**Seminar 3**

**Morphology**

1. The concept of word. Kinds of word: phonological, orthographic and grammatical word, lexeme and word form.
2. Hierarchical structure of word. Word vs. morpheme.
3. The concept of morpheme, morph and allomorph. Relationship between morph and morpheme. Morphophonemics. Conditioning of allomorphs. Types of morph.
4. Basic constituents of word structure: root, stem, base, affixes.
5. Types of affixes. Inflectional vs. Derivational Morphology. Nature and classification of Inflectional and Derivational affixes.

**Exercises on morphological analysis**

1. List the morphemes in each word below, and state whether each morpheme is free (F) or bound (B): *creating, unhealthy, wastage, reconsider, helpful, impatient, seaward, waiter, keys, poetic, modernize, beautiful, successful, incompletion, rewrite, overdo, mislead, misunderstanding.*
2. For each word below, draw a word tree: *shipper, simply, jumping, activity, disobey, resettled, confrontational, anticlimaxes, disengagement.*

**References**

1. Chomsky, Noam. 2000. New Horizons in the Study of Language and Mind. Cambridge, CUP.
2. Chomsky, Noam. The Architecture of Language, (ed). Nirmalangshu Mukherji et.al., Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2000.