**PRESENT PERFECT**

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| **Positive**  **Have/ has + V3** | **Positive Short Form** |
| I **have** **played** | I**'ve** **played** |
| you **have** **worked** | you**'ve** **worked** |
| he **has** **written** | he**'s** **written** |
| she **has** **walked** | she**'s** **walked** |
| it **has** **rained** | it**'s** **rained** |
| we **have** **travelled** | we**'ve** **travelled** |
| they **have** **studied** | they**'ve** **studied** |

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| **Negative**  **Have/ has not + V3** | **Negative Short Form** |
| I **have not** **eaten** breakfast today | I**haven't** **eaten** |
| you **have not** **been** to Asia | you**haven't** **been** |
| he **has not** **seen** the new film | he**hasn't** **seen** |
| she **has not** **played** tennis | she**hasn't** **played** |
| it **has not** **snowed** this winter | it**hasn't** **snowed** |
| we **have not** **slept** all night | we**haven't** **slept** |
| they **have not** **tried** the food | they**haven't** **tried** |

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| **Questions**  **Have/ has \_\_\_\_\_\_ V3?** |
| **have** I **missed** the bus? |
| **have** you **visited** London? |
| **has** he **worked** as a waiter before? |
| **has** she **met** John? |
| **has** it **been** cold this week? |
| **have** we **arrived** too early? |
| **have** they **studied** English grammar before? |

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| **"Wh' Questions** |
| where **have** I **left** my umbrella? |
| what **have** you **done** today? |
| why **has** he **gone** already? |
| where **has** she **been** in the UK? |
| why **has** it **rained** so much this summer? |
| what **have** we **done**? |
| where **have** they **learned** English before? |

**Вживання:**

1. Завершена дія, яка має результат у теперішньому

I can’t go to the mountains with you, I’ve broken my arm.

I’m so upset. You haven’t done your homework again! —

2. Новини. Щоб поділитися недавніми новинами - PRESENT PERFECT, а подробиці цих новин у Past Simple:

I’ve won in the lottery!

John and Lily have broken up.

I’ve passed my English exam! I scored 90%!

Mark’s come back from Italy! — How long was he there? Where did he stay?

3. Дії, що повторювались багато разів до теперішнього моменту:

I’ve called you three times, where have you been?

4. Дії, що почалися у минулому, і все ще тривають (із дієсловами стану, з іншими дієсловами - Present Perfect Continuous):

Mrs Baker has been a teacher since 1995.

I have known the Smiths family for about a decade.

З дієсловами to work, to live, to study, to play і деякими іншими можна вживати Present Perfect Continuous, так и Present Perfect.

I have lived / have been living in this house since my childhood.

Susan has played / has been playing tennis for 10 years.

5. Досвід (що з нами траплялось чи не траплялось у минулому. Важливий не час, коли це трапилося, а саме факт такого досвіду)

I’ve ridden an elephant!

Mike has read the Harry Potter book series.

We’ve never gone skiing!

Слова-маркери Present Perfect

Already — уже (у стверджувальних реченнях, між допоміжним і основним дієсловом)

I’ve already seen this episode!

My employees have already completed their task.

Just — щойно (між допоміжним і основним дієсловом)

I’ve just finished working.

Wait, that’s it? We’ve just started!

Yet — вже, ще (у питаннях і запереченнях, ставиться у вінці речення)

I haven’t finished my homework yet.

Have you made the bed yet?

Still — все ще (перед допоміжними дієсловом).

You still haven’t washed the towels, have you?

Ever — коли-небудь (перед основним дієсловом)

Have you ever tried Japanese food?

Has Rosa ever cheated in the exam?

Never — ніколи (перед смисловим дієсловом)

I have never been here.

I have never played any musical instrument.

Before — раніше

I have met John before.

Lucy hasn’t tried ice-cream before.

Recently, lately —недавно

We have missed too many opportunities lately.

It’s the best film I’ve seen recently.

Since — з якогось моменту

I haven’t seen a comedy since last year.

We have been together since 2014.

For — протягом

I’ve worked here for 5 years.

We haven’t seen each other for months, it seems.