels when they felt their interests threatened. |
| 149. | The withdrawal bill reaches the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ stage next week. |
| 150. | Her performance was carefully \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by her employer. |
| 151. | Supporters held a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for the candidate. |
| 152. | There is no \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ reason to change the law. |
| 153. | There have been \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of fraud in the city government. |
| 154. | Charles remained a close \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the French king. |
| 155. | They admit that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ evidence to get confessions was all in a day's work in the 1960s. |
| 156. | I think he made a tactical \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by announcing it so far ahead of time. |
| 157. | She left an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ image of an artist who transcended her material. |
| 158. | The confidence with which he spoke \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ her. |
| 159. | There was much \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ among the garrison at this outcome of the long-expected and dreaded attack. |
| 160. | The case resulted in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the defendant. |
| 161. | On the day after the terrorist attack, the overall mood in the town was one of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ . |
| 162. | A lawsuit has been \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ against the company. |
| 163. | The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ system is premised on the defense attorney doing whatever he can to get the guy off. |
| 164. | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is a close questioning of a hostile witness in a court of law to discredit or throw a new light on the testimony already provided. |
| 165. | The former board members \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the defendants, alleging breach of contract, breach of fiduciary duty, and fraud. |
| 166. | There's a lot of work to do, so roll \_\_\_\_\_ your sleeves and get busy. |
| 167. | The judge ruled that new evidence was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ . |
| 168. | His opening \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ dealt with Britain's response to the crisis in south Asia following the devastating earthquake. |
| 169. | He had refused to testify on the witness \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and had become a hostile witness. |
| 170. | The jury found \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the plaintiff. |
| 171. | Today, the UN remains on the front lines of preventing and responding to conflicts, emergencies, and human rights \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ . |
| 172. | Humanitarian needs have grown accordingly, and human rights are under renewed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in most corners of the globe. |
| 173. | The UN and humanitarian partners are stepping \_\_\_\_\_\_ to deliver lifesaving aid to those affected by the war. |
| 174. | We are using funds from all our training programs and charitable \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to provide vulnerable young children with the necessary resources to attend school for an entire year. |
| 175. | The Human Rights Council is an inter-governmental body within the United Nations system made \_\_\_\_\_ of 47 States responsible for the promotion and protection of all human rights around the globe. |
| 176. | As one of the main features of the Council, the UPR is designed to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ equal treatment for every country when their human rights situations are assessed. |
| 177. | As a living document, the Repository captures how the UPR has been able to advance the promotion and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of human rights. |
| 178. | Criminal law deals with an individual’s offenses \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the state or federal government. |
| 179. | The conduct at issue in criminal cases is generally more serious than civil cases and frequently involves ­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. |
| 180. | A civil \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ often looks more like someone failing to follow city code. |
| 181. | Another important distinction between civil and criminal law is the type of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ paid for being found guilty. |
| 182. | Civil suits are also often \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ outside of the courtroom. |
| 183. | The accuser must meet a burden of proof — essentially an obligation to prove or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the claims being made. |
| 184. | Negotiations in criminal law require you to think \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the scope of a typical civil case. |
| 185. | A huge percentage of civil cases end in a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ without ever making it to trial. |
| 186. | There can also be significant differences in the amount of time in which a prosecutor or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ has after an incident to press charges or bring a claim against a defendant. |
| 187. | Civil law cases can be initiated \_\_\_\_\_\_ any party. |
| 188. | The federal court system has three main levels: district courts (the trial court), \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ courts which are the first level of appeal, and the Supreme Court of the United States, the final level of appeal in the federal system. |
| 189. | Federal courts are courts of limited jurisdiction, meaning they can only hear \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ authorized by the United States Constitution or federal statutes. |
| 190. | The federal district court is the starting point for any case arising under federal statutes, the Constitution, or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ . |
| 191. | The plaintiff has the initial choice of bringing the case in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or federal court. |
| 192. | Judges may \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ their position for the rest of their lives, but many resign or retire earlier. |
| 193. | The district courts are the general \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ courts of the federal court system. |
| 194. | District court judges are responsible \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ managing the court and supervising the court’s employees. |
| 195. | In criminal matters, magistrate judges may oversee certain cases, issue search \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and arrest warrants, conduct initial hearings, set bail, decide certain motions. |
| 196. | Once the federal district court has decided a case, the case can be appealed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a United States court of appeal. |
| 197. | After the circuit court or state supreme court has ruled \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a case, either party may choose to appeal to the Supreme Court. |
| 198. | The country has one of the oldest electoral systems in the world, which has \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ gradually over the course of several centuries. |
| 199. | Most countries now have some form of “proportional representation” (PR) system, whereby the number of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in a parliament more or less reflects the number of votes cast for each political party. |
| 200. | Traditionally, under the first past the post system, parties have only needed to get a bit over a third of the popular vote to secure a majority of MPs and so form a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. |